

CLASSIFIED

File No. Dossier 28-6-1-TRUDEAU PEACE MISSION

Volume 23 From-De 8-1-01-18 To-À 8-1-01-19

MGID CLASSIFIÉ



18833

28-6-1-TRUDEAU PEACE MISSION
Vol 23

ACCESS TO INFORMATION
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EXAMINED BY / EXAMINÉ PAR

M. Barbours
DATE 2007-03-02

ACCESSION NO.

18833

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DEPARTMENT
OF
EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

MINISTÈRE
DES
AFFAIRES EXTÉRIEURES

TITLE—TITRE:

DISARMEMENT
MEASURES
PLANS AND PROPOSALS
TRUDEAU PEACE MISSION (INITIATIVES)

DESARMEMENT
MESURES
PLANS ET PROPOSITIONS
TRUDEAU MISSION DE PAIX (INITIATIVES)

gc

Retention period—Période de retention:

20Yrs (7A-13D) J



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DATED FROM
À COMPTER DU

84-01-19

TO
JUSQU'AU

84-01-19

AFFIX TO TOP OF FILE - À METTRE SUR LE DOSSIER

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FOR SUBSEQUENT CORRESPONDENCE SEE - POUR CORRESPONDANCE ULTÉRIEURE VOIR

FILE NO. - DOSSIER N°

28-6-1-TRUDEAU PEACE MISSION

VOLUME

24

GC 31d

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8



Government of Canada

Gouvernement du Canada

TRANSMITTAL NOTE AND RECEIPT
NOTE D'ENVOI ET REÇU

File No. — N° du dossier

T.R.# 8015

TO — À
EXTOTT IDR
→ EXTOTT IDDZ
PCOOTT/FOWLER

ORIGINATOR AND ADDRESS — INITIATEUR ET ADRESSE

J. H. Taylor
Canadian Permanent Representative on
the North Atlantic Council
BRUSSELS

Security Classification — Classification de sécurité

☐ Confidential
Confidentiel ☐ Secret ☐ Top Secret
Très Secret

☒ UNCLASSIFIED

☐ With Enclosure(s)
Avec annexe(s) ☐ Without Enclosure
Sans annexe

QUANTITY
QUANTITÉ

REFERENCE/COPY NO. — N° DE RÉFÉRENCE

DESCRIPTION

1 copy In the end we were able to get a copy of former FRG Chancellor
Helmut Schmidt's remarks at the CSIS Conference

Ref: Our telegram YBGR8011 16 January 1984

Originator's Signature — Signature du l'initiateur

M. A. Conley

19 Jan. 84

Date

Received By — Recu par

[Signature]

Signature

27/1/84

Date



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du Canada

TRANSMITTAL NOTE AND RECEIPT
NOTE D'ENVOI ET REÇU

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File No. — N° du dossier

008

TO — À

EXTOTT/IDDZ/McNee

ORIGINATOR AND ADDRESS — INITIATEUR ET ADRESSE

Cdn Emb/Washington/Lysyshyn

Security Classification — Classification de sécurité



☐ Confidential
Confidentiel

☐ Secret

☐ Top Secret
Très Secret



☒ UNCLASSIFIED

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- | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Challenges for U.S. National Security: | Defense Spending and the Economy |
| 1 | Challenges for U.S. National Security: | Assessing the Balance |
| 1 | Challenges for U.S. National Security: | Nuclear Strategy Issues of the 1980s |
| 1 | Challenges for U.S. National Security: | The Soviet Approach to Arms Control |

N.B.: Please transmit to Miss Peggy Mason in Mr. Joe Clark's office upon receipt

Originator's Signature — Signature de l'initiateur

Signature

Jan 19/84

Date

Received By — Reçu par

Signature

Date



MF

PRIME MINISTER • PREMIER MINISTRE

OTTAWA, K1A 0A2
January 19, 1984

Thank you for your letter and for the copy of your Monday speech. I just wanted to let you know that I welcome what you said. Your message was very much along the lines we discussed in Washington in December. I think it is a clear signal that your Administration sincerely wants to do business with the Soviet Union.

Together with George Shultz's lengthy meeting with Andrei Gromyko yesterday, your message is a big step towards the constructive dialogue we both desire.

Your sincerely,

The Honourable Ronald Reagan
President of the United States of America
The White House
Washington, D.C.

file

January 19, 1984

*(Sent to PCO)
19/1/84*

DRAFT LETTER TO PRESIDENT REAGAN

Thank you for your letter and for the copy
of your Monday speech.

I just wanted to let you know that I welcome
what you said. Your message was very much along the
lines we discussed in Washington in December. I think
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I think it, together with George Shultz's
lengthy meeting with Andrei Gromyko yesterday, is a
big step forward towards the constructive dialogue we
both desire.

CONFIDENTIAL

MP
Jan-19

PROFILE OF SENATOR CHARLES "MAC" MATHIAS
(Republican, Maryland)

Mathias (age 61) is the senior Senator from Maryland. He was first elected to the Senate in 1968, following eight years in the House of Representatives, and is now in his third term. Among his initiatives have been legislation to ensure individual and civil rights, to restore the Constitutional role of Congress in war and peace decisions and to reform inequitable election laws. Mathias has, in the past, been prominent among Republicans who have urged their party to welcome a diversity of opinion within its ranks.

Besides being a strong advocate on civil rights, Mathias has also played a prominent role in foreign affairs. In 1969, he proposed a resolution, eventually approved, to repeal the Gulf of Tonkin resolution with which President Nixon had justified military incursions into Laos and Cambodia without consulting Congress. Mathias has consistently supported both Republican and Democratic administrations in negotiations for enforceable arms control treaties. He has urged the Reagan Administration to speed up its arms control efforts without, however, suggesting that Reagan renege on his opposition to SALT II. Mathias is currently a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

Mathias is a gentleman farmer patrician with a slow and gentle, if somewhat skeptical, manner. Politically, he has consistently strayed from his own Republican Party in voting. He was, in fact, an early and ardent critic of the Nixon Administration and his clear position from the outset against the abuses of Watergate earned him a place on the Nixon White House "enemies list". He has been one of the least pro-Reagan Republican Senators as well, on several issues, though he has not been an adversary in rhetoric, and has supported Reagan on some key points.

Mathias is a liberal on foreign policy issues where he voted against the Reagan appointment of Kenneth Adelman to head the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency and aid to El Salvador not closely tied to human rights. On domestic social issues, the liberal interest groups give him consistently high ratings. His strong record on civil rights is of interest since he represents a State which is still part of the South by most standards.

Mathias wins his elections easily but seems ill-treated by his Republican colleagues in the Senate. He was blocked from Chairmanship of the Judiciary Committee. He is Chairman of the Rules Committee, which is an internal affairs organization of only administrative significance. His

membership in the Senate Foreign Relations Committee is unusual in that he only assumed it in 1981, sacrificing seniority and giving up his place on the politically powerful Senate Appropriations Committee to do so. The move reflected his real interests and he has become increasingly recognized as a spokesman of sensitivity on foreign policy issues in the tradition of former Senator Fulbright, even though he does not have Fulbright's power. Mathias has built up a good range of contacts in Europe and is of particular interest on precisely the issues covered by the Prime Minister's peace initiative, although without the depth or expertise of Senator John Glenn, for example.



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AUTORISATION DE VOYAGE

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1 Name/Nom GOSSAGE, Patrick		2 Division/Direction APD	
3 Class and Grade/Catégorie et classe EX-2		4 Telephone/Téléphone Home Résidence Office Bureau 995-5912	
5 Departure Date/Date de départ Fm WSHDC: Jan. 20, 1984		6 Returning Date/Date de retour Fm OTTAWA: Jan. 21, 1984	
8 Travel Advance/Avance de voyage No <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> by WSHDC		9 Taking Classified Papers Emporte des documents classifiés <input type="checkbox"/> ZSS	
7 Passport/Passeport Diplomatic <input type="checkbox"/> Special <input type="checkbox"/> Diplomatique <input type="checkbox"/> Spécial <input type="checkbox"/>			
10 Inoculations/Inoculations Yes <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown <input type="checkbox"/> Oui <input type="checkbox"/> Non déterminé <input type="checkbox"/>			
11 Salary Cheque(s) (for deposit to your Bank during your absence/Chèque(s) de traitement (à déposer à votre banque pendant votre absence) ABRB			
Name of Bank/Nom de la banque		Address/Adresse	
12 Purpose of Travel/Objet du voyage Temporary duty on PM Initiative Task Force (IDDP) (ALL RESERVATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE AND TICKET ISSUED BY EMB.WSHDC)			
13 City and Country/Ville et pays		14 Dates	
WSHDC TO OTTAWA (Via Eastern Air Lines)		Jan. 20	
OTTAWA TO WSHDC (Via Eastern Air Lines)		Jan. 21	
15 Additional Information/Renseignements supplémentaires (Circle ONE in each Category) (Dans i, ii et iii, encirclez la réponse appropriée.)		(i) Type of Travel: Insp (RIP only) i) But du voyage: Insp. (RIP seulement)	
		Liaison/Liaison	
		Conf/Conf.	
		Training/Formation	
		Other/Autre	
		(ii) ADMship PFZ PTD PFG ii) SMA	
		PFC PUA PTE	
		PTT PUM PUR	
		(iii) Overtime/Leave Implications YES NO iii) Répercussions en termes d'heures suppl./de congés OUI NON	
		(iv) Estimated Total Cost \$ 450 iv) Coût total prévu	
16 Jan. 19, 1984 Date		17 Approved and Certified that Funds are available and have been committed within the budget of the Bureau or Division concerned. Approuvé: certifié en outre que des fonds sont disponibles et ont été engagés dans le cadre du budget du bureau ou de la direction en cause.	
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Mr. [Signature] + MASTER FILE

CONFIDEN

January 19, 1984

MEMORANDUM FOR THE PRIME MINISTER

c.c Mr. Osbaldeston
Mr. Axworthy
Mr. Coleman

Initiative - Your trip to Eastern Europe
January 24 to February 2, 1984: Press Line

At our meeting at noon on Tuesday I retreated when you wrote off as extravagant my speculation that the Canadian Press would eventually consider you had been "slighted" by Andropov. The lead story in today's "Citizen" begins

Soviet Leader Yuri Andropov rebuffed Prime Minister's Trudeau suggestion for a January meeting to discuss his Peace Initiative in a telex received by Trudeau earlier this week....

At your meeting tomorrow with the New York Times Editorial Board you will have an opportunity to significantly influence the way the international (and therefore Canadian) press interprets the non-visit to Moscow and also your decision to visit three Eastern European countries next week. I hope the following will help.

Re Moscow

Gromyko said to MacEachen yesterday (in private) that the Soviets very much appreciate the value of your peace efforts and "we will get in touch with you to arrange a visit when possible".

I believe we should be 'straight-up' regarding the situation in Moscow, that is:

- You have been repeatedly invited at the highest level
- In order to ensure that your initiative is truly balanced and symmetrical you have considered it vital to hear authoritative views from the East as well as from the adversaries of the East.

CONFIDENTIAL

-2-

- You had therefore - knowing of President Andropov's continued indisposition - suggested to the President that it might be useful to explore your proposals with his most senior collaborators. However, Andropov has recently informed you that he, personally, wished to receive you.
- You appreciate the difficulty in which the Soviet leadership finds itself and are confident that it will be possible to visit Moscow in the not too distant future. Circumstances do not, however, permit informed speculation as to when that might be.
- No visit to Eastern Europe will be a substitute for a visit to the Soviet Union. The Soviet Union as one of the two superpowers, the two major nuclear powers, a United Nations Veto power and a country disposing of at least 20,000 nuclear weapons and approximately 9,000 warheads has no substitute.

Re your visit to Eastern Europe next week

- Given the uncertain timing of a visit to Moscow and the fact that in the past three months you have held discussions on your Peace Initiative with the Heads of Government of seven NATO Allies (including the United States), with the Prime Minister of Japan, the Premier and Chairman in China and with leaders from forty seven, largely Non-Aligned, nations of the Commonwealth Meeting in India, you consider it vital to balance (and be seen to be balancing) their views with views from the competing military alliance; from the East.
- You will therefore be calling on the Heads of Government of three members of the Warsaw Pact Organization between January 25 to February 2.

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-3-

- While you have never intended to insert yourself into the INF negotiations, you have visited the five European Members of NATO which are and will be deploying Cruise and Pershing II missiles. It is appropriate, therefore, that you will be visiting Czechoslovakia and the German Democratic Republic where the Warsaw Pact is currently counter-deploying. Neither of these countries is noted for a soft line vis-à-vis the West and their views can be expected to closely parallel those which pertain in Moscow.
- There has been a long-standing invitation from President Ceausescu to you to visit Romania. Despite its extremely repressive internal regime (Hancock calls it "a Stalanist family firm"), it does pursue a relatively independent foreign policy (e.g., recognizing Israel). Indeed, each of the three Eastern European countries you will be visiting is notable for extremely tough internal repression.

Recently, President Ceausescu has been proposing a moratorium on deployment of all new missiles in Europe (on both sides of the Curtain). As NATO's deployment is in its earliest stages and as such deployment is solely motivated by the Soviet deployment of approximately 250 SS20s (each with three warheads) targetted against Western Europe (another 100 plus are aimed at Asian targets) NATO can hardly espouse the Ceausescu proposal (for reasons similar to those which militated against Papandreou's suggested six-month suspension in Western deployment). However, it is encouraging that suggestions which would have the result of fewer nuclear weapons in Europe continue to emanate from the East.

- If asked why do you not visit other significant Eastern European countries, you might note that Mrs. Thatcher will bring Western views to Hungary (Kadar) in the first week of February.
- Poland (Jaruzelski) remains a special case. Events there are unsettled and there is in place effective Western consultation on relations with that country.

CONFIDENTIAL

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- You visited Yugoslavia in June '82 and held discussion with President Spiljak in New York in September (and as a Non-Aligned nation they have considerably more opportunities to air and exchange views).
- Re Bulgaria (Zhivkov), just as you were not able to visit all your NATO Allies in November, time does not now permit you to hold discussions with all Members of the Warsaw Pact.
- Re MBFR, you might bear in mind that these negotiations include Warsaw Pact forces in the GDR, and Czechoslovakia as well as Poland and the Soviet Union. Romanian, Hungarian and Bulgarian forces are not directly involved.

It is important, I think, to avoid the impression that your visit to Eastern Europe is a substitute for a visit to Moscow. Or, indeed, that the views of these countries either parallel or do not parallel those of the Soviet Union. Rather, their value is that they are aligned Communist governments, members of the Warsaw Pact, who deploy conventional forces and two of which are currently deploying Soviet nuclear forces against our Alliance. They have a vital stake in reducing East/West tensions and in seeing improvements brought to the management of East/West relations.

Re Davos

There follows an excerpt from the press release (attached) which was issued at noon today:

"While in Europe, the Prime Minister will also participate at the Davos Symposium in Switzerland. He will be in Davos at the invitation of the Symposium's President, Mr. Raymond Barre. The Prime Minister will be one of some 30 world leaders and senior officials who will be meeting for an informal exchange of views on the international situation. The Prime Minister will also address a Plenary session of the Symposium on the morning of January 28. The topic under discussion will be "International Security in 1984: How Can We Unblock the Situation?"

CONFIDENTIAL

-5-

Press at Davos

You will recall that Messrs. MacEachen and Regan will also be participating as will a large delegation of Canadian businessmen. The press (approximately 50 "opinion moulders" and 50 "working journalists") will attend. The Symposium would be pleased to accommodate all your accompanying press (approximately 25) at nearby Cloisters. Our journalists would be bused the approximately 10 kilometers into Davos for specific events. Certain of our journalists (e.g., David Halton) might be included as "an opinion moulder".

Other

The former President of the Swiss Confederation (whose one-year term expired at the end of 1983 and currently one of the seven State Counsellors), M. Pierre Aubert, has asked to meet with you, anywhere, while you are in Switzerland. In that we have time available, I would propose you agree to meet for lunch with him in Zurich on Monday, January 30 (that is, you would drive to Zurich that morning from Davos - 2½ hours - and leave towards the end of the afternoon for East Berlin. Do you agree?

The Czech Ambassador suggests an honorary doctorate from the venerable Charles University in Prague. I am just a little concerned lest this gives your visit a bilateral character. Could I have your views?


R.R.F.



Cabinet du
Premier ministre

Office of the
Prime Minister

Communiqué

Date: le 19 janvier 1984

Pour publication: immédiate

Poursuivant son initiative de paix, le Premier ministre se rendra en Tchécoslovaquie, en République démocratique allemande et en Roumanie du 25 janvier au 2 février, pour de brèves rencontres de travail avec le président Husak, le président Honecker et le président Ceausescu.

La République démocratique allemande et la Tchécoslovaquie ont toutes deux annoncé récemment qu'elles permettront le déploiement de nouveaux missiles soviétiques sur leur territoire. Le président Ceausescu a pour sa part entrepris des démarches personnelles pour réduire les tensions entre l'Est et l'Ouest et permettre la reprise des négociations. Les consultations du Premier ministre avec ces dirigeants visent à réaffirmer et à souligner l'importance d'un dialogue Est-Ouest au plus haut niveau de manière à transcender les dangereuses divergences existant au coeur de l'Europe.

Pendant ce séjour en Europe, M. Trudeau participera en outre au Symposium de Davos, en Suisse, en réponse à l'invitation du président du Symposium, M. Raymond Barre. Il se joindra à quelque trente dirigeants mondiaux et hauts fonctionnaires invités à prendre part à cet échange de vues officiels sur la situation internationale. Il prendra la parole à la séance plénière du symposium, dans la matinée du 28 janvier. Le thème alors à l'étude sera "La sécurité internationale en 1984 : Comment débloquer la situation?"

- 30 -

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Office of the
Prime Minister

Cabinet du
Premier ministre

Release

Date: January 19, 1984

For release: immediate

In the context of his peace initiative, the Prime Minister will be travelling to Czechoslovakia, the German Democratic Republic and Romania January 25 to February 2, for short working visits with President Husak, President Honecker and President Ceausescu.

Both the German Democratic Republic and Czechoslovakia recently announced that they will permit the deployment of new Soviet missiles on their territories; President Ceausescu of Romania has taken independent steps to reduce East-West tensions and to achieve a return to negotiations. The Prime Minister's consultations with these leaders are designed to reassert and to demonstrate the importance of East-West dialogue at the highest level and across dangerous divisions in the heart of Europe.

While in Europe, the Prime Minister will also participate at the Davos Symposium in Switzerland. He will be in Davos at the invitation of the symposium's president, Mr. Raymond Barre. The Prime Minister will be one of some 30 world leaders and senior officials who will be meeting for an informal exchange of views on the international situation. The Prime Minister will also address a plenary session of the symposium on the morning of January 28. The topic under discussion will be "International Security in 1984: How Can We Unblock the Situation?".

- 30 -

Canada



Office of the
Prime Minister

Ce
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Notice

A

January 19, 1984

Le 19 janvier 1984

Further to our release announcing the Prime Minister's visit to Europe (January 25 - February 2), media wishing to cover this trip are requested to contact Manon Parisien in the Press Office at 992-6500 no later than 12:00 p.m. Friday, January 20.

You should also provide Miss Parisien with valid passports as soon as possible.

The cost of the trip aboard a DND Boeing 707 will be approximately \$2,000.

Further details to follow.

Suite à notre communiqué annonçant la visite du Premier ministre en Europe (25 janvier - 2 février), les journalistes désireux de couvrir ce voyage sont priés de communiquer avec Manon Parisien, du Bureau de presse (992-6500), avant midi le vendredi 20 janvier.

On voudra bien faire parvenir également à Mme Parisien, dans le même délai, les passeports valides des journalistes affectés à cette visite.

Le coût du voyage à bord d'un Boeing 707 du MDN sera d'environ \$2000.

D'autres précisions à ce sujet seront communiquées sous peu.

- 30 -

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ARR AO 5164
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The Honorable
Allan MacEachen, P.C., M.P.,
Secretary of State for
External Affairs
Ottawa

Dear Allan:

Following up on our earlier exchanges on the general question of East-West relations, I want to share with you some initial impressions from my meeting with Soviet Foreign Minister Gromyko in Stockholm on January 18th.

As you know, Gromyko delivered a hardline speech to the assembled Foreign Ministers attending the opening session of the CDE that morning. He broke no new ground, but rather reiterated familiar Soviet assertions that any responsibility for heightened East-West tensions rested entirely with the West, and with the United States in particular. As such, his presentation stood in stark and disappointing contrast with the emphasis the President had placed in his address of earlier in the week on the need to explore ways of furthering a more constructive East-West dialogue -- a message which I underscored in my own speech to the CDE on January 17th.

Despite this prelude, I found my subsequent five hour session with Foreign Minister Gromyko to have been useful. We covered at some length and detail the full range of issues now between our two countries -- including various arms control and security questions, regional problems, human rights, and bilateral matters. Our very real differences continue, especially in regard to the basic question of negotiating nuclear arms reductions. Nonetheless, in contrast with his public performance, Gromyko was cautiously upbeat in discussing future possibilities in the CW negotiations, a resumption of the MBFR talks, and the CDE itself. I stressed the need for us to continue a high-level exploratory dialogue, to which Gromyko assented.

I came away from my meeting with a sense that the Soviets -- for all their tough talk -- were somewhat on the defensive. They clearly do not want to close off dialogue and indeed, may be ready to move cautiously forward on some issues, but are not yet prepared in their own councils to address the more difficult questions of nuclear arms negotiations.

SECRET

- 2 -

It is difficult to predict what the coming months will bring in our dialogue with the Soviets. Our differences will continue to outnumber areas of agreement. Nonetheless, I was somewhat heartened by the serious and comprehensive nature of this exchange with Gromyko.

Sincerely yours,

/s/

George P. Shultz

SECRET

EMBASSY OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

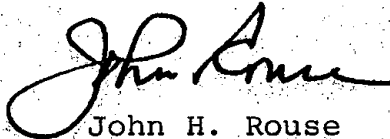
Ottawa, January 19, 1984

The Honorable Allan J. MacEachen
Deputy Prime Minister and
Secretary of State for External Affairs
Department of External Affairs
Ottawa

Dear Mr. Minister:

Enclosed is the text of a message to you from
Secretary of State George Shultz, which was
received telegraphically by the Embassy today.

Sincerely,



John H. Rouse
Charge d'Affaires ad interim

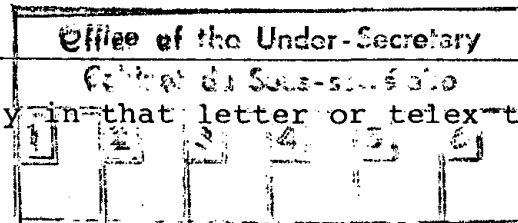
Enclosure

SECRET

TRANSCRIPT OF A SCRUM GIVEN BY THE PRIME MINISTER OUTSIDE HIS OFFICE,
OTTAWA, 1530 HOURS, THURSDAY, JANUARY 19, 1984

TRANSCRIPTION D'UNE ENTREVUE SUR LE VIF ACCORDÉE PAR LE PREMIER
MINISTRE À SA SORTIE DE LA CHAMBRE DES COMMUNES, À OTTAWA, À 15 H 30
LE JEUDI, 19 JANVIER 1984

Q. ...what Andropov said exactly in that letter or telex to
you?



A. He said that he didn't want me to come to Moscow to meet
other people. He wanted me to come to Moscow to meet him. And as to
dates, he couldn't give me a date in his reply but he would be giving
me a date...I think his words, though I don't read Russian fluently,
were something like the not-too-distant future. Don't ask me if that
is five days or fifty. But I suppose it means soon in parliamentary
language.

Q. Has the East-European part of your trip always been on?
Has this always been in the planning?

A. I had considered doing one or two European countries on the
way to or from Moscow but I hadn't asked them for dates. I had some
invitations from a few of them -- from Romania, from Czechoslovakia,
from others -- but I did not want to give them an answer until I had
the answer from Mr. Andropov. When I saw that he was not looking at
those dates and that I had set them aside -- in my letter to him I
said I can go in the last days of this month -- and in our office
planning I was as free then as I was likely to be for a while, I
asked those East-European countries if I could go on these dates and
they accepted. It was, as you know, part of my purpose to establish
a dialogue between the East and West and I have been seeing a lot of
Western countries and a lot of neutral countries in New Delhi but I
had not seen any Eastern countries and, since I can't build that
Eastern visit around Moscow, I will do it without Moscow.

En français. Eh bien, vous voulez savoir le contenu de la
lettre de M. Andropov. Bref, il me dit qu'il veut me voir. Il ne
veut pas que je voie quelqu'un d'autre à Moscou. Je dois le voir
lui, mais lui ne veut pas me donner de date. Il me dit dans sa
lettre qu'il pourra me donner une date d'ici peu, mais je ne sais pas
si d'ici peu veut dire dans une semaine ou dans un mois. Alors,
puisque j'avais mis de côté ces dates pour aller à Moscou et
peut-être dans quelques autres pays du Pacte de Varsovie, j'ai décidé
d'employer cette période pour les pays du Pacte de Varsovie sans
aller à Moscou.

Q. Qu'est que vous pensez de cette visite avec le Président de la Tchécoslovaquie?

R. Eh bien, le but même de l'initiative de paix c'est d'établir un dialogue entre l'Est et l'Ouest. Je le prêche aux autres, je ne l'ai pas établi moi-même. Je comptais toujours l'établir avec les pays de l'Est autour d'un voyage à Moscou. Mais puisque ce voyage est retardé, je fais ce que je prêche aux autres, je commence le dialogue avec les pays de l'Est.

Q. Est-ce que ce ton de guerre froide à Stockholm vous inquiète M. Trudeau?

R. Je crois que ce n'est pas le ton que l'on emploie dans les conversations plus intimes. C'est d'ailleurs une des raisons pourquoi je vais aller là-bas.

19-01-84 1845es

AG118

R CZBZOTZOTRYR

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AM - TRUDEAU - ANDROPOV, 1ST ADD NL PST 02

72

OTTAWA - 1ST ADD 860 TERRITORY

THE KEY OBSTACLE TO A MOSCOW TRIP REMAINS THE HEALTH OF ANDROPOV, WHO IS SUPPOSEDLY SUFFERING FROM A KIDNEY DISEASE AND HAS NOT BEEN SEEN IN PUBLIC FOR FOUR MONTHS.

REJECTED SUGGESTION

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID HIS FOUR-PARAGRAPH LETTER, WRITTEN IN RUSSIAN WITH AN ENGLISH TRANSLATION, WAS COINED IN VAGUE DIPLOMATIC LANGUAGE BUT DID NOT LEAVE THE IMPRESSION THAT TRUDEAU WAS BEING STIFFED OR STALLED. STILL, THE SOVIET LEADER, WITHOUT MENTIONING IT, REJECTED TRUDEAU'S SUGGESTION HE COULD MEET SOMEONE ELSE IF ANDROPOV WAS UNAVAILABLE.

MACLEACHEN SAID BEFORE GOING TO STOCKHOLM THAT TRUDEAU WANTED TO GO TO MOSCOW BY MID-FEBRUARY, A COMMENT THAT FUELLED SPECULATION THAT A LATER TRIP MIGHT CONFLICT WITH TRUDEAU'S RETIREMENT PLANS.

HIS AGENDA NOW MAY BE AFFECTED BY THE PROSPECT OF A LONGER DELAY, A POSSIBILITY THAT WORRIES SOME LIBERALS.

"IT'S GOING TO BE PRETTY HARD TO KEEP THE TROOPS QUIET MUCH LONGER," SAID A SENIOR AIDE TO A CABINET MINISTER. "PEOPLE HAVE BEEN PATIENT WITH THE PEACE INITIATIVE GOING ON BUT PATIENCE MAY BE NEAR THE BREAKING POINT."

A TORONTO MP SAID HE EXPECTS TRUDEAU MAY ANNOUNCE HIS RETIREMENT BEFORE GOING TO MOSCOW IF THE TRIP IS TO BE PUT OFF FOR A MATTER OF MONTHS.

"I DON'T IMAGINE HIM HOLDING OFF THAT LONG," THE MP SAID.

A SENIOR OFFICIAL SAID THE SOONER HE GOES TO MOSCOW THE BETTER BECAUSE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION CHANGES SO QUICKLY, BUT HE COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THERE WAS AN CUT-OFF DATE IN MIND AFTER WHICH A MOSCOW VISIT WOULD BE OF LITTLE USE.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

ORIGINAL AS IS

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AM-TRUDEAU-ANDROPOV: NL REGT 0340
NIGHT LEAD BUDGET
WITH LASER PHOTO OTT 3
BY ROGER SMITH

OTTAWA (CP) - DESPITE THE REJECTION OF HIS REQUEST FOR A QUICK MEETING WITH SOVIET LEADERS, PRIME MINISTER TRUDEAU WILL TAKE HIS PEACE PROPOSALS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN NEXT WEEK WITH VISITS TO THREE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES.

TRUDEAU SAID THURSDAY HE STILL HOPES TO GO TO MOSCOW BUT CAN'T SAY WHEN BECAUSE HE IS WAITING FOR A SPECIFIC DATE FROM SOVIET PRESIDENT YURI ANDROPOV. IN A LETTER TO TRUDEAU EARLIER THIS WEEK, THE AILING SOVIET LEADER SAID THE PRIME MINISTER SHOULD MEET HIM PERSONALLY - RATHER THAN OTHER LEADERS AS TRUDEAU SUGGESTED - BUT WAS NOT AVAILABLE THIS MONTH AND WOULD OFFER A DATE LATER.

"I THINK HIS WORDS - ALTHOUGH I DON'T READ RUSSIAN FLUENTLY - WERE SOMETHING LIKE 'THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE'." TRUDEAU SAID IN A RARE CHAT WITH REPORTERS. "DON'T ASK ME IF THAT IS FIVE DAYS OR 50 DAYS, BUT I SUPPOSE IT MEANS SOON, IN PARLIAMENTARY LANGUAGE."

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER ALLAN MACLEACHEN SAID IN STOCKHOLM AFTER A MEETING WITH SOVIET COUNTERPART ANDREI GROMYKO THAT THE INVITATION COULD COME "WITHIN WEEKS RATHER THAN MONTHS." TRUDEAU PLANS TO LEAVE NEXT WEEK FOR VISITS WITH MOSCOW ON HOLD. TRUDEAU PLANS TO LEAVE NEXT WEEK FOR VISITS WITH THE COMMUNIST LEADERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY AND ROMANIA AND A SPEECH AT AN INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM IN DAVOS, SWITZERLAND, JAN. 25-27. GO TO DAVOS JAN. 27-29, THEN SEE EAST GERMAN PRESIDENT ERICH HONECKER JAN. 30-31 AND ROMANIAN PRESIDENT NICOLAE CEAUDESCU JAN. 31-FEB. 1. TRUDEAU SAID HIS PEACE INITIATIVE AIMS TO IMPROVE EAST-WEST DIALOGUE AND SINCE HE HAS MET MAINLY WITH WESTERN LEADERS, HE PLANS TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE MOSCOW DELAY TO SEE OTHER COMMUNIST BLOC LEADERS. CEAUDESCU, WHO HAS MADE PEACE PROPOSALS OF HIS OWN, SENT AN EMISSARY TO SEE TRUDEAU LAST YEAR AND HAS ENDORSED THE PRIME MINISTER'S EFFORTS. EAST GERMANY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE RECENTLY AGREED TO ALLOW DEPLOYMENT OF NEW SOVIET MISSILES ON THEIR TERRITORY.

MORE LATER

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

ORIGINAL AS IS

AW120

U KIOIKZATBYLEZC

544

AM - DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, NL EGT 0561
NIGHT LEAD BUDGET
SEE LASERPHOTOS
BY PAUL KORING

STOCKHOLM (CP) - PRIME MINISTER TRUDEAU WILL PURSUE HIS PEACE INITIATIVE WITH VISITS TO THREE WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES AND THERE IS RENEWED HOPE FOR A MEETING WITH AILING SOVIET PRESIDENT YURI ANDROPOV, ALTHOUGH NO DATE HAS BEEN SET.

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER ALLAN MACLEACHEN DISCUSSED A TRUDEAU TRIP TO MOSCOW IN A MEETING THURSDAY WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

HE ALSO CONFIRMED TRUDEAU'S VISITS LATER THIS MONTH TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY AND ROMANIA IN MEETINGS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THOSE COUNTRIES ATTENDING THE STOCKHOLM DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.

BUT DESPITE THE RENEWED MOMENTUM FOR TRUDEAU'S EFFORTS, MACLEACHEN ALSO SAID HIS MEETING WITH GROMYKO YIELDED NO SUGGESTION THAT THE PRIVATE SOVIET VIEW OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS DIFFERED FROM THE HARSH CONDEMNATION OF THE U.S. DELIVERED BY GROMYKO IN HIS ADDRESS TO THE CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY.

THE MEETING AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY LASTED FOR AN HOUR AND 10 MINUTES. MACLEACHEN DESCRIBED GROMYKO AS FRIENDLY AND RELAXED BUT IT WAS THE SOVIET INTERPRETER WHO PROVIDED THE LIGHTEST BILATERAL NOTE.

HIS TIE WAS EMBLAZONED WITH LOGOS OF WHAT HE CALLED HIS FAVORITE HOCKEY TEAM - THE MONTREAL CANADIENS.

GROMYKO "TOLD ME THAT HE VALUED THE PRIME MINISTER'S EFFORTS AND HIS GOOD INTENTIONS" IN THE PEACE INITIATIVE, SAID MACLEACHEN.

WANTS TO SEE PM

HE ALSO DESCRIBED THE SOVIET REPLY TO TRUDEAU'S REQUEST TO VISIT MOSCOW AS SAYING ANDROPOV EXPRESSED "A PREFERENCE TO SEE THE PRIME MINISTER HIMSELF," RATHER THAN ARRANGE A SUBSTITUTE MEETING WITH ANOTHER SENIOR SOVIET LEADER.

ANDROPOV'S HEALTH - UNDISCLOSED ILLNESSES HAVE KEPT HIM FROM MAKING ANY PUBLIC APPEARANCES FOR FIVE MONTHS - AND TRUDEAU'S STILL UNDISCLOSED POLITICAL PLANS CONTINUE TO BE THE STUMBLING BLOCKS TO ARRANGING A MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS.

MACLEACHEN WAS CAREFUL NOT TO INDICATE THAT THE TRUDEAU VISIT TO MOSCOW WAS A CERTAINTY BUT HE SUGGESTED IT COULD COME QUITE SOON.

"MR. ANDROPOV HOPES TO BE ABLE TO DISCUSS DATES SOON, OR IN THE NEAR FUTURE, OR AS SOON AS POSSIBLE," SAID MACLEACHEN, ADDING "I FORGET PRECISELY THE WORDS OF THE LETTER," REFERRING TO A MESSAGE ANDROPOV SENT TRUDEAU EARLIER THIS WEEK.

ASKED WHETHER THE TRUDEAU VISIT WOULD TAKE PLACE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS, MACLEACHEN SAID: "THOSE ARE THE WORDS THAT HAVE BEEN USED."

"I GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT IT WOULD BE SOONER THAN SEVERAL MONTHS." MACLEACHEN SAID HE TOLD GROMYKO HE THOUGHT THE SOVIET SPEECH, DELIVERED WEDNESDAY, WAS "PRETTY TOUGH."

USING WORDS LIKE "MANIACAL," "PIRATICAL," AND "PATHOLOGICAL," GROMYKO HAD DENOUNCED THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION AS THE MAIN THREAT TO WORLD PEACE.

THE SOVIET SPEECH STOOD IN SHARP CONTRAST TO U.S. STATE SECRETARY GEORGE SHULTZ'S MORE CONCILIATORY TONE TUESDAY WHICH HAD ECHOED PRESIDENT REAGAN'S ADDRESS BROADCAST TO EUROPE.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

NEEDS HELP

BEFORE HE ARRIVED AT THE 35-COUNTRY STOCKHOLM CONFERENCE ON CONFIDENCE- AND SECURITY-BUILDING AND DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE, SHULTZ HAD SAID, "IT TAKES TWO TO TALK."

SO FAR THIS WEEK THE SOVIET UNION HAS SHOWN FEW SIGNS OF WARMING TO THE U.S. OVERTURES IN THIS, AN ELECTION YEAR.

NOT ONLY WAS GROMYKO'S SPEECH HARSH IN ITS CONDEMNATION OF THE U.S. BUT MACLEACHEN SAID THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER WAS NO LESS VEHEMENT IN PRIVATE.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOLLOWING THE BILATERAL MEETING, MACLEACHEN SAID, "GROMYKO HAD A GOOD DEAL TO SAY ABOUT HIS INTERPRETATION OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND FOR FURTHER DETAIL I REFER YOU TO HIS SPEECH OF YESTERDAY."

MORE

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AM-DISARMAMENT-CONFERENCE, NL RGT 1ST
ADD: 0287
STOCKHOLM - 1ST ADD 544 - YESTERDAY

HOWEVER, THE CONFERENCE CORRIDORS BUZZED WITH REPORTS FROM OFFICIALS OF BOTH NATO AND NEUTRAL COUNTRIES THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS PRIVATELY INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO ONE OF THE THREE SUSPENDED SETS OF ARMS TALKS.

MID-MARCH WAS TOUTED AS THE LIKELY TIME FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE MUTUAL AND BALANCED FORCE-REDUCTION TALKS IN VIENNA.

MACLEACHEN SAID HE WAS AWARE OF THE REPORTS BUT HAD NO DIRECT CONFIRMATION OF THEM FROM GROMYKO.

NO SUCH GLIMMERS OF HOPE WERE HELD OUT FOR EITHER OF THE SUSPENDED U.S.-SOVIET TALKS ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

TALKS UNCERTAIN

"I GOT NO IMPRESSION THAT THERE WOULD BE A RESUMPTION OF THE GENEVA TALKS... IN FACT THE VERY OPPOSITE," SAID MACLEACHEN IN REFERENCE TO THE INTERMEDIATE-RANGE MISSILE NEGOTIATIONS.

MOSCOW WALKED OUT OF THOSE TALKS FOLLOWING DEPLOYMENT OF NEW U.S. MISSILES IN EUROPE IN DECEMBER.

AS FOR THE SIMILARLY DERAILED U.S.-SOVIET TALKS ON INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES, MACLEACHEN SAID HE "COULD NOT BE AS CATEGORICAL" BUT APPARENTLY ONLY BECAUSE THEY "WEREN'T REFERRED TO AS SPECIFICALLY."

THAT WOULD SUGGEST THE SOVIET UNION SEEMS PREPARED TO RETURN FIRST TO THOSE ARMS TALKS BETWEEN THE NATO AND THE WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES COLLECTIVELY, RATHER THAN THE TWO BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE U.S.

AMONG THE PURELY BILATERAL ISSUES MACLEACHEN RAISED WITH GROMYKO WERE FAMILY REUNIFICATION AND CANADIAN CLAIMS ARISING FROM THE SHOOTING DOWN OF A SOUTH KOREAN JETLINER.

DESPITE AN EARLIER EASING OF SOVIET EMIGRATION POLICIES, MACLEACHEN SAID "PROGRESS SEEMED TO BE NON-EXISTENT OR VERY MINUSCULE AT THE PRESENT TIME."

HE SAID HE AND GROMYKO AGREED TO DEFER THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION FOR THE EIGHT CANADIANS WHO DIED WHEN SOVIET FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN KAL FLIGHT 007 LAST SEPTEMBER.

MASTER FILE

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM EXTOTT RBD011 19JAN84

TO PRGUE WSAW BUCST DELIVER BY 200900

INFO STKHM/SCDFL/DFLVOIE ROME HAGUE OSLO BRU COPEN PRMNY CNGNY
VMBFR VIENN GENEV BONN MOSCO WSHDC LDN PARIS BNATO BPEST BGRAD
NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPD PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN
DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RGB RBR RBP FPR XDV IDDZ

---PMS INITIATIVE IN EASTERN EUROPE

FOLLOWING BY WAY OF INTRODUCTION TO THEMATIC RATIONALE FOR F/EUR
VISIT IS BRIEF TEXT PREPARED FOR POSSIBLE USE BY PM HERE. IT HAS
NO/NO OFFICIAL STATUS AND IS INTENDED AS NO/NO MORE THAN ORIENTATION
ON PLACE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND GDR IN INITIATIVE.

2.TEXT BEGINS:

EACH OF THE COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE HAS ITS OWN PLACE WITHIN
EUROPEAN CULTURE WRIT LARGE, AND WITHIN THE WARSAW PACT ORGANIZATION.
THE THREE COUNTRIES I SHALL BE VISITING, FOR EXAMPLE, REPRESENT QUITE
DISTINCTIVE GERMAN, WESTERN SLAV, AND LATIN CHARACTERISTICS WHICH HAVE
FOR CENTURIES PLAYED THEIR PART IN EUROPEAN POLITICS, AS THEY DO NOW.

THUS MY VISIT TO EASTERN EUROPE IS IN NO/NO SENSE A SUBSTITUTE FOR
VISITING THE USSR. IT IS INTENDED TO RECOGNIZE THE INTENSIVELY
EUROPEAN HERITAGE WHICH IS PRESENT, ALBEIT UNDER QUITE DIFFERENT
POLITICAL SYSTEMS, IN PRAGUE, BERLIN AND BUCHAREST AS IT IS IN BONN,
PARIS OR ROME WHICH I VISITED IN NOVEMBER.

THE EUROPEAN MEMBERS OF THE WARSAW PACT ARE OF COURSE AN INTEGRAL

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PAGE TWO RBD0011 CONF

PART OF THE SOVIET SECURITY SYSTEM. BUT THEIR LEADERS, AND THEIR POPULATIONS, HAVE THEIR OWN PERSPECTIVE ON EVENTS--THEIR OWN HOPES AND ANXIETIES. I THINK IT IS ESSENTIAL NOT/NOT TO OVERLOOK THEIR APPROACH TO RISING TENSIONS IN THE HEART OF EUROPE.

THESE COUNTRIES ARE IMPORTANT ASSOCIATES IN THE CSCE PROCESS--WHICH IS NOW JUST ABOUT ALL WE HAVE LEFT BY WAY OF EAST-WEST DIALOGUE. THEY HAVE THEIR PLACE AT THE TABLE IN STOCKHOLM, AND AT THE MBFR TABLE, TO WHICH I HOPE THEY WILL RETURN SOON.

AS A CDN, AS A NATO HEAD OF GOVERNMENT, I THINK IT ESSENTIAL TO REACH ACROSS THE DIVISION OF EUROPE, AT THE MOST SENIOR POLITICAL LEVELS, TO CONSULT WITH LEADERS OF THE WARSAW PACT.

THIS IS THE MORE PURPOSEFUL AT A TIME WHEN THE TWO SUPERPOWERS, THE LEADERS OF OUR RESPECTIVE ALLIANCES, ARE SO DEEPLY ANTAGONISTIC. PERHAPS THERE IS A RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE OTHER ALLIANCE MEMBERS TO DEMONSTRATE THAT COMMUNICATION IS POSSIBLE, TO TRY TO REANIMATE HABITS OF CONSULTATION, AND THE CUSTOM OF BEING IN EACH OTHERS CAPITALS. THESE ARE POLITICAL QUESTIONS, AMENABLE TO THE ATTENTION OF LEADERS IN A WAY THAT THE ERISTICS OF ARMS NEGOTIATIONS ARE NOT/NOT.

PERHAPS WE CAN BREAK DOWN A SENSE OF ISOLATION, LISTEN TO THEIR PERSPECTIVE, GET A BIT BEYOND THE BLOC-TO-BLOC APPROACH. MAYBE THIS IS EASIER FOR MIDDLE-POWERS; FOR COUNTRIES WITH A POPULATION OF 25 MILLION RATHER THAN 250 MILLION.

GEORGE SHULTZ SAYS THAT QUOTE IT TAKES TWO TO THAW UNQUOTE. THATS A GOOD POINT, AND I THINK THE REST OF US IN EAST AND WEST CAN HELP BY WARMING THINGS UP AROUND THE EDGES. TEXT ENDS.

CCC/275 2000482 RBD0011

(JA)

28-6-1-TRUDEAU PEACE
MISSION

C O N F I D E N T I A L CDN EYES ONLY

CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS

FM GENEV YTGR0342 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT IDDZ DELIVER BY 200900

INFO BNATO WSHDC PCOOTT/FOWLER NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPP/DNACPOL

DISTR IDA IDR

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0039 AND RELATED CORRESPONDENCE

---PM INITIATIVE:MEASURES

PRESENTATION OF THREE DISCUSSION PAPERS YOUR REFTELS IS, FROM OUR PERSPECTIVE, BOTH TIMELY AND APPROPRIATE. BESIDES INTRINSIC MERIT DISCUSSION PAPERS REPRESENT, CHOICE OF CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT AS FORUM TO INTRODUCE THEM HAS SYMBOLIC VALUE OF ITS OWN, SERVING TO UNDERLINE CDN COMMITMENT TO MULTILATERALISM AND MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATING PROCESS AS INTEGRAL-AND ESSENTIAL-COMPONENT OF INTL SECURITY DIALOGUE. IN THIS SENSE THEREFORE PRESENTATION OF THREE PAPERS YOUR REFTEL IN THIS BODY WILL BE SEEN BOTH BY PARTICIPANTS IN CD AND THOSE OUTSIDE IT CERTAINLY IN CONTEXT OF PMS INITIATIVE AND ALSO AS LOGICAL AND PRACTICAL NEGOTIATING CONSEQUENCE OF PMS APPEARANCES BEFORE UNSSOD I AND II.

2. IN SEPARATE COMMUNICATION WE WILL BE ADDRESSING QUESTION OF MODALITIES OF PRESENTATION, INCLUDING LEVEL OF CDN REPRESENTATION, OF THESE PROPOSALS BEFORE CONF. IN MEANTIME, AS YOU WILL HAVE ANTICIPATED, QUESTION WE WILL BE ASKED EARLY ON IS PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THESE DISCUSSION PAPERS/PROPOSALS ON ONGOING WORK OF CONF,

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PAGE TWO YTGR0342 CONFID CEO

AND OUR PLANS FOR FOLLOW THROUGH. AS DISCUSSION PAPERS SAY OF COURSE IT WOULD BE UP TO PARTIES THEMSELVES (MAINLY THE SUPERPOWERS) TO TAKE UP IDEAS CONTAINED IN PAPERS AND TO PURSUE THEM. IN TERMS OF DAY-TO-DAY ACTIVITIES IN CD HOWEVER MANY MAY ANTICIPATE CHANGES IN CDN POSITIONS ON ONGOING SUBJECTS UNDER DEBATE, IN CONSEQUENCE OF PRESENTATION THESE PAPERS. YOU ARE AWARE OF DETAILS. IN BROADER, AND PERHAPS MORE IMMEDIATE TERMS, WE SHOULD BE ABLE BOTH HERE AND ELSEWHERE TO RELATE THESE DISCUSSION PAPERS/PROPOSALS, ONCE THEY ARE TABLED, IN COHERENT AND INTEGRATED FASHION TO OVERALL THRUST OF PMS INITIATIVE-AND PARTICULARLY TO MEANS AND TIMING BY WHICH THEY WILL BE PURSUED. VISIBLE AND COORDINATED PLAN OF ACTION AND FOLLOW-THROUGH-ESPECIALLY AS RELATED TO ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS- WOULD SEEM DESIRABLE SO THAT PRACTICAL AS WELL AS PUBLIC IMPACT CAN BE FULLY EXPLOITED.

3. COMMENTS WHICH FOLLOW DO NOT/NOT SEEK TO EXAMINE IN ANY DETAILED TECHNICAL SENSE THESE DISCUSSION PAPERS, BUT IN LINE WITH INTENT REQUEST YOUR REFTELS, SEEK TO ANTICIPATE HOW THESE DISCUSSION PAPERS/PROPOSALS WILL BE READ IN CD AND IN CAPITALS, ALSO INCLUDING NATO. AS A GENERAL COMMENT, THINK THAT ALL THREE PAPERS STRIKE RIGHT NOTE FROM DRAFTING POINT OF VIEW IN THAT THEY ARE CONSTRUCTED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO BE COMPREHENSIBLE TO THE LAYMAN (AT THE INEVITABLE RISK OF SOME SIMPLIFICATION) BUT ARE

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PAGE THREE YTGR0342 CONF D CEO

SOPHISTICATED ENOUGH TO HOLD SERIOUS ATTENTION OF EXPERTS.

4. BACKGROUND PAPER: WHILE FROM ALLIANCE POINT OF VIEW, REF TO
QUOTE DETERRENCE UNQUOTE IS BOTH CORRECT AND DESIRABLE, YOU ARE
AWARE THAT DETERRENCE AS A CONCEPT AND PRACTICE HAS BEEN CONDEMNED
(MAINLY FOR POLITICAL AS OPPOSED TO STRATEGIC REASONS) BY
NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT WITHIN AND OUTSIDE CD. SIMILARLY, PHRASE
QUOTE STABILITY OF DETERRENCE UNQUOTE (AS OPPOSED TO A PHRASE
SUCH AS QUOTE STRATEGIC STABILITY UNQUOTE OR MUTUAL SECURITY SUGGESTS
THAT TWO SUPERPOWERS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE ALLIANCES HAVE ADOPTED
MIRROR IMAGE DETERRENCE DOCTRINES AND PRACTICES. THIS MAY BE ONE OF
HOARIER AREAS OF STRATEGIC DEBATE IN WEST; BUT MATTER HAS NOT/NOT
BEEN RESOLVED BY WESTERN ANALYSTS WHETHER OR NOT/NOT SOVIET
STRATEGIC PLANNERS THINK IN DETERRENCE TERMS THEMSELVES, AND IF SO TO
WHAT DEGREE. THERE IS EVIDENCE ON BOTH SIDES. SUGGEST THEREFORE THAT
TERM QUOTE STABILITY OF DETERRENCE UNQUOTE COULD BE AVOIDED WITHOUT
DOING VIOLENCE TO UNDERLYING RATIONALE OF BACKGROUND PAPER WITH
WHICH WE OTHERWISE FULLY AGREE, NAMELY, IMPORTANCE OF MUTUAL SECURITY
AND REJECTION OF CONCEPT OF WINNABLE NUCLEAR WAR.

5. MEASURE I-BAN ON TESTING AND DEPLOYMENT OF HIGH ALTITUDE
ASAT SYSTEMS. COMPLICATING FACTORS TO PROPOSALS WHICH PAPER MAY
NOT/NOT SUFFICIENTLY HIGHLIGHT (BUT WHICH ASAT TREATY PAPER
REPORT NO 234 PRODUCED BY DND/ORAE DOES) IS GREAT DIFFICULTY, FIRST
IN COMING TO GRIPS WITH VERIFYING DISTINCTION THAT ANY BAN WOULD BE
REQUIRED TO IMPOSE ON DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HIGH ALTITUDE AND LOW

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ALTITUDE SYSTEMS; AND SECOND COMPLEX QUESTION RELATED TO SCOPE OF BAN AS APPLIED TO LARGE GREY AREA BETWEEN QUOTE PURE UNQUOTE ASAT HIGH ALTITUDE SYSTEMS AND POSSIBLE DUAL PURPOSE SPACE-BASED ANTI-ABM SYSTEMS, NOW IN RESEARCH PHASE IN USA, AND IT SEEMS, IN USSR AS WELL.

6. ON POLITICAL LEVEL YOU ARE OF COURSE FULLY AU COURANT WITH USA POLITICAL SENSITIVITIES ON MATTERS RELATED TO OUTER SPACE, AND WE HAVE RECENTLY BEEN TOLD BY USA COLLEAGUES THAT USA WILL REMAIN QUOTE RIGID UNQUOTE IN ITS OPPOSITION TO ANY SUBSTANTIVE TREATMENT OF OUTER SPACE ISSUE IN CD THIS YEAR. YOU WILL ALSO RECALL SINGLE USA NEGATIVE VOTE ON OUTER SPACE AT LAST UNGA, AND DIFFICULTIES WE HAVE HAD IN PAST IN GETTING USA AGREEMENT ON TEXT OF CDN OUTER SPACE PAPERS BEFORE THEY WERE TABLED IN CD. THEREFORE PRESUME THAT DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO PART COMPANY WITH USA ON MATTER.

7. MEASURE II - AGREEMENT ON VERIFIABILITY OF NEW STRATEGIC WEAPONS SYSTEMS. IT MIGHT BE WORTHWHILE TO SPELL OUT IN MORE DETAIL (IF THIS IS CASE) THAT PROPOSAL REFERS TO CENTRAL/CENTRAL SYSTEMS, IE ICBM SYSTEMS; OR IF IT DOES NOT/NOT, THAT IT SHOULD ALSO INCLUDE SO CALLED THEATRE SYSTEMS (IE THOSE OF THE INF/PII VARIETY).

IT MIGHT ALSO BE WORTHWHILE TO DEFINE MORE PRECISELY WHAT IS MEANT BY QUOTE NEW UNQUOTE. SEE COMMENTS ABOVE ON USE OF TERM QUOTE DETERRENCE STABILITY UNQUOTE. IN CASE OF THIS PAPER

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PAGE FIVE YTGR0342 CONFD CEO

PRESUMABLY WHAT IS MEANT IS NOT/NOT SO MUCH DETERRENCE STABILITY AS DETERRENCE CREDIBILITY/CREDIBILITY.

8. MEASURE III-RESTRICTING ICBM MOBILITY. AS YOU ARE WELL AWARE, USA IS NOW INVESTIGATING POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPMENT OF QUOTE MIDGET MAN UNQUOTE SINGLE WARHEAD MOBILE ICBM SYSTEM WHICH AS THOSE IN FAVOUR ARGUE, WOULD BE MORE STABLE THAN EXISTING MIRVED SYSTEMS IN THAT THEY WOULD BE MORE READILY VERIFIABLE BY NTMS (IE ONE DELIVERY VEHICLE EQUALS ONE WARHEAD) BUT RETAIN ENHANCED SECOND STRIKE CAPABILITY-AND CREDIBILITY-BECAUSE OF THEIR MOBILITY. THIS WOULD BE VERSION OF SHELL GAME STRATEGY ONCE PROPOSED FOR MX BASING SYSTEM. SOPHISTICATION OF PROPOSAL III, WE THINK HOWEVER, IS PRECISELY WHAT IS NEEDED TO ADD SERIOUSNESS TO SUBSTANCE OF DEBATE WHICH OFTEN IN THE CD AND CERTAINLY ELSEWHERE IS ALL TOO FREQUENTLY BOGGED DOWN IN POSTURING AS OPPOSED TO FOCUSING ON A DIALOGUE AIMED AT THE TECHNOLOGIES OF SOLUTION.

9. COMMENTS ON DISCUSSION PAPERS GIVEN ABOVE ARE MERELY RELIMINARY SUGGESTIONS WHICH FROM OUR LOCAL VIEWPOINT AND PARTICULAR NEGOTIATING ENVIRONMENT OF GENEVA WOULD ASSIST IN MAXIMIZING IMPACT.

DO NOT/NOT CONSIDER ANY OF SUGGESTIONS CRITICAL TO SUCCESS OF THIS OPERATION. AS NOTED ABOVE, WILL FOLLOW UP ON SUGGESTIONS ON MODALITIES OF PRESENTATION THESE THREE DISCUSSION PAPERS.

CCC/221 191800Z YTGR0342

Division Phoned
Person
Local Time

28-6-1- TRUDEAU PEACE MISSION A-7

CONFIDENTIAL

FM PRGUE WOGR0129 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR DELIVER BY 191200

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN OURTEL WOGR1424 29DEC

---PMS VISIT:BRIEFS:CZECHOSLOVAK ATTITUDE TO PM INITIATIVE

SINCE OUTSET OF PMS INITIATIVE EMB HAS KEPT MFA

FULLY INFORMED AND UP TO DATE WITH TEXTS OF SPEECHES, NEWS

RELEASES, ETC. WHILST MFA ASSURED US THAT THEY WERE KEEPING

MIN WELL BRIEFED ON DEVELOPMENTS AND ONGOING PROGRESS OF PMS

INITIATIVE THEY HAVE NEVER GIVEN ANY SERIOUS OR SIGNIFICANT

REACTION AND HAVE PUT OFF REQUESTS FOR COMMENT AND DISCUSSION.

2. IN MTG WITH VICE MIN OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS JOHANES (WHO

WAS AT TIME ACTING FOREIGN MIN) TO DISCUSS WSAW PACT MINISTERIAL

ATTENDANCE AT STKHM (OUR REFTEL) MOST JOHANES WOULD SAY WAS

THAT HE PERSONALLY HAD QUOTE SOFT SPOT FOR PM UNQUOTE, FOUND

HIS INITIATIVE INTERESTING AND WAS FOLLOWING HIS INITIATIVE AND

TRAVELS. ONDRUS, CDA DESK OFFICER, SAID HIS MINISTRY FOUND PMS

INITIATIVE QUOTE POSITIVE AND INTERESTING UNQUOTE.

3. CZECHOSLOVAK PRESS HAS ALSO BEEN MUTED IN ITS REACTION

AND ASIDE FROM LIMITED FACTUAL REPORTS IN RUDE PRAVO REGARDING

PMS INITIAL GUELPH SPEECH AND FIRST ROUND OF EUROPEAN MTGS IN

NOV (WHICH CONTAINED NO/NO COMMENTARY OR EDITORIALISING AT ALL-

THIS IS NOTABLE IN ITS ABSENCE) THERE HAS BEEN NO/NO PRESS

COVERAGE.

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PAGE TWO WOGR0129 CONF

4.THEREFORE FROM OUR PERSPECTIVE MOST FORTHCOMING OFFICIAL
CSSR REACTION TO DATE WAS FM CHNOUPEKS STATEMENT DURING STKHM
BILATERAL THAT CSSR GOVT QUOTE FOLLOWED WITH INTEREST EVOLUTION
OF PMS INITIATIVE ON E/W RELATIONS AND INNATL SUCURITY UNQUOTE.
CCC/175 191300Z WOGR0129

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER

CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS

S E C R E T CDN EYES ONLY
FM PRGUE WOGRO136 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR IDDZ DELIVER BY 191400
INFO PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN
DISTR RBR XDV RBD
REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN
---PMS VISIT:PROGRAM

I WILL HAVE FIRST MTG WITH MFA/PMO ON PROGRAM AT
0930 20JAN.GRATEFUL FOR ANY MORE INFO YOU CAN PROVIDE ON
PMS INTERESTS/WISHES AND GUIDANCE ON PROGRAM,LOGISTICS,
ADMIN ETC BY 200900.PRESUME ALL SIDES ARE PREPARED TO REMAIN
FLEXIBLE.

PEEL

CCC/175 191330Z W0GR0135

Division Phoned _____
Person _____
Local Time _____

File

28-6-1- TRUDEAU
PEACE MISSION

TRUDEAU
MISSION

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BY 191400

28-6-1-TRADEAU PEACE MISSION A-7

**ACTION
SUITE A DONNER**

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Division Phoned		RBR		
Person		C Brown/1164		

CONFIDENTIAL

FM BUCST UYGR0144 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR DELIVER BY 191000

INFO PRGUE/HOP WSAW/HOP STKHM/SCDEL/DELVOIE BONN MOSCO WSHDC LDN

PARIS BNATO BPEST BGRAD NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPG PCOOTT/FOWLER

PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RBG IDDZ RBD RBP XDV

REF TEL IDDZ0047 17JAM

---PMS VISIT TO ROMANIA:TOAST FOR LUNCHEON

FOLLOWING ARE FEW SUGGESTIONS WHICH COULD BE INCLUDED IN PMS TOAST AT LUNCHEON.WE ASSUME OPENING REMARKS WILL EXPRESS SAME CONCERNS AND PREOCCUPATION AS THOSE MENTIONED IN 13NOV ADDRESS BY PM.QUOTE GLOBAL INITIATIVE TO IMPROVE PROSPECTS FOR PEACE UNQUOTE.PRES CEAUSESCU THEN COULD BE THANKED FOR HIS PUBLIC SUPPORT OF THRUST OF PMS INITIATIVE RIGHT FROM BEGINNING.PM SHOULD ALLUDE TO PRES CEAUSESCUS ROLE IN SEARCH FOR NEGOTIATED SOLUTIONS TO WORLDS MOST DIFFICULT PROBLEMS,MIDDLE EAST,NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT,INF ETC.HIS EFFORTS HAVE BEEN TIRELESS,HAVE LED TO NUMBER OF ROMANIAN INDEPENDENT INITIATIVES AND HE HAS SOUGHT TO TAKE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE A BALANCED POSN.

-WE ALSO BELIEVE THAT DIFFERENT IDEOLOGIES DO NOT/NOT SUPPRESS FACT THAT STATES SHARE COMMON OBJECTIVES OF PEACE,INDEPENDENCE, STABILITY,JUSTICE AND THAT DIPLOMACY,NEGS SHOULD BE USED TO RESOLVE CONFLICTS.

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PAGE TWO UYGR0144 CONF

-WE ALSO BELIEVE, LIKE ROMANIA, THAT ALL CONCERNED NATIONS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO PLAY ROLE IN AFFAIRS WHICH MAY HAVE AN IMPACT ON THEIR VERY EXISTENCE AND AS A MATTER OF FACT HAVE A DUTY TO CONTRIBUTE TO RESEARCH OF SOLUTIONS AND SHOULD FACILITATE ACHIEVEMENTS OF AGMTS BETWEEN SUPER-POWERS. THAT IS WHAT WE ARE TRYING TO DO.

-FOLLOWING HIS EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH PRES CEAUSESCU, PM UNDERSTANDS AND APPRECIATES FACT THAT ROM SUPPORTS FIVE SPECIFIC SUGGESTIONS HE HAS PUT FWD IN FRAMEWORK OF HIS PEACE INITIATIVE. 7

-CDA AND ROMANIA BELONG TO TWO DIFFERENT ALLIANCES BUT THIS HAS NOT/NOT PREVENTED IN PAST CLOSE COOPERATION, NOT/NOT ONLY IN BILATERAL FIELDS BUT ALSO ON INNATL ISSUES OF PEACE, SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT FOR EXAMPLE IN UN, ON CTTEE ON DISARMAMENT (GINEV) AND IN CSCE. TODAY'S VISIT IS FURTHER EXAMPLE OF OUR COMMON EFFORTS TO RE-ESTABLISH A CLIMATE OF CONFIDENCE IN EAST/WEST RELATIONSHIP AND TO SEARCH FOR AND WORK OUT SOLUTIONS WHICH LEAD TO DETENTE, RELAXATION OF TENSIONS, SECURITY AT MUCH LOWER LEVEL OF ARMAMENTS AND PEACE.

-NORTH/SOUTH COOPERATION. ECONOMIC PROGRESS AND DEVELOPMENT CANNOT/NOT BE DIVORCED FROM PROGRESS IN CURBING ARMS RACE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. NUCLEAR ARMS RACE IS MOST DANGEROUS ONE SINCE NUCLEAR WAR WOULD BE UNIVERSAL CATASTROPHY. BUT CONVENTIONAL ARMS RACE MUST ALSO BE CURBED SINCE 80 PERCENT OF MILITARY SPENDING IS DEVOTED TO IT. THAT EXPLAINS SCOPE OF PMS INITIATIVE. } ✓

CCC/181 191250Z UYGR0144

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SUITE A DONNER

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Local Time

S E C R E T CDN EYES ONLY

FM PRGUE WOGR0139 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT/RPR DELIVER BY 191400

DISTR IDDZ RBRD RBT

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

28-6-1-TRUDEAU MISSION

---PMS VISIT:BRIEFS:NOTES FOR PMS DINNER REMARKS

WE HAVE SOME DIFFICULTY DRAFTING TOAST FOR PM PUT

OFFER FOLLOWING POINTS AND SUGGESTIONS IN HOPE THEY WILL
BE USEFUL.

2.INTRODUCTION-BEAUTIFUL PRGUE,FEDERAL STATE,CENTRAL

EUROPE,MILITARY HISTORY,CONSEQUENT CONCERN WITH
SECURITY,REF TO MEMBERSHIP IN OPPOSING ALLIANCES.

3.EAST-WEST RELATIONS ARE AT THE MOMENT TOO MUCH

IN THE HANDS OF MILITARY AND TACTICAL SPECIALISTS.I SPEAK ABOUT
THIS FIRST BECAUSE WHAT I AM SEEKING TO DO BY THIS MTG,AS I HAVE
WITH OTHERS,IS TO MOVE THE DISCUSSION OF DEADLY SERIOUS
SUBJ OF SECURITY AND ARMS REDUCTION BACK INTO THE HANDS OF
POLITICAL LEADERS WHERE IT SHOULD AND MUST BE TO ENSURE THAT
MILITARY STRENGTH REMAINS SUBORDINATED TO POLITICAL WILL.

4.I AM SEEKING TO INVOLVE LEADERS WITH EACH OTHER,MORE
THAN TECHNICAL DISCUSSIONS,IMPORTANT AS THESE ARE.NEW
PERSPECTIVES,NEW INITIATIVES FOR PEACE AND SECURITY.

5.COUNTRIES SUCH AS CDA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE UNIQUE
OPPORTUNITIES IN GETTING EAST-WEST RELATIONS ONTO A SOUNDER FOOTING,
FOR WHILE WE DO NOT/HAVE THE ONEROUS BURDENS THAT OUR SUPER

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...GE TWO WOGP0139 SECRET CDN EYES ONLY

POWER NEIGHBOURS DO, OUR POSITIONS WITHIN OUR ALLIANCES GIVE US BOTH A CERTAIN FREEDOM OF ACTION THAT USA AND USSR DO NOT/HAVE AND A RESPONSIBILITY TO USE OUR POSITIONS TO MOVE EAST-WEST RELATIONS ONTO A NEW TRACK OR WHAT I HAVE BEEN CALLING A THIRD RAIL OF CONFIDENCE AND COMMUNICATION.

6. PERCEPTION IS ALL IMPORTANT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND PERCEPTIONS, PARTICULARLY PERCEPTIONS OF THREAT, ASSUME A DYNAMIC OF THEIR OWN IF THEY ARE PERMITTED TO DEVELOP IN A VACUUM WITHOUT COMMUNICATION OR DIALOGUE. IT IS IMPORTANT TO TALK ABOUT THE ASPECTS OF ONE ANOTHERS POLICIES OR ACTIONS THAT SEEM TO BE MENACING. WHAT I AM SPEAKING ABOUT HERE CAN BE SIMPLY STATED AS CONFIDENCE BUILDING MEASURES—SPECIFIC ACTIONS WHICH WILL LESSEN IF NOT/NOT ERASE WHAT HAS BECOME A QUOTE CRISIS IN CONFIDENCE IN OURSELVES AND THE FAITH OF OTHERS UNQUOTE.

7. THEN PM COULD ELABORATE FOUR POINTS OF MONTL SPEECH, REWRITTEN FOR WSAW PACT AUDIENCE BUT NOT/NOT TONED DOWN, ILLUSTRATING AREAS WHERE SOMETHING CAN BE DONE. IN EACH ELEMENT, PARTICULARLY FIRST AND THIRD, THERE IS ROLE THAT CZECHOSLOVAK LEADERS CAN PLAY IN URGING ON THEIR ALLIES THE NEED TO BREAK DEADLOCKS. MBFR, WHERE BOTH CDA AND CSSR PARTICIPATE, PRESENTS PARTICULAR OPPORTUNITY... THE PURPOSE OF NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL SHOULD NOT/NOT BE TO MAKE THE WORLD SAFE FOR CONVENTIONAL WARFARE BUT MBFR CANNOT/NOT POSSIBLY SUCCEED UNLESS IT IS PLACED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF EAST-WEST CONFIDENCE AND RENEWED POLITICAL WILL. CZECHOSLOVAKIA KNOWS TOO ...3

PAGE THREE WOGR0139 SECRET CAN EYES ONLY

WELL THE SENSE OF INSECURITY INHERENT IN HAVING UNKNOWN NUMBERS OF
POTENTIALLY HOSTILE FORCES ON ITS BORDERS.

8. BOTH SIDES MUST MAINTAIN IN THEIR POLICIES QUOTE
ELEMENTS OF COMMUNICATION, NEGOTIATION AND TRANSPARENCY ABOUT
INTENTIONS AND BE WILLING TO CLARIFY THOSE INTENTIONS UNQUOTE.
DESPITE THE 2-TRACK NATO DECISION WHERE WE BELIEVED WE WERE
BEING EXPLICIT IN OUR INTENTIONS, A HEIGHTENED SENSE OF THREAT
PERCEPTION HAS APPARENTLY RESULTED AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE GDR
HAVE AGREED TO DEPLOY TACTICAL MISSILES. THIS, I AM SURE, WAS
NOT/NOT A DECISION EASILY TAKEN. I EXPECT IT HAS INCREASED THE
ANXIETY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PUBLIC, ALREADY ANXIOUS ABOUT THE
POSSIBILITIES OF WAR. THESE ANXIETIES ARE SHARED IN MANY COUNTRIES.
9. CONCLUSION REPEATING SOME THEMES OF GUELPH SPEECH.

CANDS KNOW WHERE WE STAND. WEST MUST MAINTAIN IN ITS POLICIES
ELEMENTS OF COMMUNICATION, NEGOTIATION AND TRANSPARENCY ABOUT
ITS OWN INTENTIONS AND MEASURE OF INCENTIVE TO USSR TO CLARIFY
AND THEN MODIFY ITS OWN OBJECTIVES-NEED FOR THIS TO WORK BOTH
WAYS. INFLUENCE ATMOSPHERE. REINSTATE PRODUCTIVE EAST-WEST
DIALOGUE AND REDUCE CURRENT CLIMATE OF MISTRUST.

10. IN GENERAL, REMARKS SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO CZECHOSLOVAKS
IN THEIR OWN RIGHT, NOT/NOT AS SUBSTITUTES OR SURROGATES FOR
USSR, THOUGH THEIR POTENTIAL ROLE IN INFLUENCING USSR (NOT/NOT

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PAGE FOUR WOGR0139 SECRET CDN EYES ONLY

VERY GREAT, IN FACT) SHOULD BE MENTIONED. ANY REF TO PRGUE
DECLARATION, EVEN AS ONE OF THE ELEMENTS UNDER CONSIDERATION,
WOULD PLEASE THEM. CHNOUPEKS STKHM SPEECH (OURTEL WOGR0126
19JAN) INDICATES THEIR MAIN SECURITY CONCERNS AND RESPONSES TO
IDEAS IT CONTAINS, INCLUDING REBUTTALS ACKNOWLEDGING THEM,
WOULD BE USEFUL. THEY BELIEVE HERE, OR SAY THEY DO, THAT
THEY ARE THE ONES THREATENED BY FIRST STRIKE; THAT BLAME FOR
CURRENT TENSE SITUATION RESTS ENTIRELY ON WEST; THAT SOVIETS
ARE PRINCIPLED AND PEACE-SEEKING BUT CANNOT/NOT ALLOW MILITARY
SUPERIORITY OF OPPOSING SIDE. PERSPECTIVE OF PMS REMARKS SHOULD
REFLECT THIS BASIC DIFFERENCE IN APPROACH.

CCC/175 191345Z WOGR0139

FBI 027 KSEE 025)

FURTHER ON ZHAO ZIYANG CANADIAN PRESS CONFERENCE

00190735 BEIJING XINHUA IN ENGLISH 0714 GMT 19 JAN 84

(TEXT) OTTAWA, JANUARY 18 (XINHUA) CHINESE PREMIER ZHAO ZIYANG SAID HERE TODAY THAT CHINA HAS ALL ALONG APPRECIATED CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER PIERRE TRUDEAU'S EFFORTS TO EASE INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND PRESERVE WORLD PEACE.

HE TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THIS AFTERNOON THAT CHINA HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT IT SUPPORTS TRUDEAU'S APPEAL TO THE LEADERS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES TO JOIN IN HIS EFFORTS FOR THE RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT TRUDEAU'S PEACE INITIATIVE, ZHAO PAID ATTENTION TO SOME OF THE NEW IDEAS CONCEIVED BY THE CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER.

"DURING OUR TALKS YESTERDAY," HE SAID, "PRIME MINISTER TRUDEAU INFORMED ME OF THE PROGRESS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH HIS PEACE INITIATIVE AFTER CONTACTS WITH THE LEADERS OF OTHER COUNTRIES SINCE HIS VISIT TO BEIJING. HE ALSO TOLD ME SOME OF HIS NEW IDEAS."

"WE DISCUSSED THESE NEW IDEAS. OUR DISCUSSIONS ARE VERY USEFUL AND WE WILL KEEP IN CONTACT AND CLOSELY COOPERATE IN THIS MATTER," HE SAID.

ASKED IN WHAT AREAS CHINA WILL TAKE SPECIFIC JOINT MOVES WITH CANADA, HE REPLIED, "WE VIEW THE ESCALATION OF THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE BETWEEN THE TWO SUPERPOWERS AS THE ROOT CAUSE OF TENSION IN THE WORLD TODAY. THEREFORE, IT IS IMPERATIVE TO PRESS THE TWO SUPERPOWERS TO DRASTICALLY REDUCE THEIR ARMAMENTS."

ZHAO SAID, "I THINK I AM IN AGREEMENT WITH PRIME MINISTER TRUDEAU ON THIS POINT. WE WILL CONTINUE OUR COOPERATION IN THIS RESPECT."

ON THE QUESTION WHETHER CHINA WILL CONTINUE TO BE A LONG-TERM GRAIN MARKET FOR CANADA AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE CURRENT SINO-CANADIAN WHEAT AGREEMENT NEXT YEAR, THE PREMIER SAID THAT CHINA WILL CONTINUE TO BUY WHEAT FROM CANADA ON A LONG-TERM BASIS.

"I THINK IT WILL BE BENEFICIAL TO BOTH SIDES IF WE CONCLUDE ANOTHER AGREEMENT ON THE LONG-TERM WHEAT TRADE AFTER THE CURRENT AGREEMENT EXPIRES," HE SAID. OF COURSE, HE ADDED, THE TWO SIDES WILL HAVE TO NEGOTIATE WHETHER CHINA WILL BUY MORE OR LESS OR BUY THE SAME AMOUNT AS BEFORE UNDER THE NEXT AGREEMENT.

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28-6-1-TRUDEAU PEACE MISSION

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**ACTION
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Division Phoned.....

Person

Local Time

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM WSAW UMGR0104 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT IDDZ RBR DELIVER BY 191200

INFO PRGUE EUCST STKHM/SC DEL BONN MOSJCO WSHDC LDN PARIS BNATO

BGRAD NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPP PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN

DISTR MINA DMF IFB RBD RBG RBP

REF YOURTEL 0047 17JAN

---PMS INITIATIVE-VISIT TO GDR

FORTUITOUS TIMING OF PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS(18NOV)AND RETURN TO BRLIN FOR HONECKERS ANNUAL HARE HUNT(17DEC)PROVIDED UNIQUE OPPORTUNITIES TO BRIEF MOST SENIOR GDR PERSONALITIES ON OBJECTIVES AND PROGRESS OF PMS PEACE INITIATIVE.THOSE WITH WHOM QUESTION WAS DISCUSSED DIRECTLY INCLUDED HONECKER,PM WILLI STOPH,FOR MIN FISCHER (ON TWO OCCASIONS),DEPTY FM NIER AND MFA DIR BARTH(ALSO ON TWO OCCASIONS).COPIES OF PMS SPEECHES IN GUELPH AND MTL WERE ALSO LEFT WITH WILLI STOPH AT REQUEST OF HONECKER.ALL LENT ENCOURAGEMENT TO PMS DETERMINATION TO MOVE EAST-WEST RELNS OFF DEAD CENTRE AND TO INSERT POLITICAL WILL INTO EAST-WEST EQUATION.REACTIONS WERE PREDICTABLY TEMPERED BY CONSTRAINTS IMPOSED BY WSAW PACT MEMBERSHIP AND DICTATES OF MOSCO.WITHIN THESE PARAMETERS,HOWEVER, INTEREST AND ENTHUSIASM FOR PMS PROPOSALS WERE MOST NOTABLE AND FACT THAT MR TRUDEAU IS NOW PREPARED TO FURTHER THESE IN PERSON IS LIKELY TO ENHANCE CONSIDERABLY GDR REACTION TO INITIATIVE.

2.REPORT:GDR EFFICIENCY IS MOST PRONOUNCED IN CLOSE BRIEFING OF

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INTERLOCUTORS ON THAT WHICH HAS GONE BEFORE. THEREFORE IN SUCCESSIVE DISCUSSIONS WITH NIER, FISCHER, HONECKER, STOPH AND, DURING SECOND VISIT, BARTH AND FISCHER THERE WAS NO/NO NEED TO REPEAT DETAILS OR TENOR OF PREVIOUS CONVERSATIONS. ON CONTRARY INTERLOCUTORS INVARIABLY EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR COMPREHENSIVE AND FORTHRIGHT BRIEFS ON PURPOSES AND INTENTIONS OF PMS INITIATIVE WHICH INVARIABLY LED TO REQUEST FOR FURTHER DETAILS AND ASSESSMENT. THESE WE WERE LAST ABLE TO PROVIDE IN CONVERSATION WITH FOR MIN FISCHER ON 17 DEC AS REPORTED OURTEL UMGR2259 23 DEC. MOST RECENT UPDATE WILL OF COURSE EMERGE FROM BILATERAL FISCHER/DPM/SSEA BILATERAL IN STKHM TODAY.

3. MY VIEW IS THAT GDR LEADERSHIP IS VERY INTERESTED AND INTRIGUED BY PMS INITIATIVE. HOWEVER BLANDISHMENTS INHERENT IN HIS PROPOSED VISIT AND DISCUSSIONS ARE LIKELY TO PRODUCE EVEN MORE RECEPTIVE ATMOSPHERE DICTATED NOT/NOT ONLY BY CONCERNS DERIVED FROM EAST-WEST TENSIONS BUT BY ENHANCED QUOTE SENSE OF LEGITIMACY OF GDR REGIME UNQUOTE INHERENT IN PMS PRESENCE.

4. GDR SECURITY CONCERNS PARALLEL THOSE OF USSR. THUS THEY HAVE CONSISTENTLY CONDEMNED NATO DECISION TO DEPLOY PERSHING II AND CRUISE MISSILES AND ARE STAUNCH ADVOCATES OF ANDROPOV LINE. THEY DEPLORE DOWNWARD SPIRAL IN EAST-WEST RELNS FOR WHICH THEY PLACE FULL BLAME ON REAGAN ADMIN IN TERMS WHICH PARROT THE KREMLIN. AT SAME TIME, HOWEVER, THEY ARE CAUTIOUSLY PURSUING INCREASED BILATERAL RELNS AND AGMTS WITH FRG DESPITE DEPRESSED STATE OF EAST-WEST RELNS.

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PAGE THREE UMGR0104 CONF

5. IN CONVERSATIONS TO DATE OFFICIALS HAVE CONSISTENTLY DISMISSED SUGGESTION THAT DEPLOYMENT OF NEW MISSILES IN GDR AND CZECH REPRESENT NEW AND UNNECESSARY STEP UPWARDS IN ARMS RACE. ON CONTRARY THEY REPEATEDLY AFFIRM THAT IT IS MODEST BUT OBLIGATORY RESPONSE TO NEW NATO DEPLOYMENTS. DISCUSSIONS IN THIS VEIN HAVE NOT/NOT BEEN REWARDING BUT PM MAY WISH TO PURSUE WITH HONECKER.

6. I REGRET THAT IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE FOR BRLIN HAS PRECLUDED PREPARATION OF DRAFT TOAST BUT WILL ATTEMPT TEXT ON MY RETURN. I EXPECT TO RETURN WSAW 21 JAN OR EARLY NEXT WEEK. WADE WILL REMAIN BRLIN UNTIL AFTER VISIT. WILL KEEP YOU FULLY INFORMED

MCLAINE

CCC/235 191455Z UMGR0104

Division Phoned PBR
Person KAREN
Local Time 190935

Local Time

19/5/88

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28-6-1-TRUDEAU PEACE MISSION

PAGE TWO UMGR0102 CONF

IN 1951 HE BECAME HEAD OF OFFICE FOR ECONOMIC QUESTIONS IN PRIME MINISTERS OFFICE-EMBRYONIC PROCUREMENT OFFICER FOR PARA-MILITARY FORCES THEN BEING BUILT UP SECRETLY IN EAST GERMANY. IN MAY 52 STOPH BECAME MIN OF INTERIOR, A POSITION HE HELD UNTIL JUN 55. HE WAS ELECTED TO PARTY POLITBURO IN JUL 53. STOPH BECAME A DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER IN NOV 54 AND WHEN EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCES WERE BROUGHT INTO OPEN IN JAN 56, AND A MIN OF DEFENCE WAS SET UP, HE BECAME FIRST MINISTER AND GIVEN RANK OF COLONEL-GENERAL; HE WAS PROMOTED ARMY GENERAL IN 1959. HE HELD THIS POST, TOGETHER WITH THAT OF DEPUTY COMMANDER OF ARMED FORCES OF WSAW PACT, UNTIL JUL 60 WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY PRIME MIN RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATION AND CONTROL OF IMPLEMENTATION OF DECISIONS OF SED CENTRAL CTTEE AND COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. HIS MAIN TASK WAS TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS ARISING FROM PARTYS AMBITIOUS ECONOMIC PROGRAM. IN 1962 HE WAS PROMOTED FIRST DEPUTY PRIME MIN, A POST WHICH HAD BEEN VACANT SINCE ULBRICHT RELINQUISHED IT IN 1960. ON DEATH OF GROTEWOHL IN SEP 64, STOPH SUCCEEDED HIM AS PRIME MIN. HE HELD THIS POST FOR NINE YEARS, RELINQUISHING IT IN OCT 73 TO BECOME PRES OF STATE COUNCIL (NOMINAL HEAD OF STATE) IN SUCCESSION TO ULBRICHT. IN 1976 STOPH RETURNED TO PRIME MINISTERSHIP AND HONECKER ASSUMED PRESIDENCY OF STATE COUNCIL.

2. STOPH HAS SUBDUED PERSONALITY BUT IS NOT/NOT BEYOND TOUCH OF WRY HUMOUR. FISCHER WAS BORN IN 1923 IN ASCH, IN EXTREME WEST OF CZECHO. HIS FATHER WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL. HE WORKED AS A TAILORS

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APPRENTICE UNTIL 1941, WHEN HE JOINED ARMY; HE WAS A POW IN SOVIET HANDS FROM 1944-46. HE JOINED SED WHEN IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1946, BUT REMAINED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL FOLLOWING YEAR, WHEN HE WAS EXPELLED AND EMIGRATED TO SPREMBERG. THERE HE FIRST MADE HIS MARK IN COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION; HE WAS SECTY OF ITS GEN COUNCIL FROM 1951-55, WHEN HIS CAREER WAS GIVEN AN ENTIRELY NEW TURN THROUGH APPOINTMENT AS EAST GERMAN AMB TO BULGARIA. ON HIS RETURN HE WAS APPOINTED A HEAD OF DEPT IN FOREIGN MINISTRY; HE ROSE TO BECOME IN 1965 DEPUTY MIN, STATE SECTY AND FIRST DEPUTY MIN IN 1973, AND IN JAN 1975 MIN IN SUCCESSION TO OTT WINZER. HE WAS MADE AN SED CENTRAL CTTEE MEMBER AT EIGHTH CONGRESS IN JUN71.

2. FISCHER HAD BILATERAL MTG WITH SSEA MARK MACGUIGAN AT UNGA IN 1981 AND SINCE THEN THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION ON A POSSIBLE BRIEF VISIT TO CDA EITHER ENROUTE TO OR DURING UNGA. UNFORTUNATELY THIS HAS NEVER MATERIALIZED.

3. FORMIN IS RATHER TACITURN INDIVIDUAL WHO OFTEN PREFERS TO CONDUCT DISCUSSIONS WHILE LOOKING ELSEWHERE. HE TOO IS WELL BRIEFED BUT ONE IS CONSTANTLY LEFT WITH IMPRESSION CUES ARE ALWAYS SUPPLIED BY MOSCO OR HONECKER. HE TOO HATES HUNTING BUT OBEDIENTLY TURNS OUT FOR CHAIRMANS ANNUAL HARE HUNT WITH DISTINCT LACK O ENTHUSIASM. OCCASION IN MID-DEC DID HOWEVER PROVIDE VERY USEFUL OPPORTUNITY TO AGAIN BRIEF FORMIN ON DEVELOPMENTS IN PMS PEACE INITIATIVE TO WHICH HE GAVE MODES ENCOURAGEMENT WHILE PROFESSING QUOTE IT IS RESULTS

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PAGE FOUR UMGR0102 CONF

RATHER THAN INTENTIONS WHICH COUNT UNQUOTE.

4. FISCHER WILL HAVE BEEN BRIEFED ON PMS VISIT TO GDR BY DPM/SSEA DURING 19JAN BILATERAL MTG IN STKM.

(C) KURT NIER-DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER. NIER WAS BORN IN ANTONIWALD ON 23JUL 1927. HE HAS MASTERS DEGREE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND HAS HELD NBR OF POSITIONS IN MIN OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS INCL CHIEF OF FORMINS OFFICE. FROM 1960-62 HE WAS HEAD OF GDR CONSULATE IN INDONESIA. IN 1973 HE WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY FORMIN.

2. AS DEPUTY FORMIN RESPONSIBLE FOR CDA NIER HAS PRESIDED OVER BILAT RELATIONS SINCE THEIR INCEPTION. HE HEADED GDR DEL FOR POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS IN CDA IN 1979 AND 1983 AND HOSTED CANDEL IN 1981. HE POSSESSES INTIMATE KNOWLEDGE OF GROWTH AND DIMENSIONS OF BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP AND IS STAUNCH ADVOCATE OF QUOTE MORE AND BETTER UNQUOTE. NIER IS WELL VERSED ON INNATL ISSUES AND PARTICULARLY EAST-WEST RELNS ON WHICH HE IS PREPARED TO COMMENT REELY IF PREDICTABLY IN WSAW PACT TERMS.

3. HE IS AN EASY INTERLOCUTOR WHO CONSISTENTLY PROMOTES GDR LINE THAT BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP SHOULD BE DEVELOPED DESPITE DEPRESSED STATE OF EAST-WEST RELNS AND AS CONTRIBUTION TO BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN MEMBERS OF OPPOSING MILITARY ALLIANCES. NIER IS UNDULY MODEST ABOUT HIS CAPACITY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND USES INTERPRETER IN EXPRESSING HIS VIEWS

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ACTION
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C O N F I D E N T I A L

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INFO PCOTT/FOWLER

DISTR RBD RBRD IDDZ

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

---PMS INITIATIVE-VISIT OO GDR

FOLLOWING IS BRIEF CV AND PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS OF ERICH HONECKER

WHOM WE EXPECT TO DOMINATE CONVERSATIONS WITH PM TO LIKELY EXCLUSION
OF MOST IF NOT/NOT ALL OTHERS. OTHER CVS WILL FOLLOW IN SEPARATE TEL.

ERICH HONECKER: CHAIRMAN OF STATE COUNCIL, GEN SECTY OF SED, MEMBER OF
SED POLITBURO. (A) HONECKER WAS BORN IN 1912 IN NEUNKIRCHEN INTO A
MINERS FAMILY IN THE SAAR. HIS PARENTS WERE COMMUNISTS AND HE HIMSELF
JOINED A COMMUNIST YOUTH GROUP AT AGE TEN. AFTER LEAVING SCHOOL HE
WAS APPRENTICED AS A ROOF-TILER AND BECAME ACTIVE IN A WOOD-WORKERS
TRADE UNION. HE JOINED COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE (KJVD) IN 1926 AND
COMMUNIST PARTY OF GERMANY (KPD) IN 1929. IN FOLLOWING YEAR HE WAS
SELECTED FOR TRAINING AT COMMUNIST YOUTH INNATL SCHOOL IN MOSCO. IN
1934 HE WAS ELECTED MEMBER OF KJVD CENTRAL CTTEE.

(B) ON NAZI ADVENT TO POWER IN 1933, HONECKER ENGAGED IN ILLEGZL
ACTIVITIES. ARRESTED IN DEC 1935 HE WAS SENTENCED IN JUN 1937 TO
TEN YEARS PENAL SERVITUDE FOR HIGH TREASON. AFTER HIS RELEASE IN
1945 HE WAS MADE YOUTH SECTY OF KPD CENTRAL CTTEE. IN THAT CAPACITY
HE WAS RESPONSIBLE WITH PAUL VERNER FOR PROPAGATING COMMUNISM AMONG

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Division Phoned RBR

Person S. KAREN

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PAGE TWO UMGR0099-CONF

YOUNGER GENERATION, BECOMING, ON ITS FORMATION IN 1946, CHAIRMAN OF (COMMUNIST) FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ), A POST HE HELD UNTIL 1955 WHEN HE RETIRED TO PREPARE FOR NEW RESPONSIBILITIES TO PARTY.

(C) HONECKER PLAYED IMPORTANT PART IN FORCIBLE MERGER OF KPD WITH SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN SOVIET ZONE IN 1946 WHICH LED TO CREATION OF SED. AT QUOTE UNIFICATION UNQUOTE CONGRESS HE WAS ELECTED TO NEW SED CENTRAL CTTEE. IN 1956-57 HE ATTENDED A COURSE IN USSR AND ON HIS RETURN WAS MADE HEAD OF SED CENTRAL CTTEE SECTION DEALING WITH DEFENCE AND SECURITY.

(D) HONECKER WAS NOMINATED A CANDIDATE MEMBER OF SED POLITBURO IN 1950, WHEN OPPONENTS OF QUOTE NATL FRONT UNQUOTE WERE BEING PURGED. IN FEB 1958 HE WAS APPOINTED SECTY OF SED CENTRAL CTTEE AND PROMOTED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN POLITBURO FIVE MONTHS LATER.

(E) IN MAY 1971 HE SUCCEEDED WALTER ULBRICHT AS SED FIRST SECTY WHEN LATTER RELINQUISHED PARTY LEADERSHIP BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH. HE IS AS CONSISTENT A HARD LINER AND AS LOYAL A FOLLOWER OF MOSCO AS ULBRICHT WAS BEFORE HIM

(F) HE WAS APPOINTED TO STATE COUNCIL IN NOV 1971. AT NINTH SED CONGRESS IN MAY 1976 HIS TITLE WAS CHANGED FROM FIRST SECTY OF PARTY TO GEN SECTY

(G) IN OCT 1976 HE ALSO ASSUMED CHAIRMANSHIP OF COUNCIL OF MINS, THUS GATHERING TO HIMSELF BOTH FUNCTION OF HEAD OF GOVT AND HEAD OF PARTY, SIMILAR TO HIS PREDECESSOR, WALTER ULBRICHT. HE IS ADDRESSED AS MR CHAIRMAN.

...3

PAGE THREE UMGR3099 CONF

2.HONECKER IS THE GDR AND VICE VERSA.POLITBURO MEMBERS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS MELT AWAY WHEN CHAIRMAN SPEAKS.HE IS INVARIABLY EXTREMELY WELL BRIEFED AND PREPARED TO INDULGE IN CONVERSATION ON ANY TOPIC WITH IMPRESSIVE BREADTH OF KNOWLEDGE.AS ASCERTAINED IN POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS AND MY OWN CONVERSATIONS WITH GDR MINS AND OFFICIALS THEY ARE MORE THAN READY TO ENGAGE IN DISCUSSIONS ON ANY ISSUE EVEN THOUGH IT IS OFTEN FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT THERE WILL BE NO/NO MTG OF MINDS.IN GDR VIEW MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR IS WILLINGNESS TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON EVEN MOST CONTROVERSIAL TOPICS AS IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO UNDERSTANDING ONE ANOTHERS POSITION.RULE OF THUMB THEREFORE IS THAT MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR IS NOT/NOT WHAT IS SAID BUT HOW IT IS SAID.

3.DESPITE HONECKERS CULT OF PERSONALITY AND FORMIDABLE COMMUNIST CREDENTIALS HE IS PERSONABLE,MODEST IN DEMEANOR AND EASILY ENGAGED IN CONVERSATION.AS NOTED EARLIER HE KNOWS HIS BRIEF BUT IS NOT/NOT BEYOND A TWINKLE IN THE EYE AND A USEFUL SENSE OF HUMOUR.HE SPEAKS GERMAN AND PRESUMABLY RUSSIAN WITH LITTLE KNOWLEDGE OF ENGLISH OR FRENCH.HIS GERMAN-ENGLISH INTEPRETER IS,HOWEVER,EXTREMELY SKILLED AND FULLY CONVERSANT WITH CHAIRMANS TURN OF PHASE SO THERE IS NO/NO DIFFICULTY AND SOME ADVANTAGES IN WORKING THROUGH INTERPRETER

MCLAINE

CCC/235 191010Z UMGR0099



MESSAGE

FILE/DOSSIER

Align first character of Security Classification under this arrow
Alignez le premier caractère de la Sécurité sous cette flèche

SECURITY/
SÉCURITÉ

~~C O N F I D E N T I A L~~

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DELIVER BY 200900

INFO

DISTR

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REF YOURTEL ZEGR0098 19JAN84

SUBJ/SUJ

--- PM PEACE INITIATIVE

PM IS INDEED PLANNING VISIT, IN CONTEXT OF PEACE INITIATIVE, TO
GDR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA AROUND TIME OF DAVOS MEETING OF
WORLD LEADERS IN WHICH HE WILL PARTICIPATE.

2. VERY TIGHT SCHEDULING AND OTHER COMMITMENTS PRECLUDE POSSIBLE
VISIT TO TURKEY. NONETHELESS MR TRUDEAU MAY MEET TURKISH PM OZAL
AT DAVOS, AS WE UNDERSTAND LATTER IS AMONG WORLD LEADERS
GATHERING THERE.

28-6-1-TRUDEAU PEACE
MISSION
144

DRAFTER/RÉDACTEUR

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APPROVED/APPROUVÉ

SIG G MITCHELL/ml

RSD

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SIG G MITCHELL

**ACTION
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DE ANKRA ZEGR0098 19JAN84

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---CAMPAGNE DE PAIX DU PM ET RELATIONS CDA-TURQUIE

RADIO-CDA INNATL ANNONCAIT AUJOURD HUI POSSIBILITE DE VISITE DU PM EN ALLEMAGNE DE L EST ET ROUMANIE.

2.AU RISQUE D ETRE JUGE EXCESSIF ET CASSE-IED,VISITE EVENTUELLE DANS PAYS VOISIN M INCITE A SOULEVER POSSIBILITE LE CAS ECHEANT D UN CROCHET DE QUELQUES HEURES POUR CONSULTATIONS ICI AVEC OCCIDENTAL.QU EN PENSEZ-VS?

3.RE:NOS ESPOIRS ECONOMIQUES,J OBSERVE AUJOURD HUI QUE MINS DES AFFAIRES ETRANGERES D ALLEMAGNE ET D ITALIE S ANNONCENT POUR BIENTOT.CE N EST PAS UNE BONNE NOUVELLE.

4.JOURNAL QUI AVAIT ANNONCE PREMATUREMENT VISITE VPM/SEAE RAPPORTE DE STKHM CE QUI SUIT:CIT FM OF CDA,WHO HAD TO CANCEL HIS VISIT BECAUSE OF PRESSING ENGAGEMENTS,TOLD HALEFOGLU THAT HE WILL BE COMING TO TURKEY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE FINCIT

MATHIEU

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MESSAGE

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SECURITY SÉCURITÉ

CONFIDENTIAL

20 JAN 84 00 4 RZ

28-61-TRUDEAU PEACE MISSION

20 JAN 84

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DEPT MIN. PLACE LIEU NO D'ORIG. DATE
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TO PRGUE WSAW BUCST **DELIVER BY 200900**
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DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RGB RBR RBP FPR XDV **1DDZ**
---PMS INITIATIVE IN EASTERN EUROPE
FOLLOWING BY WAY OF INTRODUCTION TO THEMATIC RATIONALE FOR E/EUR
VISIT IS BRIEF TEXT PREPARED FOR POSSIBLE USE BY PM HERE. IT HAS
NO/NO OFFICIAL STATUS AND IS INTENDED AS NO/NO MORE THAN
ORIENTATION ON PLACE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA AND GDR IN
INITIATIVE.
2.TEXT BEGINS: COMCENTRE PLSE COPY ATTACHED. TEXT ENDS.

DRAFTING RUMULEUR

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APPROVED SIGNATURE

SIG P. J. A. Hancock/cb

RBD

2-5303

SIG Peter J. A. Hancock

MY INITIATIVE IN EASTERN EUROPE

Each of the countries in Eastern Europe has its own place within European culture writ large, and within the Warsaw Pact Organization. The three countries I shall be visiting, for example, represent quite distinctive German, Western Slav, and Latin characteristics which have for centuries played their part in European politics, as they do now.

Thus my visit to Eastern Europe is in no sense a substitute for visiting the USSR. It is intended to recognize the intensely European heritage which is present, albeit under quite different political systems, in Prague, Berlin and Bucharest as it is in Bonn, Paris or Rome which I visited in November.

The European members of the Warsaw Pact are of course an integral part of the Soviet security system. But their leaders, and their populations, have their own perspective on events -- their own hopes and anxieties. I think it is essential not to overlook their approach to rising tensions in the heart of Europe.

These countries are important associates in the CSCE process -- which is now just about all we have left by way of

- 2 -

East-West dialogue. They have their place at the table in Stockholm, and at the MBFR table, to which I hope they will return soon.

As a Canadian, as a NATO Head of Government, I think it essential to reach across the division of Europe, at the most senior political levels, to consult with leaders of the Warsaw Pact.

This is the more purposeful at a time when the two superpowers, the leaders of our respective alliances, are so deeply antagonistic. Perhaps there is a responsibility for the other alliance members to demonstrate that communication is possible, to try to reanimate habits of consultation, and the custom of being in each other's capitals. These are political questions, amenable to the attention of leaders in ^a ~~the~~ way that the existics of arms negotiations are not.

Perhaps we can break down a sense of isolation, listen to their perspective, get a bit beyond the bloc-to-bloc approach. Maybe this is easier for middle-powers; for countries with a population of 25 million rather than 250 million.

George Shultz says that "it takes two to thaw". That's a good point, and I think the rest of us ^(in East and West) can help by warming things up around the edges.

MESSAGE

FILE DOSSIER

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SECURITY SÉCURITÉ

20 JAN 84 01 252

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DEPT MIN. PLACE LIFU NO D'ORIG. DATE
FM EXTOTT ID020062 19JAN84

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COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RGB RBR RBD RBP XDV

REF HANCOCK/PEEL TELECON 19JAN

---PM PROGRAMME

FOLLOWING REPRESENTS REACTION TO UNSOLICITED AND ONLY PARTIALLY
INSTRUCTED INTERVENTIONS BY CZECH AMB HERE PLUS OUR OWN VIEWS AS
PROMISED.

2.WED 25JAN:WILL DO BEST TO SCHEDULE ETA FOR 0830 OR 0900 HRS IN
ORDER NOT/NOT TO INCONVENIENCE TARMAC PARTY WHICH WE GATHER WILL
BE LED BY PM STROUGAL.WILL RESPECT LOCAL CUSTOM RE HONOUR GUARD
IF MUST BUT LAVISH AIRPORT CEREMONIAL EG EXCHANGE OF SPEECHES
SHOULD BE AVOIDED.

3.PM TO OFFICIAL GUEST HOUSE.ESSENTIAL MINIMUM TO STAY WITH PM
ARE, EA TED JOHNSON AND RCMP ESCORT.IF DEPENDENT(NO/NO INFO SO
FAR)OR PRIVATE SECRETARY CECILE VIAU ACCOMPANY THEY WOULD ALSO STAY
WITH PM.ADVISE CAPACITY.

4.OTHER STAFF AND PRESS TO CENTRAL CTTEE'S HOTEL PRAHA.OK.GATHER
THIS IS SPECIAL FAVOUR BUT NOT/NOT CLEAR TO WHOM.

5.REST PERIOD APPROX 1000-1230 HRS BUT CANNOT/NOT EXCLUDE
POSSIBILITY PM MAY WISH BRIEF WALK FOR EXERCISE.

6.PRIVATE CDN WORKING LUNCH FOR DEL PLUS AMB 1230-1430 HRS.CAN .../2

APPROVED

DIVISION DIRECTOR

TELEPHONE

P... Hancock/cb.

RBD

2-5303

SIG Gary Smith

PAGE NO.

ORIG. NO./N° D'ORIG.

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PAGE TWO IDDZ0062 CONF D

CZECHS PROVIDE AT GUEST HOUSE? PRINCIPLE HERE, WITH FULL RESPECT TO YOUR KIND INVITATION, IS PM EASE AND CONVENIENCE.

7. CONSULTATIONS WITH PM STROUGAL 1500-1700(?) HRS. THOSE TO ATTEND TALKS, AS ANY OTHER EVENT IN PRGUE AND ELSEWHERE, WILL DEPEND ON NUMBERS OTHER SIDE. STANDARD CDN SIDE WOULD INCLUDE PM, LOCAL AMB AND SMALL GROUP OF OFFICIALS (PROBABLE, BUT SUBJ TO CONFIRMATION, ARE FOWLER, HANCOCK AND SMITH). COLEMAN AND JOHNSON MAY ALSO ATTEND. SHOULD TETE A TETE DEVELOP, WHICH IS NOT/NOT OUR PREFERENCE AND WE ARE NOT/NOT REQUESTING, AMB WOULD ATTEND WITH PM.

8. YOUR 1700 HRS RECEPTION: SORRY CANNOT/NOT ANSWER YET. SIGNS DOUBTFUL BUT BEING PUT DIRECTLY TO PM. IF NEGATIVE PM WILL PROBABLY REST OR WALK AFTER TALKS BEFORE DINNER.

9. OFFICIAL DINNER 1900 HRS: NOT/NOT CLEAR WHETHER HOST IS HUSAK OR STROUGAL. ADVISE.

10. THURS 26 JAN: CZECHS MAY PROPOSE 0900 HRS VISIT TO CITY HALL AND CALL ON MAYOR OF PRGUE. WOULD THIS BE INTERESTING FOR PM? ARE THERE OTHER WAYS OF PAYING RESPECTS TO BEAUTY OF PRGUE? ADVISE.

11. CONSULTATIONS WITH HUSAK 1000-1200(?) HRS. GRATEFUL YOU INDICATE PROBABLE PM WISH TO HAVE BRIEF ENCOUNTER WITH PRESS (CDN AT LEAST) FOLLOWING TALKS.

12. LUNCH IS A QUESTION MARK AND DEPENDS VERY MUCH ON LOGISTICS OF TRIP TO SLAVKOV AND DEPARTURE. OUR OWN STRONG PREFERENCE REMAINS

~~THAT ONLY PM PLUS ONE OR TWO TRAVEL BY HELICOPTER TO SLAVKOV~~

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PAGE NO.

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PAGE THREE IDDZ0062 CONF D

RETURNING TO PRGUE TO BOARD AIRCRAFT AND DEPART 1800 HRS. CZECHS
APPEAR TO BE DETERMINED TO INCLUDE BRATISLAVA WITH SCHEMES FOR
FLYING PRGUE-BRNO-BRATISLAVA-ZURICH. THESE PLANS, UNDERSTANDABLE IN
FEDERAL COUNTRY, RISK COMPROMISING EITHER MAIN THRUST OF VISIT OR
PRIVATE NATURE OF PM TRIP TO SLAVKOV. GRATEFUL YOU DO BEST TO
STRAIGHTEN OUT WITHIN TIME FRAME OF 1230 HRS PRESS ENCOUNTER AND
1800 HRS DEPARTURE FROM PRGUE. IF IT WORKS CAN CZECHS PROVIDE GOOD
ENGLISH OR FRENCH SPEAKING GUIDE/HISTORIAN TO WALK BATTLEFIELD
WITH PM. REST OF PARTY AND ALL PRESS WOULD REMAIN IN PRGUE.

13. FYI ONLY ONE DEEP FALL-BACK OPTION FOR PM MIGHT BE MARIENBAD
BUT FEAR SAME LOGISTICAL PROBLEMS WILL OBSTRUCT.

14. CZECH AMB CONTINUES TO PRESS RE HONORARY DEGREE AT CHARLES
UNIVERSITY. IN LIGHT PERSONAL NATURE OF HONOUR PM HIMSELF MUST DECIDE.
OUR OWN VIEWS ARE NEGATIVE. ADVISE STATUS WITHOUT COMMITMENT. CAN YOU
ADVISE, WITHOUT RAISING EXPECTATIONS, WHO ELSE HAS RECEIVED DEGREE.

15. GIFTS: IF ANY THEY WILL ON OUR SIDE AS USUAL BE CDN MEMENTOS
TRULY REMARKABLE IN THEIR MODESTY. TRUST CZECHS WILL NOT/NOT (GOADED
BY BUZEK) EMBARRASS PM WITH LAVISH GIFTS.

16. COMMUNIQUE: WE ARE IN OTHER CAPITALS FACING PROSPECT OF BRIEF
JOINT STATEMENT. ADVISE CZECH VIEWS.

17. THERE WILL BE NO/NO ADVANCE PARTY.

MESSAGE

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20 JAN 84 00 47Z

C O N F I D E N T I A L NO.

DEPT MIN. PLACE LIEU No D'ORIG. DATE
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INFO BUCST PRGUE STKHM/SCDEL/DELVOIE BONN MOSCO WSHDC LDN PARIS

BNATO BPEST BGRAD NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPD PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/

COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RGB RBR RBD RBP XDV

REF OURTEL IDDZ0054 18JAN

---PMS INITIATIVE:VISIT TO GDR

GDR DEL STOCKHOLM HAS CONFIRMED VISIT BY PM TO GDR FOR 30-31JAN

AS PROPOSED BY DPM/SSEA DURING MEETING WITH FM FISCHER TODAY.

DRAWN OFFICE

DIVISION DIRECTION

TELEPHONE

M. Fairweather/cb

RBR

2-6225

SIC

Gary Smith

MESSAGE

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20 JAN 84 00 48Z

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DEPT MIN. PLACE LIEU No D'ORIG.
FM EXTOTT IDDZ0060 19JAN84

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BPEST BGRAD NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPP PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RGB RBR RBD RBP XDV

REF YOURTEL UYGR0142 19JAN AND OURTEL IDDZ0052 18JAN

---PMS INITIATIVE:VISIT TO ROMANIA

PM HAS REVIEWED PLANS FOR VISIT TO EASTERN EUROPE AND CONCURS THAT
TIME ALLOTTED FOR ROMANIAN PORTION IS TOO SHORT.COMMITMENTS HERE
HAVE THEREFORE BEEN REARRANGED TO PERMIT PM TO REMAIN IN ROMANIA
UNTIL AFTERNOON 02FEB.ARRIVAL PLANS REMAIN AS OUTLINED OUR REFTEL.

DEPT. DIRECTOR

DIVISION/DIRECTION

TELEPHONE

M. Fairweather/cb

RBR

2-6225

Gary Smith



TO/À RGBD

FROM/DE • IDDZ

REFERENCE •
RÉFÉRENCE

SUBJECT • Davos: Handout on the Prime Minister's
SUJET Initiative for Canadian Delegation.

Security/Sécurité

UNCLASSIFIED

Accession/Référence

File/Dossier

Date

January 19, 1984.

Number/Numéro

IDDZ-0059

ENCLOSURES
ANNEXES

DISTRIBUTION

Attached is an unclassified briefing note on the Prime Minister's initiative for the Canadian delegation to the Davos Symposium.

Also, we are providing copies, in French and English, of the Prime Minister's Guelph and Montreal speeches.

Gary J. Smith
Task Force Working Group
East-West Relations and
International Security



TO/A TRANSCRIPT

FROM/DE • FPR

REFERENCE •
RÉFÉRENCESUBJECT • CTV CANADA AM 19 January 1984
SUJET Stockholm Conference - Interview
with DPM/SSEA Allan J. MacEachen

Security/Sécurité
UNCLASSIFIED
Accession/Référence
File/Dossier
Date
January 19, 1984
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ENCLOSURES
ANNEXES

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Pamela Wallin: We are going now to Stockholm to speak with Allan MacEachen, our External Affairs Minister. He is there attending a Conference of 35 countries to discuss disarmament and other topics. The mandate of the Conference was to reduce risk of surprise military attacks in Europe and the delegates are talking about that and other peace issues. Mr. MacEachen is on the line now. Good morning. We're having some difficulties on our phone line here reaching Stockholm. Mr. MacEachen is just in a few moments going to be meeting with Andrei Gromyko, of course, the Russian External Affairs Minister. Well, we seem to be having a real problem there. We'll try and connect with Mr. MacEachen in just a few moments. As I was just saying that meeting, of course, is planned today between Mr. MacEachen and Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister. They are going to discuss this telex that has apparently arrived from Moscow saying that a meeting may or may not happen. The issue is unclear.

CTV: A couple of interesting things in that telex, Pam. First of all, that Mr. Andropov is suggesting to the Prime Minister, that he, Andropov, is the one that the Prime Minister should meet with, not somebody else. The Prime Minister had suggested earlier that if Mr. Andropov was not able to meet him because of illness or whatever, he could meet with other top Soviet leaders. Now, whether that is just a bid on the part of the Soviets to assure the public that Mr. Andropov is really O.K., that there's nothing wrong with him, or whether they feel Andropov has to show that he is in charge basically and that's why. It's an interesting line that they, in effect, have said, if you come here, it's basically to see me, Number One in Russia, Yuri Andropov.

.../2

FPR-0056

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January 19, 1984

P.W.: Well, there have been reports in the American press in the last day or two that, in fact, Mr. Andropov is supposed to make a public appearance in the next two weeks. So perhaps this is starting the building of that return to public life. We haven't seen much of him.

CTV: Yesterday was kind of interesting too in Stockholm, because you had Mr. Gromyko blasting away at the Americans. I think it was one of the most vicious tirades that there's been in a long, long time. Quite opposite to the tone of the Reagan speech a few days earlier that was sort of moderate. And yet, once Mr. Gromyko and Mr. Shultz met, they were buddy-buddies. They talked for apparently five and one half hours. It was double the length of time the Americans had expected to spend with the Soviets. So, you're getting kind of mixed signals, is what...

P.W.: Well, apparently from what little report we have, because of course those meetings, as you know, are top secret, the discussions were at least frank and forthcoming. I think we have managed to make contact now with Mr. MacEachen. We'll try once again. Mr. MacEachen, can you hear me now?

DPM/SSEA: Yes, I can.

P.W.: Wonderful! We've had a bit of a problem. We'd like to get from you some insight into what this telex from Moscow to our Prime Minister here in Canada really means. Do you think it indicates that a meeting is on? What's your understanding?

DPM/SSEA: Well, I'll be meeting with Mr. Gromyko this afternoon, in a few hours, in fact, in a couple of hours, and I will have a better opportunity then to make public what the state of play at the moment is about a possible visit by the Prime Minister to the Soviet Union. I think until I have that meeting, I'd better hold my fire.

P.W.: Is it a fair enough interpretation on our part, though, that the Soviet leadership, Mr. Andropov, is making it very clear, that if in fact the Prime Minister goes, he must meet with him and no lower-level Soviet officials?

.../3

FPR-0056

- 3 -

January 19, 1984

DPM/SSEA: Well, I think that has been the Prime Minister's preference from the very beginning. Certainly it would be better to meet with Mr. Andropov, and I think at the moment it appears that that is the preference also of Mr. Andropov. Obviously, the meeting taking place today between Mr. Gromyko and myself is a meeting that the Soviet Union will regard as of some considerable importance in terms of discussing the Prime Minister's initiative. But I think, as I said, I'll have a better appraisal following my meeting this afternoon with Mr. Gromyko.

P.W.: Will you be discussing with Mr. Gromyko the possible visit to several East Bloc countries by our Prime Minister? Romania, Czechoslovakia, perhaps even Poland, East Germany?

DPM/SSEA: No, I don't think that I will go into any detail about those events with Mr. Gromyko. I will be mainly interested in discussing with him the question of East/ West relations and our own visits programmes, our intentions or desires.

P.W.: Mr. MacEachen, both you and the Prime Minister in the last few months have been calling on both the Soviets and the Americans to put down their megaphones when it comes to foreign policy and talking about disarmament and peace. The meetings and the public statements between the two superpowers seem to have provoked some very strong language and rhetoric. Are you concerned about that, displeased? Do you think, in fact, the talks have not been a success?

DPM/SSEA: Well, I think that the speeches here, generally, have been pretty moderate. I think apart from one or two references that might have irritated the Soviet Union, Mr. Shultz's speech was very low-key and very calm.

P.W.: But certainly the Soviet speech wasn't.

DPM/SSEA: But Mr. Gromyko's speech, from that point of view, was disappointing. It was a hard-hitting speech. It had a lot of rhetoric, a lot of

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FPR-0056

- 4 -

January 19, 1984

attacks and condemnations of the United States. That is undoubtedly true and it was disappointing. One has to ask whether Mr. Gromyko is still smarting over the assaults he received at Madrid, the Madrid Conference, following the downing of the airliner. It's true that he was under very heavy attack and maybe this was a way of compensating for that event. But any way you look at it, it was certainly not in keeping with the expectation that we would all try to reflect that a turning point had been made in East/West relations. Mr. Gromyko clearly did not want to give that signal.

P.W.: Mr. MacEachen, thank you very much for talking with us. I am sorry, we'll have to stop there. Allan MacEachen, our External Affairs Minister, attending a meeting in Stockholm.


Dilys Buckley-Jones
Acting Director
Press Office

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS



AFFAIRES EXTÉRIEURES

*Copies of all Task Force
books sent to SCH 27/1/84*

TO
À

ALL BRANCHES, BUREAUX, DIVISIONS AND UNITS

SECURITY
Sécurité

UNCLASSIFIED

FROM
De

SCH

DATE

January 19, 1984

REFERENCE
Référence

NUMBER
Numéro

SCH-19

SUBJECT
Sujet

SCH as a Depository for DEA Conference and
Visits Briefing Books as well as Final Reports
on these Conferences and Visits.

FILE

DOSSIER

OTTAWA

7-5-2-6

MISSION

ENCLOSURES
Annexes

DISTRIBUTION

For a number of years, Historical Division - in the context of its State Papers Collection - has collected and maintained in one place, with an up-to-date index, copies of Conference and Visits Briefing Books, as well as Conference and Visits Final Reports (in Departmental parlance called "Black Books") prepared in various Divisions of this Department. While copies of many of these briefing books and final reports may be found in file pockets or in officers' filing cabinets, some of them are now to be found only in the State Papers Collection held by SCH. Many outside scholars, after receiving clearance and obtaining access to the Collection, have expressed their appreciation to us at finding important documents so centrally and conveniently arranged.

2. Since 1971, Heads of Bureaux and Divisions have been reminded by circular memorandum of SCH's need for one copy of:

(A) BRIEFING BOOKS FOR VISITS

These include country studies, prepared in the Department for official visits abroad by the Prime Minister and the Minister or other important persons, and for visits of important persons to Canada. Final Reports or roundups made after these visits should also be referred to SCH.

(B) COMMENTARIES

Sometimes called Guidance Books, prepared in the Department for delegations attending sessions of UNGA, ECOSOC, Prime Ministers' Meetings, Francophonie Meetings, NATO Ministerial Meetings, Multilateral Preparatory Talks (MPT), for the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE), etc., in fact for all important international conferences in which Canada participates. Final Reports on these meetings and conferences are also requested. (This part of the operation is often overlooked by Divisions. Copies would be greatly appreciated. Often it may only be a question of sending us a copy of the telegram.)

(C) POLICY PAPERS

All significant collections produced by Divisions or panels, e.g., all policy studies (geographical, functional and administrative).

3. SCH would be most grateful if all Bureaux and Divisions would forward one copy of all such material automatically as soon as it has been approved. The State Papers Collection held by SCH is in the custody of Mr. R. Boisvenu (tel: 6-0648) who may from time to time telephone Divisions which may have neglected to forward copies of this material to SCH. Officers may consult any volumes in this Collection; however, unless duplicate copies are available, it is not permitted to remove volumes from Historical Division. Microfiche copies will eventually be available as the section resumes its program of microfiching archives documents.

4. In order to ensure that material is correctly indexed and filed, Briefing Books, Reports on Conferences, Official Visits, etc., should provide the following details: Title of Conference, exact date and location of meeting to facilitate microfiche referencing.

5. After this memorandum has been read by all officers, it should be retained by Divisional Secretaries who are requested to draw it immediately to the attention of any officers joining the Division before the next reminder is sent around.



A.E. Blanchette,
Director,
Historical Division

EXTERNAL AFFAIRS



AFFAIRES EXTÉRIEURES

TO
A TOUS LES SECTEURS, BUREAUX, DIRECTIONS ET
UNITES

FROM
De SCH

REFERENCE
Référence

SUBJECT
Sujet

SCH - Dépositaire des cahiers d'information
et des rapports finaux établis par le MAE à
l'occasion de conférences et de visites

SECURITY
Sécurité NON CLASSIFIÉ

DATE 1e 19 janvier 1984

NUMBER
Numéro SCH-19

FILE	DOSSIER
OTTAWA	7-5-2-6
MISSION	

ENCLOSURES
Annexes

DISTRIBUTION

Dans le cadre de sa Collection de documents officiels, la direction des Affaires historiques réunit, conserve en un même lieu et indexe depuis un certain nombre d'années, des exemplaires des cahiers d'information et des rapports finaux (en jargon ministériel, les "livres noirs") établis à l'occasion de conférences et de visites, par les diverses directions du ministère. Même si des exemplaires de ces documents se trouvent encore dans les dossiers ou dans les classeurs personnels des agents, certains n'existent plus que dans la Collection des documents officiels conservée par SCH. Nombreux sont les chercheurs qui, après avoir obtenu l'autorisation sécuritaire de consulter les documents, nous ont témoigné leur satisfaction d'avoir pu obtenir l'accès à des documents importants, réunis en un seul endroit et de consultation si facile.

2. Depuis 1971, SCH a rappelé périodiquement aux directeurs généraux et aux directeurs par voie de circulaire de lui faire tenir un exemplaire de tous les:

(A) CAHIERS D'INFORMATION

Ces documents comprennent les études de pays préparées au ministère en prévision de visites officielles à l'étranger du Premier ministre, du Ministre et d'autres notables, et de la visite de personnalités étrangères au Canada. Les rapports finaux de ces visites doivent aussi être communiqués à SCH.

(B) COMMENTAIRES

Ces commentaires sont réunis dans ce que l'on désigne parfois les "cahiers d'orientation" préparés par le ministère à l'intention des délégués aux réunions de l'AGNU, de l'ECOSOC, ou en prévision de réunions des Premiers ministres, de réunions sur la Francophonie, de réunions ministérielles de l'OTAN, des entretiens préparatoires multilatéraux relatifs à la Conférence sur la sécurité et la coopération en Europe (CSCE), etc. En fait, nous avons besoin des documents se rapportant à toutes les conférences internationales auxquelles le Canada participe, y compris les rapports finaux sur toutes ces réunions et conférences. (Les directions oublient

fréquemment de nous envoyer copie de ces documents. Nous leur saurions gré de le faire, surtout qu'il suffirait parfois de nous envoyer copie d'un télégramme.)

(C) DOCUMENTS DE POLITIQUE

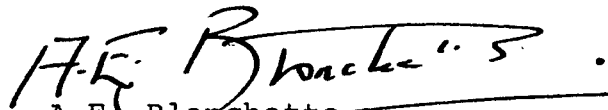
Toute collection importante de documents émanant des directions ou de groupes d'experts, par exemple les études de politique (géographiques, fonctionnelles et administratives).

3. SCH souhaiterait vivement que les bureaux et les directions sans exception lui communiquent automatiquement un exemplaire de ces documents dès qu'ils ont été approuvés. M. R. Boisvenu (tél: 6-0648) est conservateur de la Collection des documents officiels de SCH, et il téléphonera périodiquement aux directions qui pourraient avoir négligé de nous communiquer les exemplaires demandés. Les agents ont la possibilité de consulter tous les volumes de la Collection, mais il n'est pas permis de les emporter sauf s'il existe un second exemplaire. Dès que la section aura repris son programme de microfilmage des documents d'archives, on pourra mettre des microfiches à la disposition des intéressés.

4. Pour permettre à nos services d'indexer et de classer correctement les documents, et d'établir les renvois utiles aux microfiches, il importe que les cahiers d'information, les rapports sur les conférences et les visites officielles, etc. contiennent les précisions suivantes: titre, date et lieu de la conférence.

5. Une fois que tous les agents auront pris connaissance de la présente note, les secrétaires de direction voudront bien la conserver et la porter à la connaissance de tout agent qui arrivera à la direction avant que SCH diffuse un nouveau rappel.

Le Directeur des Affaires historiques


A.E. Blanchette

MF

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM WSHDC UNGR1063 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT/IDDZ

INFO BONN LDN PARIS PRGUE WSAW STKMC/SCDEL/DELVOIE MOSCO BNATO
BPEST BGRAD BUCST NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPP PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/
COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RGB RBR RBD RBP XDV

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0057 18JAN

PM INITIATIVE: VISIT TO EASTERN EUROPE

DEPT ASST SEC NILES (RESPONSIBLE FOR GERMAN QUESTIONS WHO HAD BEEN
INFORMED OF VISIT BY USA EMB OTT TOLD US TODAY THAT USA IS NOT/NOT
OPPOSED TO PM VISIT TO E BERLIN. IT IS USA HOPE HOWEVER THAT PM WILL
AVOID THOSE KINDS OF ACTIVITY THAT MIGHT REFLECT RECOGNITION OF
CHANGE OF STATUS OF BERLIN, EG MTG MAYOR OF E BERLIN, SIGNING GOLDEN
GUEST BOOK, ETC. NILES SAID THAT BERLIN POWERS, UK, FR AND USA WLD
BE MTG TODAY TO DISCUSS PMS VISIT AND THIS MONTHS CHAIRMAN WILL BE
CONTACTING CDA WITH CTTEES SUGGESTIONS CONCERNING ACTIVITIES TO BE
AVOIDED IN E BERLIN.

2. AS YOU KNOW, MANNER OF INFORMING USA GOVT YOU CHOSE IS UNUSUAL,
PARTICULARLY ON DAY WHEN SPECIAL EMISSARY PEARSON IS IN FACT MAKING
CALLS IN WSHDC.

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FM PMDEL/NYC/DURDIN YIGR0563 19JAN84

TO PRGUE BUCST BERN WSAW IMMED

INFO EXTOTT/XDV/IDDZ PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOTT/COLEMAN/COPELAND

--- FOLLOWING ITEMS ON MEDIA ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN PREPARED BY
PMO FOR ACTION AND FOLLOW-UP BY EMBASSY PRIOR TO PM S VISIT.

1. EMBASSY SHOULD APPOINT EMBASSY OFFICER RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL MEDIA
COORDINATION. AS WELL, EMBASSY SCTY TO ASSIST DURING PMS VISIT.

BILINGUAL CAPACITY WOULD BE USEFUL. PLEASE ADVISE NAMES AND HOME
PHONE NUMBERS. EMBASSY MEDIA STAFF TO RESIDE WITH MEDIA THROUGHOUT
VISIT.

2. ACCREDITATION: WHAT WILL HOST GOVT REQUIRE FOR MEDIA
ACCREDITATION ? E.G. SOME COUNTRIES REQUIRE LIST OF NAMES. OTHERS
REQUIRE DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH, PHOTOS, PASSPORT NUMBERS ETC...
HOST SHOULD BE ADVISED THAT APPROX 30/30 CDN JOURNALISTS WILL TRAVEL
ON PMS AIRCRAFT. THEY WILL BE WEARING CDN ACCREDITATION BADGES WITH
PHOTOS AND WILL HAVE LISTS OF EQUIPMENT WITH SERIAL NUMBERS.
HOPEFULLY THIS WILL SATISFY HOST GOVT REQUIREMENTS. LIST OF
JOURNALISTS, WITH AFFILIATION, DATE AND PLACE OF BIRTH, PASSPORT
NUMBERS WILL FOLLOW AS SOON AS AVAILABLE.

3. ACCOMODATION: INITIAL TEL REQUESTED 20/20 SUBS FOR MEDIA
ANTICIPATE LARGER GROUP, PLEASE BOOK 30/30 MEDIA ROOMS (SWB) ON
SAME FLOOR OR FLOORS AS CLOSE TOGETHER AS POSSIBLE TO FACILITATE
BAGGAGE DISTRIBUTION AND EASE OF COMMUNICATIONS. MEDIA FLOORS SHOULD

...2

PAGE TWO YIGR0563 UNCLAS

BE KEPT WELL SEPARATED FROM DELEGATION FLOOR. EMBASSY MEDIA
SUPPORTING MEDIA OPERATIONS SHOULD RESIDE IN HOTEL ON MEDIA FLOOR
FOR DURATION OF VISIT. AS WELL, DELEGATION MEDIA STAFF SHOULD RESIDE
WITH MEDIA - I.E. J. HUDON, ASSOCIATE PRESS SCTY, M. DURDIN, MEDIA
LOGISTICS COORDINATOR, T. PRUSAKOWSKI - TECHNICIAN. NOTE: R. COLEMAN
(PRESS SCTY) WILL RESIDE WITH DELEGATION. ALL MEDIA AND STAFF SHOULD
BE PRE-REGISTERED PRIOR TO ARRIVAL AND COPIES OF ROOMING LIST
DISTRIBUTED TO MEDIA. DELEGATION ROOMING LIST SHOULD NOT/NOT BE
DISTRIBUTED TO MEDIA.

PLEASE ADVISE NAME, ADDRESS, TELEPHONE, TELEX AND COST IN CDN DOLLARS
OF HOTEL.

4. MEDIA WORKING ROOM: REQUIRE MEDIA WORKING SPACE AND MEDIA BRIEFING
ROOM IN HOTEL. BRIEFING ROOM SHOULD BE SET UP WITH LARGE BOARDROOM
STYLE TABLE AND CHAIRS FOR 20/20 OR THEATRE STYLE WITH HEAD TABLE.
WORKING SPACE TO ACCOMMODATE MEDIA WITH WORK TABLES AND CHAIRS,
EQUIPPED WORK STATION AND TELEPHONE FOR EMBASSY SCTY, NOTICE BOARD
OR BLACKBOARD. NORMALLY REQUIRE 10/10 TELEPHONES WITH LONG DISTANCE
CAPACITY INSTALLED IN WORK ROOM. APPRECIATE THIS MAY NOT/NOT BE
POSSIBLE DUE TO LATE DATE. WOULD LIKE YOUR COMMENTS ON WHAT OTHER
OPTIONS AVAILABLE. CAN LONG DISTANCE CALLS BE MADE FROM HOTEL ROOMS ?
HOW LONG DOES IT NORMALLY TAKE TO PLACE A CALL TO CANADA ? PLEASE
NOTE THAT RADIO JOURNALISTS REQUIRE STANDARD TELEPHONES I.E. WITH
DETACHABLE MOUTH PIECES. DIRECT DIAL OR OPERATOR ASSISTANCE ? WHAT
IS METHOD IF PAYMENT COLLECT ? BILL INTERNATL CREDIT CARD ? CASH ?

...3

PAGE THREE YIGR0563 UNCLAS

IF PHONES NOT/NOT AVAILABLE IN PRESS WORKING ROOM, WHERE IS NEAREST TELEPHONE. TELEGRAPH OFFICE ? ADVISE. TELEXES: IDEALLY REQUIRE 2/2 TELEXES WITH ENGLISH SPEAKING OPERATORS ON DUTY 24/24 HOURS IN PRESS WORKING ROOM. ADVISE ARE ITU TELEGRAPH CARDS ACCEPTED ? IF TELEXES CANNOT BE INSTALLED, WHERE ARE NEAREST TFLEXES/OPERATORS THAT COULD BE MADE AVAILABLE ?

5. TRANSPORT: REQUIRE 2/2 LARGE BUSES AND 2/2 SMALL MINI VANS TO TRANSPORT MEDIA THROUGHOUT VISIT. IF LARGE BUSES NOT/NOT AVAILABLE, MINI VANS OK. PLEASE KEEP IN MIND JOURNALISTS TRAVEL WITH EQUIPMENT AND EXTRA SEATS NEEDED FOR CAMERAS, SOUND BOXES ETC... ADVISE TYPE OF TRANSPORT. PRESS SCTY (COLEMAN) AND MEDIA LOGISTICS COORDINATOR (DURDIN) EACH REQUIRE CAR AND DRIVER.

6. COSTS OF MEDIA WORKING ROOM AND TRANSPORT FACILITIES WILL BE MET FROM FINANCIAL CODING FROM OTTAWA. MEDIA PAY FOR THEIR OWN ROOMS, FOOD AND FILING COSTS E.I. TELEX AND LONG DISTANCE CHARGES. DOES HOTEL ACCEPT CDN DOLLAR TRAVELLERS CHEQUES ? CREDIT CARDS ?

7. MEDIA ACCESS TO EVENTS: MEDIA SHOULD HAVE ACCESS TO THE BEGINNING OF ALL FORMAL MEETINGS TO TAKE PHOTOGRAPHS (PHOTO OPPORTUNITIES). FORMAL PROCEDURE IS TO ALLOW ACCESS FOR FIRST 3/3 MINUTES. PLEASE ADVISE NORMAL PROCEDURE OF HOST GOVERNMENT. IF EVENTS ARE TO BE POOLED (I.E. LIMITED IN SIZE) PLEASE ADVISE SIZE OF POOLS. PLEASE ADVISE VOLTAGE AND STYLE OF PLUGS. IS THERE A LOCAL REUTERS, AP, AFP, UPI BUREAU ?

UUU/880 192200Z YIGR0563

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER

H. Calder MF
Shanks
MD

CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS

C O N F I D E N T I A L CDN EYES ONLY

FM GENEV YTGR0342 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT LIDDZ DELIVER BY 200900

INFO BNATO WSHDC PCOOTT/FOWLER NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPP/DNACPOL

DISTR IDA IDR

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0039 AND RELATED CORRESPONDENCE

---PM INITIATIVE:MEASURES

PRESENTATION OF THREE DISCUSSION PAPERS YOUR REFTELS IS, FROM OUR PERSPECTIVE, BOTH TIMELY AND APPROPRIATE. BESIDES INTRINSIC MERIT DISCUSSION PAPERS REPRESENT, CHOICE OF CONFERENCE ON DISARMAMENT AS FORUM TO INTRODUCE THEM HAS SYMBOLIC VALUE OF ITS OWN, SERVING TO UNDERLINE CDN COMMITMENT TO MULTILATERALISM AND MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATING PROCESS AS INTEGRAL-AND ESSENTIAL-COMPONENT OF INTL SECURITY DIALOGUE. IN THIS SENSE THEREFORE PRESENTATION OF THREE PAPERS YOUR REFTEL IN THIS BODY WILL BE SEEN BOTH BY PARTICIPANTS IN CD AND THOSE OUTSIDE IT CERTAINLY IN CONTEXT OF PMS INITIATIVE AND ALSO AS LOGICAL AND PRACTICAL NEGOTIATING CONSEQUENCE OF PMS APPEARANCES BEFORE UNSSOD I AND II.

2. IN SEPARATE COMMUNICATION WE WILL BE ADDRESSING QUESTION OF MODALITIES OF PRESENTATION, INCLUDING LEVEL OF CDN REPRESENTATION, OF THESE PROPOSALS BEFORE CONF. IN MEANTIME, AS YOU WILL HAVE ANTICIPATED, QUESTION WE WILL BE ASKED EARLY ON IS PRACTICAL EFFECT OF THESE DISCUSSION PAPERS/PROPOSALS ON ONGOING WORK OF CONF.

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PAGE TWO YTGR0342 CONF D CEO

AND OUR PLANS FOR FOLLOW THROUGH. AS DISCUSSION PAPERS SAY OF COURSE IT WOULD BE UP TO PARTIES THEMSELVES (MAINLY THE SUPERPOWERS) TO TAKE UP IDEAS CONTAINED IN PAPERS AND TO PURSUE THEM. IN TERMS OF DAY-TO-DAY ACTIVITIES IN CD HOWEVER MANY MAY ANTICIPATE CHANGES IN CDN POSITIONS ON ONGOING SUBJECTS UNDER DEBATE, IN CONSEQUENCE OF PRESENTATION THESE PAPERS. YOU ARE AWARE OF DETAILS. IN BROADER, AND PERHAPS MORE IMMEDIATE TERMS, WE SHOULD BE ABLE BOTH HERE AND ELSEWHERE TO RELATE THESE DISCUSSION PAPERS/PROPOSALS, ONCE THEY ARE TABLED, IN COHERENT AND INTEGRATED FASHION TO OVERALL THRUST OF PMS INITIATIVE-AND PARTICULARLY TO MEANS AND TIMING BY WHICH THEY WILL BE PURSUED. VISIBLE AND COORDINATED PLAN OF ACTION AND FOLLOW-THROUGH-ESPECIALLY AS RELATED TO ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS- WOULD SEEM DESIRABLE SO THAT PRACTICAL AS WELL AS PUBLIC IMPACT CAN BE FULLY EXPLOITED.

3. COMMENTS WHICH FOLLOW DO NOT/NOT SEEK TO EXAMINE IN ANY DETAILED TECHNICAL SENSE THESE DISCUSSION PAPERS, BUT IN LINE WITH INTENT REQUEST YOUR REFTELS, SEEK TO ANTICIPATE HOW THESE DISCUSSION PAPERS/PROPOSALS WILL BE READ IN CD AND IN CAPITALS, ALSO INCLUDING NATO. AS A GENERAL COMMENT, THINK THAT ALL THREE PAPERS STRIKE RIGHT NOTE FROM DRAFTING POINT OF VIEW IN THAT THEY ARE CONSTRUCTED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO BE COMPREHENSIBLE TO THE LAYMAN (AT THE INEVITABLE RISK OF SOME SIMPLIFICATION) BUT ARE

...3

PAGE THREE YTGR0342 CONFD CEO

SOPHISTICATED ENOUGH TO HOLD SERIOUS ATTENTION OF EXPERTS.

4. BACKGROUND PAPER: WHILE FROM ALLIANCE POINT OF VIEW, REF TO
QUOTE DETERRENCE UNQUOTE IS BOTH CORRECT AND DESIRABLE, YOU ARE
AWARE THAT DETERRENCE AS A CONCEPT AND PRACTICE HAS BEEN CONDEMNED
(MAINLY FOR POLITICAL AS OPPOSED TO STRATEGIC REASONS) BY
NON-ALIGNED MOVEMENT WITHIN AND OUTSIDE CD. SIMILARLY, PHRASE
QUOTE STABILITY OF DETERRENCE UNQUOTE (AS OPPOSED TO A PHRASE
SUCH AS QUOTE STRATEGIC STABILITY UNQUOTE OR MUTUAL SECURITY SUGGESTS
THAT TWO SUPERPOWERS AND THEIR RESPECTIVE ALLIANCES HAVE ADOPTED
MIRROR IMAGE DETERRENCE DOCTRINES AND PRACTICES. THIS MAY BE ONE OF
HOARIER AREAS OF STRATEGIC DEBATE IN WEST; BUT MATTER HAS NOT/NOT
BEEN RESOLVED BY WESTERN ANALYSISISTS WHETHER OR NOT/NOT SOVIET
STRATEGIC PLANNERS THINK IN DETERRENCE TERMS THEMSELVES, AND IF SO TO
WHAT DEGREE. THERE IS EVIDENCE ON BOTH SIDES. SUGGEST THEREFORE THAT
TERM QUOTE STABILITY OF DETERRENCE UNQUOTE COULD BE AVOIDED WITHOUT
DOING VIOLENCE TO UNDERLYING RATIONALE OF BACKGROUND PAPER WITH
WHICH WE OTHERWISE FULLY AGREE, NAMELY, IMPORTANCE OF MUTUAL SECURITY
AND REJECTION OF CONCEPT OF WINNABLE NUCLEAR WAR.

5. MEASURE I-BAN ON TESTING AND DEPLOYMENT OF HIGH ALTITUDE
ASAT SYSTEMS. COMPLICATING FACTORS TO PROPOSALS WHICH PAPER MAY
NOT/NOT SUFFICIENTLY HIGHLIGHT (BUT WHICH ASAT TREATY PAPER
REPORT NO 234 PRODUCED BY DND/ORAE DOES) IS GREAT DIFFICULTY, FIRST
IN COMING TO GRIPS WITH VERIFYING DISTINCTION THAT ANY BAN WOULD BE
REQUIRED TO IMPOSE ON DIFFERENCE BETWEEN HIGH ALTITUDE AND LOW

...4

PAGE FOUR YTGGR0342 CONFD CEO

ALTITUDE SYSTEMS; AND SECOND COMPLEX QUESTION RELATED TO SCOPE OF BAN AS APPLIED TO LARGE GREY AREA BETWEEN QUOTE PURE UNQUOTE ASAT HIGH ALTITUDE SYSTEMS AND POSSIBLE DUAL PURPOSE SPACE-BASED ANTI-ABM SYSTEMS, NOW IN RESEARCH PHASE IN USA, AND IT SEEMS, IN USSR AS WELL.

6. ON POLITICAL LEVEL YOU ARE OF COURSE FULLY AU COURANT WITH USA POLITICAL SENSITIVITIES ON MATTERS RELATED TO OUTER SPACE, AND WE HAVE RECENTLY BEEN TOLD BY USA COLLEAGUES THAT USA WILL REMAIN QUOTE RIGID UNQUOTE IN ITS OPPOSITION TO ANY SUBSTANTIVE TREATMENT OF OUTER SPACE ISSUE IN CD THIS YEAR. YOU WILL ALSO RECALL SINGLE USA NEGATIVE VOTE ON OUTER SPACE AT LAST UNGA, AND DIFFICULTIES WE HAVE HAD IN PAST IN GETTING USA AGREEMENT ON TEXT OF CDN OUTER SPACE PAPERS BEFORE THEY WERE TABLED IN CD. THEREFORE PRESUME THAT DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN TO PART COMPANY WITH USA ON MATTER.

7. MEASURE II - AGREEMENT ON VERIFIABILITY OF NEW STRATEGIC WEAPONS SYSTEMS. IT MIGHT BE WORTHWHILE TO SPELL OUT IN MORE DETAIL (IF THIS IS CASE) THAT PROPOSAL REFERS TO CENTRAL/CENTRAL SYST- 3., IE ICBM SYSTEMS; OR IF IT DOES NOT/NOT, THAT IT SHOULD ALSO INCLUDE SO CALLED THEATRE SYSTEMS (IE THOSE OF THE INF/PII VARIETY).

IT MIGHT ALSO BE WORTHWHILE TO DEFINE MORE PRECISELY WHAT IS MEANT BY QUOTE NEW UNQUOTE. SEE COMMENTS ABOVE ON USE OF TERM QUOTE DETERRENCE STABILITY UNQUOTE. IN CASE OF THIS PAPER

...5

PAGE FIVE YTGR0342 CONFD CEO

PRESUMABLY WHAT IS MEANT IS NOT/NOT SO MUCH DETERRENCE STABILITY (3)
AS DETERRENCE CREDIBILITY/CREDIBILITY.

8. MEASURE III-RESTRICTING ICBM MOBILITY. AS YOU ARE WELL AWARE,
USA IS NOW INVESTIGATING POSSIBILITY OF DEVELOPMENT OF QUOTE
MIDGET MAN UNQUOTE SINGLE WARHEAD MOBILE ICBM SYSTEM WHICH
AS THOSE IN FAVOUR ARGUE, WOULD BE MORE STABLE THAN EXISTING
MIRVED SYSTEMS IN THAT THEY WOULD BE MORE READILY VERIFIABLE
BY NTMS (IE ONE DELIVERY VEHICLE EQUALS ONE WARHEAD) BUT RETAIN
ENHANCED SECOND STRIKE CAPABILITY-AND CREDIBILITY-BECAUSE OF
THEIR MOBILITY. THIS WOULD BE VERSION OF SHELL GAME STRATEGY ONCE
PROPOSED FOR MX BASING SYSTEM. SOPHISTICATION OF PROPOSAL III, WE
THINK HOWEVER, IS PRECISELY WHAT IS NEEDED TO ADD SERIOUSNESS TO
SUBSTANCE OF DEBATE WHICH OFTEN IN THE CD AND CERTAINLY
ELSEWHERE IS ALL TOO FREQUENTLY BOGGED DOWN IN POSTURING
AS OPPOSED TO FOCUSSED ON A DIALOGUE AIMED AT THE TECHNOLOGIES
OF SOLUTION.

9. COMMENTS ON DISCUSSION PAPERS GIVEN ABOVE ARE MERELY RELIMINARY
SUGGESTIONS WHICH FROM OUR LOCAL VIEWPOINT AND PARTICULAR NEGOTIA-
TING ENVIRONMENT OF GENEVA WOULD ASSIST IN MAXIMIZING IMPACT.

DO NOT/NOT CONSIDER ANY OF SUGGESTIONS CRITICAL TO SUCCESS OF THIS
OPERATION. AS NOTED ABOVE, WILL FOLLOW UP ON SUGGESTIONS ON MODALITIES
OF PRESENTATION THESE THREE DISCUSSION PAPERS.

CCC/221 191800Z YTGR0342

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM BUCST UYGR0149 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR DELIVER BY 200900

INFO PRGUE WSAW STKHM/SCDEL/DELVOIE BONN MOSCO WSHDC LDN PARIS BNATO
BPEST BGRAD NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPP PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN
DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RBG RBP RBD IDDZ XDV

REF TEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

---PMS VISIT TO ROMANIA-BILATERAL THEMES

WE EXPECT THAT, WITH BRIEF DURATION OF PMS VISIT TO BUCST, THERE WILL
BE NO/NO TIME FOR FORMAL DISCUSSION OF BILATERAL ISSUE AS ORIGINALLY
WISHED BY CEAUSESCU. STILL, WE BELIEVE IT DIFFICULT FOR ANY CDN GOVT
REP, ESPECIALLY PM, TO VISIT HERE WITHOUT AT LEAST PASSING REF TO OUR
NUCLEAR COOPERATION. IF ROM SIDE RAISES ANY BILATERAL SUBJ, IT WILL
BE THIS MAJOR PREOCCUPATION. WITH RESPECT TO CANDU PROJECT YOU MIGHT
WANT TO INCLUDE FOLLOWING GENERAL POINTS:

- SATISFACTION THAT LOAN PROBLEMS OVERCOME AND THAT CDN COMPANIES BACK
IN ROMANIA NEGOTIATING EQPT ORDERS AND TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER AGMTS;
- RECOGNITION OF IMPRESSIVE WORK OF ROM ENGINEERS AT SITE IN CERNAVODA
(CHAIR-NA-VO-DUH) WHERE TWO CONTAINMENT BUILDINGS NOW BUILT, WITH THIRD
SCHEDULED FOR 1984;
- ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF DETERMINED LEADERSHIP BY MIN MIHULECEA (MEE-HOO-LAY-
CHUH), PRES OF STATE CTTEE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY (VISITED CDA IN AUG83);
- ANTICIPATION OF LONG PERIOD OF MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL COOPERATION IN
THIS PRIME EXAMPLE OF PEACEFUL USE OF NUCLEAR ENERGY.

...2

PAGE TWO UYGR0149 CONFD

2.AT THIS POINT WE DO NOT/NOT ANTICIPATE ROMS USING PMS VISIT TO
CRITICIZE AECL OR COMPLAIN ABOUT INTRANSIGENCE OF COMPANIES.TWO
COMPANIES(CDN GFNERAL ELECTRIC AND BINGHAM WILLAMETTE)CURRENTLY
IN BUCST TRYING TO LAND APPROX DLRS 75 MILLION IN EQPT ORDERS.
CONTRACTS FOR APPROX DLRS 76 MILLION WERE CONCLUDED IN LAST 2 MONTHS.
WE WILL REPORT SEPARATELY ON OUTCOME OF NEGS AS WELL AS GENERAL
REVIEW OF AECL-ROMENERGO RELNS AS OPTIONAL BACKGROUND NOTES FOR YOUR
CONSIDERATION.PM COMING AT A DELICATE TIME IN NUCLEAR COOP
RELATIONSHIP BUT NO/NO OPPORTUNITY WILL ARISE THIS TIME FOR
IN-DEPTH REVIEW.

CCC/181 201100Z UYGR0149

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM BUCST UYGR0146 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT ETT DELIVER BY 191200

DISTR RBR RBD IDNZ XDV

---PMS VISIT TO ROM: LOGISTICAL ARRANGEMENTS

DURING DISCUSSIONS WITH ROMS WE WERE REQUESTED TO PROVIDE ASAP ALL
INFO ON FLT OF DND AIRCRAFT. ALTHO NAMES OF JOURNALISTS ETC CAN BE
PROVIDED LATER, WE REQUIRE: A) CALL SIGN; B) FREQUENCY OF RADIO; C) ROUTE;
D) TIME ROMANIAN BORDER TO BE PASSED; E) NBR OF PASSENGERS; F) NBR OF
CREW AND NAMES; G) TIME EXPECTED IN OTOPENI; H) CONTENTS OF AIRCRAFT;
I) ETC.

2. IF YOU ARE NO/NO LONGER RESPONSIBLE FOR FLT CLEARANCES GRATEFUL
YOU REDIRECT.

CCC/181 191315Z UYGR0146

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER

mf

Division Phoned IDDZ
Person S connick
Local Time 191048

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM BUCST UYGR0145 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT IDDZ DELIVER BY 191100

INFO PRGUE/HOP WSAW/HOP STKHM/SCDEL/DELVOIE BONN MOSCO WSHDC LDN

PARIS BNATO BPEST BGRAD NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPD PCOOTT/FOWLER

PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RBG RBR RBD RBP XDV

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

---PMS VISIT TO ROM:LOGISTICAL ARRANGEMENTS

ROM AUTHORITIES WOULD APPRECIATE RECEIVING ASAP NAMES AS WELL AS

CV ON MEMBERS OF OFFICIAL DEL ACCOMPANYING PM TRUDEAU.THEY WOULD

ALSO LIKE TO KNOW IF THERE WILL BE AN ADVANCE DEL TO BUCST,

PARTICULARLY TO DEAL WITH SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.OF COURSE ROMS

ASSUME FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS.THEY INTEND,

IF THERE IS NO/NO OBJECTION,TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO PM GOVT HOUSE

FOR OFFICIAL GUESTS AND NOT/NOT HOTEL.FINALLY,GOVT PRESS OFFICE

WOULD LIKE TO KNOW WHAT WOULD BE REQUIRED,IF ANYTHING,FOR CDN PRESS MEMBERS.

2.A SEPARATE TEL WILL DEAL WITH QUESTION OF FLT CLEARANCE.

CCC/181 191300Z UYGR0145

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER

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C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM BUCST UYGR0142 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT/IDZ DELIVER BY 190800

STKHM/SCDEL/DELVOIE DELIVER BY 191100

INFO PRGUE WSAW MOSCO WSHDC LDN PARIS BNATO BPEST BGRAD BONN

NDHQOTT/ADMPOC/CPP PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RGB RBR RBD RBP XDV

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0052 18JAN

---PMS INITIATIVE:VISIT TO ROMANIA

PRES CEAUSESCU WILL BE PLEASED TO SEE PM TRUDEAU 01FEB ALTHO HE
REGRETS BUT UNDERSTANDS THAT PM WILL NOT/NOT BE ABLE TO STAY
LONGER.WE WILL BE INFORMED ASAP OF GROMYKO DEPARTURE TIME SO THAT
PMS ARRIVAL CAN BE SCHEDULED.

2.ROM AUTHORITIES AGREE THAT SHORT DURATION OF STAY PRECLUDES
POSSIBLE DISCUSSION OF BILATERAL ISSUES.THEY STILL INTEND TO PUBLISH
A BRIEF FINAL COMMUNIQUE CONCERNING VISIT.OF COURSE TEXT WILL BE
SUBMITTED FOR OUR AGMT.

3.ROM AUTHORITIES HAVE NO/NO OBJECTION TO OUR ANNOUNCEMENT 19JAN OF
PMS VISIT TO ROMANIA ALONG LINES SUGGESTED IN PARA 3 OF YOURTEL
IDDZ0058 18JAN.THEY ARE ALSO INFORMED THAT ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE
BY PMO AT 1200 LOCAL TIME.ROM AUTHORITIES WILL PUBLISH FOLLOWING
PRESS COMMUNIQUE WHICH WILL APPEAR AT 7PM ON RADIO AND 8PM ON TV:
QUOTE AT INVITATION OF COMRADE NICOLAE CEAUSESCU,PRES OF THE
SOCIALIST REPUBLIC OF ROM,PM OF CDA,PIERRE ELLIOTT TRUDEAU,WILL

...2

SECRET
201701
230000Z 1 21132

PAGE TWO UYGR0142 CONFD

MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO ROM AT BEGINNING OF MONTH OF FEB THIS YEAR.
UNQUOTE.IT IS NOT/NOT TRADITION IN ROM TO GIVE EXACT DATE OF
VISITS.

CCC/181 190840Z UYGR0142

S E C R E T CDN EYES ONLY

FM PRGUE WOGR0139 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR DELIVER BY 191400

DISTR/IDDZ RBRD RBT

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

---PMS VISIT:BRIEFS:NOTES FOR PMS DINNER REMARKS

WE HAVE SOME DIFFICULTY DRAFTING TOAST FOR PM PUT
OFFER FOLLOWING POINTS AND SUGGESTIONS IN HOPE THEY WILL
BE USEFUL.

2.INTRODUCTION-BEAUTIFUL PRGUE,FEDERAL STATE,CENTRAL
EUROPE,MILITARY HISTORY,CONSEQUENT CONCERN WITH
SECURITY,REF TO MEMBERSHIP IN OPPOSING ALLIANCES.

3.EAST-WEST RELATIONS ARE AT THE MOMENT TOO MUCH
IN THE HANDS OF MILITARY AND TACTICAL SPECIALISTS.I SPEAK ABOUT
THIS FIRST BECAUSE WHAT I AM SEEKING TO DO BY THIS MTG,AS I HAVE
WITH OTHERS,IS TO MOVE THE DISCUSSION OF DEADLY SERIOUS
SUBJ OF SECURITY AND ARMS REDUCTION BACK INTO THE HANDS OF
POLITICAL LEADERS WHERE IT SHOULD AND MUST BE TO ENSURE THAT
MILITARY STRENGTH REMAINS SUBORDINATED TO POLITICAL WILL.

4.I AM SEEKING TO INVOLVE LEADERS WITH EACH OTHER,MORE
THAN TECHNICAL DISCUSSIONS,IMPORTANT AS THESE ARE.NEW
PERSPECTIVES,NEW INITIATIVES FOR PEACE AND SECURITY.

5.COUNTRIES SUCH AS CDA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE UNIQUE
OPPORTUNITIES IN GETTING EAST-WEST RELATIONS ONTO A SOUNDER FOOTING,
FOR WHILE WE DO NOT/HAVE THE ONEROUS BURDENS THAT OUR SUPER

...2

PAGE TWO WOGP0139 SECRET CDN EYES ONLY

POWER NEIGHBOURS DO, OUR POSITIONS WITHIN OUR ALLIANCES GIVE US BOTH A CERTAIN FREEDOM OF ACTION THAT USA AND USSR DO NOT/HAVE AND A RESPONSIBILITY TO USE OUR POSITIONS TO MOVE EAST-WEST RELATIONS ONTO A NEW TRACK OR WHAT I HAVE BEEN CALLING A THIRD RAIL OF CONFIDENCE AND COMMUNICATION.

6. PERCEPTION IS ALL IMPORTANT IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND PERCEPTIONS, PARTICULARLY PERCEPTIONS OF THREAT, ASSUME A DYNAMIC OF THEIR OWN IF THEY ARE PERMITTED TO DEVELOP IN A VACUUM WITHOUT COMMUNICATION OR DIALOGUE. IT IS IMPORTANT TO TALK ABOUT THE ASPECTS OF ONE ANOTHERS POLICIES OR ACTIONS THAT SEEM TO BE MENACING. WHAT I AM SPEAKING ABOUT HERE CAN BE SIMPLY STATED AS CONFIDENCE BUILDING MEASURES—SPECIFIC ACTIONS WHICH WILL LESSEN IF NOT/NOT ERASE WHAT HAS BECOME A QUOTE CRISIS IN CONFIDENCE IN OURSELVES AND THE FAITH OF OTHERS UNQUOTE.

7. THEN PM COULD ELABORATE FOUR POINTS OF MONTL SPEECH, REWRITTEN FOR WSAW PACT AUDIENCE BUT NOT/NOT TONED DOWN, ILLUSTRATING AREAS WHERE SOMETHING CAN BE DONE. IN EACH ELEMENT, PARTICULARLY FIRST AND THIRD, THERE IS ROLE THAT CZECHOSLOVAK LEADERS CAN PLAY IN URGING ON THEIR ALLIES THE NEED TO BREAK DEADLOCKS. MBFR, WHERE BOTH CDA AND CSSR PARTICIPATE, PRESENTS PARTICULAR OPPORTUNITY... THE PURPOSE OF NUCLEAR ARMS CONTROL SHOULD NOT/NOT BE TO MAKE THE WORLD SAFE FOR CONVENTIONAL WARFARE BUT MBFR CANNOT/NOT POSSIBLY SUCCEED UNLESS IT IS PLACED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF EAST-WEST CONFIDENCE AND RENEWED POLITICAL WILL. CZECHOSLOVAKIA KNOWS TOO ...3

PAGE THREE WOGR0139 SECRET CDN EYES ONLY

WELL THE SENSE OF INSECURITY INHERENT IN HAVING UNKNOWN NUMBERS OF
POTENTIALLY HOSTILE FORCES ON ITS BORDERS.

8. BOTH SIDES MUST MAINTAIN IN THEIR POLICIES QUOTE
ELEMENTS OF COMMUNICATION, NEGOTIATION AND TRANSPARENCY ABOUT
INTENTIONS AND BE WILLING TO CLARIFY THOSE INTENTIONS UNQUOTE.
DESPITE THE 2-TRACK NATO DECISION WHERE WE BELIEVED WE WERE
BEING EXPLICIT IN OUR INTENTIONS, A HEIGHTENED SENSE OF THREAT
PERCEPTION HAS APPARENTLY RESULTED AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE GDR
HAVE AGREED TO DEPLOY TACTICAL MISSILES. THIS, I AM SURE, WAS
NOT/NOT A DECISION EASILY TAKEN. I EXPECT IT HAS INCREASED THE
ANXIETY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PUBLIC, ALREADY ANXIOUS ABOUT THE
POSSIBILITIES OF WAR. THESE ANXIETIES ARE SHARED IN MANY COUNTRIES.

9. CONCLUSION REPEATING SOME THEMES OF GUELPH SPEECH.

CDNS KNOW WHERE WE STAND. WEST MUST MAINTAIN IN ITS POLICIES
ELEMENTS OF COMMUNICATION, NEGOTIATION AND TRANSPARENCY ABOUT
ITS OWN INTENTIONS AND MEASURE OF INCENTIVE TO USSR TO CLARIFY
AND THEN MODIFY ITS OWN OBJECTIVES-NEED FOR THIS TO WORK BOTH
WAYS. INFLUENCE ATMOSPHERE. REINSTATE PRODUCTIVE EAST-WEST
DIALOGUE AND REDUCE CURRENT CLIMATE OF MISTRUST.

10. IN GENERAL, REMARKS SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO CZECHOSLOVAKS
IN THEIR OWN RIGHT, NOT/NOT AS SUBSTITUTES OR SURROGATES FOR
USSR, THOUGH THEIR POTENTIAL ROLE IN INFLUENCING USSR (NOT/NOT

...4

PAGE FOUR WOGRO139 SECRET CDN EYES ONLY

VERY GREAT, IN FACT) SHOULD BE MENTIONED. ANY REF TO PRGUE
DECLARATION, EVEN AS ONE OF THE ELEMENTS UNDER CONSIDERATION,
WOULD PLEASE THEM. CHNOUPEKS STKHM SPEECH (OURTEL WOGRO126
19JAN) INDICATES THEIR MAIN SECURITY CONCERNS AND RESPONSES TO
IDEAS IT CONTAINS, INCLUDING REBUTTALS ACKNOWLEDGING THEM,
WOULD BE USEFUL. THEY BELIEVE HERE, OR SAY THEY DO, THAT
THEY ARE THE ONES THREATENED BY FIRST STRIKE; THAT BLAME FOR
CURRENT TENSE SITUATION RESTS ENTIRELY ON WEST; THAT SOVIETS
ARE PRINCIPLED AND PEACE-SEEKING BUT CANNOT/NOT ALLOW MILITARY
SUPERIORITY OF OPPOSING SIDE. PERSPECTIVE OF PMS REMARKS SHOULD
REFLECT THIS BASIC DIFFERENCE IN APPROACH.

CCC/175 191345Z WOGRO139

MASTER FILE

Division Phoned 1003
Person Christina
Local Time 1510

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER
CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS

S E C R E T CDN EYES ONLY

FM PRGUE WOGR0136 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR IDDZ DELIVER BY 191400
INFO PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN

DISTR RBR XDV RBD

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

---PMS VISIT:PROGRAM

I WILL HAVE FIRST MTG WITH MFA/PMO ON PROGRAM AT
0930 20JAN. GRATEFUL FOR ANY MORE INFO YOU CAN PROVIDE ON
PMS INTERESTS/WISHES AND GUIDANCE ON PROGRAM, LOGISTICS,
ADMIN ETC BY 200900. PRESUME ALL SIDES ARE PREPARED TO REMAIN
FLEXIBLE.

PEEL

CCC/175 191330Z WOGR0136

**CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS**

S E C R E T CDN EYES ONLY

FM PRGUE WOGR0135 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR DELIVER BY 191200

DISTR(DDZ RBRD SIC

REF YOURTEL IDNZ0047 17JAN

---PMS VISIT:BRIEFS:BILATERAL SUBJS

THERE ARE NO/NO BILATERAL SUBJS THAT WE CONSIDER

MUST BE RAISED.YOU MAY THINK THAT FOR DOMESTIC REASONS

QUESTION OF TREATMENT OF DUAL NATIONALS SHOULD AT LEAST BE

INCLUDED IN BRIEFING BOOK.SEE OURTEL WOGR0117 17DEC

FOR SHORT LIST OF SUBJS.

CCC/175 191300Z WOGR0135

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM PRGUE WOGR0132 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR DELIVER BY 191200

DISTR IDDZ RBRD RBD

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

---PMS VISIT:BRIEFS:BIOG OF PRESIDENT HUSAK

PRESIDENT GUSTAV HUSAK HAS BEEN GENERAL SECRETARY OF
THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE MAY 1971;PRESIDENT
OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK SOCIALIST REPUBLIC SINCE MAY 1975;CHIEF-
COMMANDER OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK ARMED FORCES AND CHAIRMAN OF THE
COUNCIL OF DEFENCE OF STATE SINCE MAY 1975;AND,CHAIRMAN OF
THE NATIONAL FRONT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA SINCE JANUARY 1971.

2.BORN IN JANUARY,1913,AT BRATISLAVA,HUSAK WAS A LEADING
MEMBER OF THE UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN SLOVAKIA
DURING THE WAR.DURING THE 1944 SLOVAK NATIONAL UPRISING
HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE PRESIDUM OF
THE SLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY AND VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY.

FROM 1946 TO 1950,HE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SLOVAK BOARD OF
COMMISSIONERS,A POSITION HE USED IN THE PERIOD LEADING
THE THE FEBRUARY 1948,COUP TO SUBVERT THE MAJORITY
SLOVAK DEPOCRATIC PARTY.IN MAY,1949,HE WAS ELECTED
THE THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND
IN OCTOBER BECAME HEAD OF THE SLOVAK OFFICE FOR CHURCH
AFFAIRS.

IN APRIL,1950,HOWEVER,HE WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS POST
AND IN MAY FROM HIS POSITION AS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF

...2

PAGE TWO WOGR0132 CONF

COMMISSIONERS. HE EXERCISED SELF-CRITICISM FOR HIS
QUOTE BURGEON NATIONALISM UNQUOTE AT THE 9TH SLOVAK PARTY CONGRESS
IN THE SAME MONTH, BUT EXPULSION FROM THE CZECHOSLOVAK
COMMUNIST PARTY FOLLOWED IN FEBRUARY, 1951. HE WAS TRIED
IN APRIL, 1954, FOR QUOTE BURGEON NATIONALISM UNQUOTE AND QUOTE ANTI-
STATE ACTIVITIES UNQUOTE AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

HE WAS RELEASED IN 1960. IN JUNE, 1963, HIS PARTY MEMBERSHIP
WAS RESTORED, BUT COMPLETE REHABILITATION WAS DELAYED
UNTIL DECEMBER, 1963. IN THIS PERIOD HE DEVOTED HIMSELF
MAINLY TO HIS HISTORY OF THE SLOVAK UPRISING, WHICH
APPEARED IN 1964.

IN JANUARY, 1968, WHEN NOVOTNY RELINQUISHED THE PARTY
FIRST SECRETARYSHIP, HUSAK WAS ONE OF THE FIRST TO CALL
FOR THE COMPLETE DEMOCRATIZATION OF THE COUNTRY.
HE WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER IN THE CERNIK
GOVERNMENT FORMED IN APRIL, 1968.

WHEN BILAK CAME UNDER SUSPICION OF COLLABORATION WITH
THE RUSSIANS AT THE TIME OF THE INVASION, THE POPULAR
HUSAK WAS THE OBVIOUS CHOICE FOR THE POST OF SLOVAK
COMMUNIST PARTY FIRST SECRETARY. HE SUCCEEDED BILAK
AT THE SLOVAK PARTYS EXTRAORDINARY CONGRESS FROM AUGUST
26-29, 1968.

HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE DELEGATION WHICH ACCOMPANIED
...3

PAGE THREE WOGR0132 CONF

PRESIDENT SVOBODA TO MOSCOW ON AUGUST 23; HIS ATTITUDE, HOWEVER, SOON BECAME AMBIGUOUS. IN AN ADDRESS ON BRATISLAVA TELEVISION ON SEPTEMBER 3, HE SAID THAT SLOVAK COMMUNISTS WANTED TO STRENGTHEN THE CZECHOSLOVAK STATE, AND SPOKE OPTIMISTICALLY OF QUOTE THE DEMOCRATIC HORIZONS TO WHICH WE ASPIRE UNQUOTE AND THE FULL RESTORATION OF SOVEREIGNTY. HE ALSO ADVOCATED THE FULL EQUALITY OF NATIONAL MINORITIES. BUT ALREADY, HIS SLOVAK NATIONALISM HAD EMBARRASSED THE REFORMERS, WHEN HE QUESTIONED THE VALIDITY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY EXTRAORDINARY 14TH CONGRESS HELD IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE INVASION-LEGALLY, BUT SECRETLY, LIKE THE SLOVAK EXTRAORDINARY CONGRESS WHICH ELECTED HIM FIRST SECRETARY. IT WAS TRUE, AS HE ARGUED, THAT SOME SLOVAK DELEGATES HAD BEEN UNABLE TO ATTEND THE EXTRAORDINARY 14TH CONGRESS; BUT TO IMPUGN THE CONGRESS HELPED NO-ONE EXCEPT THE SOVIETS. THE CONGRESS WAS ANNULLED BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK-SOVIET AGREEMENT SIGNED IN MOSCOW ON AUGUST 26, 1968. AGAIN, HIS DEMAND IN HIS CHRISTMAS DAY BROADCAST THAT THE CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW FEDERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD BE A SLOVAK, WHATEVER ITS MOTIVES, ASSISTED THE RUSSIANS IN THEIR ATTEMPTS TO UNDERMINE THE POSITION OF THE LEADING REFORMER, J. SMRKOVSKY, WHO AS CHAIRMAN HAD OVERWHELMING CLAIM TO THE POST. HUSAK ALSO ATTACKED QUOTE ANTI-SOCIALIST FORCES UNQUOTE.

...4

PAGE FOUR WOGRO132 CONF

AS THE LEADING SLOVAK COMMUNIST HE WAS GIVEN A SEAT ON THE EIGHT-MAN CZECHOSLOVAK PARTY PRESIDUM EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SET UP IN NOVEMBER, 1968. IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP CHANGES OF APRIL 17, 1969, HUSAK WAS APPOINTED FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN SUCCESSION TO DUBCEK, HE RELIEVED AT QUOTE HIS OWN REQUEST AS PARTY FIRST SECRETARY A MONTH LATER. AT THE MAY, 1971, CONGRESS OF THE PARTY HUSAK BECAME GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY. HE SUCCEEDED GEN LUDVIK SVOBODA AS PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC IN 1975.

IN HIS SPEECH AT THE SLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MAY 1971, HUSAK SAID THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO/NO INTERFERENCE BY EITHER THE SOVIET UNION OR ANY OTHER SOCIALIST STATE IN THE AFFAIRS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHOSE SOVERIGNTY QUOTE IN THE CLASS SENSE OF THE WORD UNQUOTE WAS FULLY ASSURED. IN A RUDE PRAVO EDITORIAL IN MAY, 1971, TO MARK THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE NEW FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION, HE THANKED THE RUSSIANS FOR PREVENTING CZECHOSLOVAKIA FALLING PREY TO QUOTE COUNTER-REVOLUTION UNQUOTE WHICH QUOTE THREATENED US WITH BLOODSHED UNQUOTE. HE CONCLUDED THAT THERE COULD BE NO/NO SUCH THING AS AN ANTI-SOVIET SOCIALIST UNQUOTE. MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE 1933.

FROM 1933-37 STUDIES AT THE FACULTY OF LAW, COMENIUS UNIVERSITY BRATISLAVA. AFTER TAKING HIS LAW DEGREE WE WORKED AS A LAWYER IN BRATISLAVA, 1938-1942

...5

PAGE FIVE WOGRO132 CONFID

1943-1944 HE WAS EMPLOYED AS A CLERK IN BRATISLAVA.

1943-45 INVOLVED IN COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT

1945 MEMBER OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL

CTTEE

1945-51, A DEPUTY OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

1946-50, CHAIRMAN OF THE SLOVAK BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

1951-60, IN JAIL

1960-63, EMPLOYEE OF THE CONSTRUCTION FIRM IN BRATISLAVA

1963-68, EMPLOYED WITH SLOVAK ACADEMY OF SCIENCES INSTITUTE

OF STATE AND LAW

1965-68, HE EARNED HIS CANDIDATE OF SCIENCES DEGREE AND WAS

APPOINTED DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER

HUSAK WAS AWARDED QUOTE THE HERO OF THE SOVIET UNION UNQUOTE HONORS

IN 1963 AND THE ORDER OF LENIN IN 1969, 1973, 1983.

IN 1982, HE WAS AWARDED THE QUOTE GOLDEN MEDAL UNQUOTE OF THE SOVIET

ACADEMY OF SCIENCES FOR HIS CONTRIBUTION TO THE DEVELOPMENT

OF MARXIST-LENINIST SCIENCE.

3. PRESIDENT HUSAK, AT THE TOP OF THE PARTY AND GOVT

STRUCTURES, HOLDS THE BALANCE OF POWER BOTH IN THE FEDERAL SENSE

AND BETWEEN THE HARD LINE IDEOLOGUES OF THE PARTY AND THE MORE

MODERATE REFORMERS. HE HOLDS HIS BALANCE BECAUSE HE GAINED

THE FULL SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET UNION UNDER BREZHNEV.

4. NOW 71, HUSAK IS OFTEN PRESENTED IN A GRANDFATHERLY

...6

PAGE SIX WOGR0132 CONFD

WAY AS LOOKING AFTER HIS COUNTRY.FOLLOWING THE SOVIET INVASION
HE DID BUILD UP SOME CONFIDENCE IN HIS LEADERSHIP AMONG THE
POPULATION AND EVEN SOME POPULARITY BUT THIS HAS LARGELY DISSIPATED.
HE TAKES A BROAD ALMOST PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEMS
OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND EAST/WEST RELATIONS BUT DOES NOT/NOT
DEVIATE FROM THE SOVIET LINE ON FOREIGN POLICY.

CCC/175 191300Z WOGR0132

Division Phoned 1DDZ
Person S Connick
Local Time 191114

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER

MF

CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS

S E C R E T CDN EYES ONLY

FM PRGUE WOGR0130 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT 1DDZ DELIVER BY 190300

INFO STKHM/SCDEL BUCST WSAW MOSCO WSHDC LDN PARIS BNATO BPEST BGRAD

NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPD PCOOTT/FOWLER BONN PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RBG RBR RBD RBP XDV

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0053 18JAN

---PMS INITIATIVE:VISIT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA

MFA AGREES TO ANNOUNCEMENT OF VISIT AT 1800 LOCAL TIME 1200 OTT

TIME TODAY.STKHM/SCDEL INFORMED BY TELEPHONE.

CCC/175 191300Z WOGR0130

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER

Division Phoned 1DDZ
Person S. Connick
Local Time 1911Z

MF

CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS

S E C R E T CDN EYES ONLY

FM PRGUE WOGR0128 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT 1DDZ DELIVER BY 190300

INFO STKHM/SCDEL/DELVOIE DELIVER BY 191400

WSAW NDHQOTT/ADMPOLE/CPP PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN

DISTR MINA USS DMF IFB RBG RBR RBD RBP XDV

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0058 18JAN

---PM VISIT TO EASTERN EUROPE:DPM/SSEA PRESS CONF

SUGGEST DELETION OF WORD QUOTE NUCLEAR UNQUOTE FROM

SECOND SENTENCE PARA 3 REFTTEL.CZECHOSLOVAKS HAVE NEVER SAID

AS FAR AS WE CAN DETERMINE THAT NEW MISSILES ARE NUCLEAR(ALTHOUGH

OF COURSE THEY ARE)AND TO IMPUTE THIS TO THEM IN OUR

ANNOUNCEMENT WHEN THEY ARE OBVIOUSLY SENSITIVE ABOUT IT

MIGHT BE LEADING WITH WRONG FOOT.

CCC/175 191200Z WOGR0128

MASTER FILE

UNCLASSIFIED

FM PRGUE WOGR0126 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR

DISTR LDDZ RBRD

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

---STKHM CONF-PMS INITIATIVE

FOLLOWING IS LOCAL TRANSLATION OF RUDE PRAVO 18JAN

REPORT OF SPEECH TO STKHM CONF BY CZECHOSLOVAK FM CHNOUPEK.

2.TEXT BEGINS FOREIGN MINISTER CHNOUPEKS SPEECH TO STKHM CONF:AS AN INTRODUCTION TO HIS SPEECH TO THE CONFERENCE ON CONFIDENCE AND SECURITY BUILDING MEASURES AND DISARMAMENT IN EUROPE CHNOUPEK THANKET THE SWEDISH GOVT FOR THE EFFORT AND CARE IT HAD EXPENDED TO CREATE A RESPECTABLE ENVIRONMENT FOR THIS IMPORTANT INNATL FORUM.HF NOTED THE STKHM CONFERENCE WOULD GO INTO HISTORY AS A NATURAL SEQUEL TO THE PROCFSS STARTED BY THE HSNKI CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE TEN YEARS AGO,WHERE EVERYBODY TOOK THE SOLEMN PLEDGE TO QUOTE ENCOURAGE IMPROVEMENT OF THE RELATIONS WITH EACH OTHER AND CREATE CIRCUMSTANCES UNDER WHICH OUR PEOPLES CAN LIVE IN REAL AND LASTING PEACE,FREE FROM THREAT AND PLOTS AGAINST THEIR SECURITY.

UNQUOTE.THE CS FOREIGN MINISTER THEN WENT ON:QUOTE IMPLEMENTATION OF THIS IDFA HAS RUN A COURSE IN PAST YEARS THAT WAS FAR FROM SIMPLE. THOSE WHOREMEBER HSNKI KNOW THE ILLUSION THAT EVERYTHING WOULD GO SMOOTHLY WAS MISPLACED THEN.IT INDEED WAS:ENEMIFS OF THE REDUCTION OF TENSIONS HAVE PILED ON THIS ROAD ENOUGH OBSTACLES,TRAPS,AND

...2

PAGE TWO WOGR0126 UNCLAS

PITFALLS. THE MDRID SESSION DID TAKE THE WISE DECISION, THOUGH, TO CALL THIS CONFERENCE. IT HAS PROVED HOW DEEP ARE THE ROOTS OF POLITICAL REALISM, HOW HIGH THE SENSE OF RESPONSIBILITY IN THOSE WHO STILL ARE ATTRACTED TO THE POLICY OF EASING TENSIONS, THIS ONLY RATIONAL ALTERNATIVE IN THE NUCLEAR AGE, WHICH HAS FOUND ENOUGH STRENGTH TO RESIST THE ATTACKS BY ENEMIES. IT IS OFFERING ITS RESERVES.

WE EXPECT THE STKHM CONF TO BECOME A MAJOR CONTRIBUTION TO TAKE THE PROCESS OF RELAXATION TO THE MILITARY. TO THAT WE HAVE A CLEAR MANDATE, CONTAINED IN THE RESULTING DOCUMENT OF THE MDRID SESSION, WHICH INSTRUCTS US TO TAKE NEW EFFECTIVE STEPS TO BUILD CONFIDENCE AND SECURITY AND ACHIEVE DISARMAMENT.

IN SO FAR AS WE ARE CONCERNED, WE HAVE COME TO THE SWEDISH METROPOLIS RESOLVED TO MAKE MAXIMUM CONTRIBUTION TO A CONSTRUCTIVE COURSE AND POSITIVE RESULTS OF THESE TALKS WITH THE AIM TO CONCENTRATE THEM ON VITAL MATTERS AND NOT/NOTE WASTE OUR FORCES ON MATTERS INSUBSTANTIAL. THIS WE SEE AS A WAY TO RESTORE HEALTH TO THE TENSE INTL POLITICAL CLIMATE, SO THAT, AS PRESIDENT GUSTAV HUSAK SAID IN HIS NEW YEARS SPEECH, QUOTE MANKIND CAN REACH A BETTER DEAL THAN LIVE IN A WORLD SHAKEN BY CONFLICT UNDER THE THREAT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. UNQUOTE.

OUR COMMON TASK IS THE MORE DIFFICULT FOR OUR MEETING IN AN EXTRAORDINARILY COMPLICATED INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, UNQUOTE CHNOUPEK CONTINUED, QUOTE WHICH HAS SO ESCALATED AS A RESULT OF THE DEPLOYMENT ...3

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OF NEW AMERICAN MEDIUM-RANGE MISSILES STARTING IN WESTERN EUROPE IT IS BY FULL RIGHTS REGARDED AS THE WORST IT HS EVER BEEN IN THE POSTWAR PERIOD.

THE ESCALATING AGREESSIVENESS OF IMPERIALISM IS MANIFESTING ITSELF NOT/NOT ONLY IN EUROPE BUT IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD TOO, PARTICULARLY THE NEAR EAST, ESPECIALLY LEBANON, THE SOUTH OF AFRICA, AND CENTRAL AMERICA, AS THE ARMED INVASION OF GRENADA DEMONSTRATED IN A FULL LIGHT.

IMPERIALISTIC CIRCLES, PARTICULARLY THE USA ARE STARTING ANOTHER DANGEROUS ROUND OF ARMAMENT. THROUGH THEIR FAULT THE GENEV TALKS ABOUT NUCLEAR ARMS HAVE BEEN THWARTED. THEY HAVE DEADLOCKED THE VIENN TALKS ABOUT MUTUAL TROOP AND ARMS CUTS IN CENTRAL EUROPE. THEY HAVE DONE IT ALL BY SYSTEMATICALLY REJECTING PEACE PROPOSALS OF THE USSR AND SOCIALIST COUNTRIES IN AN EFFORT TO CARRY THROUGH THEIR PLANS TO GAIN THEM MILITARY SUPERIORITY.

THE IDEA THAT THE NEWLY INSTALLED NUCLEAR WFAPONS CAN BECOME AN QUOTE ARGUMENT UNQUOTE IN THE DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IS AN UNTENABLE AND MISTAKEN SELF-DECEPTION. USA ATTEMPTS TO NEGOTIATE IN THAT WAY CAN DO ONLY ONE THING: BLOCK THE NEGOTIATIONS AND INCREASE TENSIONS. LIKE THE EFFORT TO LOOK AS IF NOTHING HAS REALLY HAPPENED WITH DEPLOYMENT OF THE PERSHING. DO THE GOVERNMENTS OF COUNTRIES ON WHOSE TERRITORIES THE NEW AMERICAN MISSILES ARE BEING PLACED FAIL TO SEE IT?

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IS IT REALLY POSSIBLE TO SAY TO PEOPLE CONCERNED ABOUT THIS DEVELOPMENT THE NEW AMERICAN MISSILES HAVE NOT/NOT DAMAGED RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, HAVE NOT/NOT THREATENED EUROPEAN SECURITY? DON'T THEY CONTRADICT THE SPIRIT OF THE TREATIES SIGNED BETWEEN THE FRG AND THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES? OR IT IS POSSIBLE TO URGE THE SOVIET UNION TO RESUME TALKS IN GENEV DISREGARDING THE FACT THAT THE STARTING DEPLOYMENT OF AMERICAN MISSILES HAS DISTURBED MILITARY-STRATEGIC BALANCE, SPREAD THE ILLUSION THAT STKHM AND BILATERAL CONTACTS MADE DURING ITS COURSE COULD REPLACE SOVIET-AMERICAN NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT TALKS? OR MASK THE REAL SUBSTANCE OF THE POLICY OF IMPERIALISTIC AGGRESSION WITH SEEMINGLY SOFTER RHETORIC?

AS FAR AS REAL RETURN TO THE NEGOTIATING TABLE IS CONCERNED, WE SUPPORT THE STAND OF THE USSR EXPRESSED BY ITS LEADER YURI ANDROPOV ON NOV24, WHICH IS CLEAR; IF THE USA AND OTHER NATO COUNTRIES WILL RETURN TO THE POINT BEFORE THE DEPLOYMENT OF AMERICAN MEDIUM-RANGE MISSILES BEGAN IN EUROPE, THE SOVIET UNION WILL DO THE SAME.

WE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA CAN'T BE INDIFFERENT TO THIS SITUATION. THE LESS SO BY STANDING FACE TO FACE WITH AN INCREASED NUCLEAR MISSILE THREAT TO OUR COUNTRY FROM THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF OUR WESTERN FRONTIERS, OR IN A DIRECTION TO WHICH OUR HISTORICAL EXPERIENCE HAS MADE US PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE. WE WILL NEVER PERMIT A REPETITION OF MUNICH AND ITS CONSEQUENCES. WE REALLY ARE NOT/NOT NAIVE. THIS IS WHY WE HAVE PROCEEDED TO NECESSARY DEFENSIVE MEASURES IN THE MILITARY-STRATEGIC SITUATION OF COMPLETELY NEW QUALITY, THAT IS, BEGUN PREPARA-

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TORY WORK TO DEPLOY OPERATIONAL-TACTICAL MISSILES COMPLEXES WITH LONG ENOUGH RANGE TO REACH MOST POSITIONS OF THE NEW AMERICAN MISSILES BEING DEPLOYED IN WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND NEUTRALIZE THE SUPERIORITY PERSHING MISSILES ARE TO GAIN WITH ITS SHORT FLIGHT DURATION.

DOING THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA DOES NOT/NOT IDENTIFY, AS IT HAS NOT/NOT IN THE PAST, WITH THE CONCEPTS OF QUOTE BALANCE OF FEAR UNQUOTE AND QUOTE ARMED PEACE UNQUOTE BASED ON STILL BIGGER PYRAMIDS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, NOR DO ITS WAPSAW TREATY ALLIES. A SIMILAR APPROACH WOULD IN OUR ERA BE A PROVOCATION AGAINST COMMON SENSE, PARTICULARLY SO IF WE REALIZE THAT-AS THE UN RESOLUTION RECENTLY PASSED THAT CONDEMNS NUCLEAR WAR-QUOTE SUCH A WAR COULD DESTROY CIVILIZATION ON EARTH. UNQUOTE. IN A NUCLEAR AGE THE RULE THAT BATTLES END WITH ONE SIDE WINNING INDEED DOES NOT/NOT APPLY.

THEREFORE IT WOULD BE A WASTE OF TIME TO CONSIDER WHAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO WIN THAT WAR. QUITE THE OPPOSITE. WE MUST WONDER HOW AN ARMED CONFLICT CAN BE FORESTALLED, EFFECTIVELY AND IN TIME. NUCLEAR WAR CAN ONLY BE SURVIVED IF IT IS AVERTED, CANT IT?

CZECHOSLOVAKIA TAKES A COMPLETELY UNAMBIGUOUS STAND ON THESE CARDINAL QUESTIONS OF TODAY. IT CONSISTS IN OUR LASTING DEDICATION TO THE POLICY OF PRESERVING PEACE, REMOVING THE THREAT OF WAR, STRENGTHENING INNATE SECURITY, REDUCING TENSIONS, BROADENING MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL COOPERATION, AND WITHIN THAT FRAMEWORK, ON THE PRINCIPLES OF ...6

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THE POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF STATES WITH DIFFERENT SOCIAL SYSTEMS, WE DEVELOP OUR CONTACTS WITH A MAJORITY OF PARTICIPANT COUNTRIES OF THE CONFERENCE ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE.

WE TAKE A NO/NO LESS CONSISTENT ATTITUDE TO SUCH VITAL PROBLEMS AS THOSE OF STOPPING THE ARMS RACE AND PASSING TO DISARMAMENT, PARTICULARLY NUCLEAR, REINFORCING THE PRINCIPLES OF RESPECT FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY, FRONTIER INVIOABILITY, RENUNCIATION OF FORCE AND THREAT OF FORCE, THE EQUALITY OF PEOPLES AND THEIR RIGHT TO DECIDE THEIR OWN FATE, AND OTHER GENERALLY RECOGNIZED PRINCIPLES OF INTERSTATE RELATIONS.

WE HAVE RESOLUTELY CONFIRMED IT ON ALL THE MAJOR INTERNATIONAL OCCASIONS OF RECENT TIME, THE PRAGUE SESSION OF THE WARSAW TREATY POLITICAL CONSULTATION COMMITTEE, MOSCOW MEETING OF THE HEADS OF PARTY AND STATE OF SEVEN EUROPEAN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, FROM THE TRIBUNE OF PRAGUE'S WORLD CONGRESS OF LIFE AND PEACE AGAINST NUCLEAR WAR, AT THE 38TH UNGA. PROOF OF IT ALSO PROPOSALS CONTAINED IN THE POLITICAL DECLARATION OF WARSAW TREATY STATES OF LAST JANUARY, ESPECIALLY THE DRAFT TREATY ON MUTUAL RENUNCIATION OF MILITARY FORCE AND PRESERVATION OF PEACEFUL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WARSAW TREATY AND NATO, WHICH CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS INSTRUCTED TO DISSEMINATE AND HAS PASSED TO THE 134 GOVTS OF UN MEMBER COUNTRIES. UN SEC GEN, MANY POLITICAL PARTIES, MASS MOVEMENTS, AND WORLD ORGANIZATIONS, EXPLAINING ITS SUBSTANCE AND CLARIFYING QUESTIONS PUT ...?

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TO US. WE CAN SAY THE DOCUMENT HAS BEEN RECEIVED WITH INTEREST AND HAD A BROAD RESPONSE IN A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES, THOUGH THE GOVERNMENTS OF NATO STATES, ITS CHIEF ADDRESSEES, HAVE FAILED TO ANSWER IT YET.

WE ARE CONVINCED THAT, PRECISELY BECAUSE OF THE PRESENT TENSIONS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, THE VERY FACT OF STARTING TALKS ABOUT SUCH A TREATY WOULD BE AN UNDENIABLE SHOW OF GOOD WILL TO SEEK A WAY TO AVERT THE THREAT OF WAR, REVIVE THE POLICY OF RELAXING TENSIONS AND PRESERVING PEACE. THIS PROPOSAL IN FACT FURTHER SPECIFIES AND DEVELOPS THE GENERAL BAN ON USE OF FORCE OR THREAT OF FORCE COMPREHENDED IN THE UN CHARTER, IN A WAY NOT ONLY CONCEDED BUT PRESUPPOSED BY THE CHARTER. IN THE SAME WAY THE MANDATE ITSELF OF OUR CONFERENCE ANCHORS THE DUTY OF STATES TO REFRAIN FROM USE OR THREAT OF FORCE IN MUTUAL RELATIONS.

ITS CORE COULD BE THE PLEGE BY WARSAW TREATY AND NATO STATES NOT TO USE FIRST NUCLEAR OR CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS AGAINST EACH OTHER OR AGAINST THIRD COUNTRIES, WHICH WOULD BE COMPLEMENTED WITH SPECIFIC PLEDGES BY STATES OF BOTH ALLIANCES DESIGNED TO FORESTALL THE DANGER OF SURPRISE ATTACK, STRENGTHEN MUTUAL CONFIDENCE, AND WITH TALKS TO LIMIT ARMAMENT AND ACHIEVE DISARMEMENT ON THE BASIS OF PARITY AND EQUAL SECURITY.

THE DRAFT TREATY CAN EVEN GO SUBSTANTIALLY FARTHER THAN THE NUMBER OF ATTEMPTS KNOWN FROM HISTORY TO EXCLUDE WAR AS A MEANS OF INTERNATIONAL POLICY. IT CONTAINS NOT ONLY A BINDING NORM-TO REFRAIN FROM FIRST USE OF MILITARY FORCE-THAT IS, BUT DEMANDS MUCH MORE:

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ACTIVE COOPERATION IN THE MOST IMPORTANT AREAS OF STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, A DUTY TO DEEPEN PEACEFUL RELATIONS. IN THIS RESPECT PRECISELY WOULD ITS CONCLUSION MAKE AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO REALIZATION OF THE HELSINKI AGREEMENTS. IT IS AS CLEAR AS DAY THE AFFIRMATION OF THIS PLEDGE BY TREATY WOULD CARRY MUCH GREATER POLITICAL AND LEGAL WEIGHT THAN A MERE STATEMENT BY STATES THEY WOULD NOT/NOT USE WEAPONS BUT AS AN ANSWER TO ATTACK. THE TREATY WOULD BE OPEN FOR OTHER STATES TO JOIN, TOO, NOT/NOT ONLY IN EUROPE.

SO THERE IS NO/NO DOUBT THIS IS A PROPOSAL OF FAR-REACHING IMPORTANCE, NO/NO MERE DECLARATIVE ACT BUT A CONCRETE BINDING MEASURE THAT IF IMPLEMENTED WOULD STRENGTHEN CONFIDENCE AND INCREASE STABILITY AND SECURITY IN EUROPE.

ANOTHER VERY IMPORTANT STEP TO SAVE THE CONTINENT FROM NUCLEAR CATASTROPHE WOULD BE A COMMITMENT BY NUCLEAR SUPERPOWERS NOT/NOT TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS FIRST. A CONTRIBUTION TO THIS END WOULD BE THE CREATION OF NUCLEAR-FREE ZONES OR CORRIDORS BEING CONTEMPLATED IN THE NORTH, SOUTHEAST, AND CENTER OF EUROPE.

THE DENSELY POPULATED EUROPEAN CONTINENT WOULD SURELY BENEFIT, FROM BOTH THE POINT OF VIEW OF CONFIDENCE AND SECURITY, FROM REMOVAL OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS. A STEP TOWARD THAT END COULD BE THE GRADUAL CREATION OF ZONES OF FREE CHEMICAL WEAPONS THAT IS CONTEMPLATED BY THE LATEST IMPORTANT PROPOSAL FROM WARSAW TREATY STATES TO NATO STATES OF JAN THIS YEAR, TO DISCUSS WHICH, WE THINK, A SESSION OF PLENIPOTENTIARIES

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COULD USEFULLY MEET THIS YEAR ALREADY.

ALL MEASURES OF THIS SORT CAN BE CALLED WITH ABSOLUTE CERTAINTY, USING WORDS OF THE MANDATE OF THIS CONFERENCE, MILITARILY IMPORTANT AND IN THAT SENSE FULLY CONSONANT WITH ITS FUNCTION. IT IS OBVIOUS, HOWEVER, TALKS ABOUT SUCH MATTERS NEED A CORRESPONDING WILL TO AGREE.

WE CONSIDER IT IMPORTANT TO AGREE ABOUT A WHOLE SCALE OF MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN CONFIDENCE AND SECURITY. DISCUSSING THEM WE WILL NOT/NOT START FROM SCRATCH, SO TO SPEAK. THE PARTICIPANT STATES HAVE SOME EXPERIENCE ALREADY IN EXERCISE OF THESE MEASURES AS THEY WERE ANCHORED IN THE FINAL ACT OF HNSKI, MAY THEY BE THE ADVANCE NOTICE ON LARGE MILITARY EXERCISES, EXCHANGE OF OBSERVERS, OR OTHERS. WE THINK FURTHER STEPS COULD BE TAKEN IN THIS DIRECTION TO REDUCE THE CHANCES OF MILITARY CONFRONTATION AND HELP TO STRENGTHEN SECURITY, CONFIDENCE, AND PEACE IN EUROPE. UNQUOTE

IN CONCLUSION BOHUSLAV CHNOUPEK EXPRESSED CONVICTION THE PARTICIPANTS HAVE THE STRENGTH TO LEAD THE CONF TOWARD RESULTS RIGHTLY EXPECTED OF IT BY THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE. IT REQUIRES THE SAME MEASURE OF RESPONSIBILITY FROM ALL ITS PARTICIPANTS, HOWEVER.

QUOTE THE CS DELEGATION WILL DO EVERYTHING TO HAVE THE STOCKHOLM CONF FULFIL THE MANDATE GIVEN IT BY THE Madrid SESSION. OUR POLITICAL COURSE IS CHANGELESS. THE INITIATIVES WE ARE GOING TO PROPOSE ON ITS SPIRIT HAVE THE SAME POLITICAL DENOMINATOR—CONSISTENT ORIENTATION TO ...10

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PEACE, SECURITY, AND COOPERATION BETWEEN PEOPLES OF EUROPE AND THE
WHOLE WORLD, UNQUOTE THE CS FOREIGN MINISTER SAID. TEXT ENDS.

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---PMS INITIATIVE-VISIT TO GDR

FORTUITOUS TIMING OF PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS(18NOV)AND RETURN TO BERLIN FOR HONECKERS ANNUAL HARE HUNT(17DEC)PROVIDED UNIQUE OPPORTUNITIES TO BRIEF MOST SENIOR GDR PERSONALITIES ON OBJECTIVES AND PROGRESS OF PMS PEACE INITIATIVE.THOSE WITH WHOM QUESTION WAS DISCUSSED DIRECTLY INCLUDED HONECKER,PM WILLI STOPH,FOR MIN FISCHER (ON TWO OCCASIONS),DEPTY FM NIER AND MFA DIR BARTH(ALSO ON TWO OCCASIONS).COPIES OF PMS SPEECHES IN GUELPH AND MTL WERE ALSO LEFT WITH WILLI STOPH AT REQUEST OF HONECKER.ALL LENT ENCOURAGEMENT TO PMS DETERMINATION TO MOVE EAST-WEST RELNS OFF DEAD CENTRE AND TO INSERT POLITICAL WILL INTO EAST-WEST EQUATION.REACTIONS WERE PREDICTABLY TEMPERED BY CONSTRAINTS IMPOSED BY WSAW PACT MEMBERSHIP AND DICTATES OF MOSCO.WITHIN THESE PARAMETERS,HOWEVER, INTEREST AND ENTHUSIASM FOR PMS PROPOSALS WERE MOST NOTABLE AND FACT THAT MR TRUDEAU IS NOW PREPARED TO FURTHER THESE IN PERSON IS LIKELY TO ENHANCE CONSIDERABLY GDR REACTION TO INITIATIVE.

2.REPORT:GDR EFFICIENCY IS MOST PRONOUNCED IN CLOSE BRIEFING OF

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INTERLOCUTORS ON THAT WHICH HAS GONE BEFORE. THEREFORE IN SUCCESSIVE DISCUSSIONS WITH NIER, FISCHER, HONECKER, STOPH AND, DURING SECOND VISIT, BARTH AND FISCHER THERE WAS NO/NO NEED TO REPEAT DETAILS OR TENOR OF PREVIOUS CONVERSATIONS. ON CONTRARY INTERLOCUTORS INVARIABLY EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR COMPREHENSIVE AND FORTHRIGHT BRIEFS ON PURPOSES AND INTENTIONS OF PMS INITIATIVE WHICH INVARIABLY LED TO REQUEST FOR FURTHER DETAILS AND ASSESSMENT. THESE WE WERE LAST ABLE TO PROVIDE IN CONVERSATION WITH FOR MIN FISCHER ON 17 DEC AS REPORTED OURTEL UMGR2259 23 DEC. MOST RECENT UPDATE WILL OF COURSE EMERGE FROM BILATERAL FISCHER/DPM/SSEA BILATERAL IN STKHM TODAY.

3. MY VIEW IS THAT GDR LEADERSHIP IS VERY INTERESTED AND INTRIGUED BY PMS INITIATIVE. HOWEVER BLANDISHMENTS INHERENT IN HIS PROPOSED VISIT AND DISCUSSIONS ARE LIKELY TO PRODUCE EVEN MORE RECEPTIVE ATMOSPHERE DICTATED NOT/NOT ONLY BY CONCERNS DERIVED FROM EAST-WEST TENSIONS BUT BY ENHANCED QUOTE SENSE OF LEGITIMACY OF GDR REGIME UNQUOTE INHERENT IN PMS PRESENCE.

4. GDR SECURITY CONCERNS PARALLEL THOSE OF USSR. THUS THEY HAVE CONSISTENTLY CONDEMNED NATO DECISION TO DEPLOY PERSHING II AND CRUISE MISSILES AND ARE STAUNCH ADVOCATES OF ANDROPOV LINE. THEY DEPLORE DOWNWARD SPIRAL IN EAST-WEST RELNS FOR WHICH THEY PLACE FULL BLAME ON REAGAN ADMIN IN TERMS WHICH PARROT THE KREMLIN. AT SAME TIME, HOWEVER, THEY ARE CAUTIOUSLY PURSUING INCREASED BILATERAL RELNS AND AGMTS WITH FRG DESPITE DEPRESSED STATE OF EAST-WEST RELNS.

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5. IN CONVERSATIONS TO DATE OFFICIALS HAVE CONSISTENTLY DISMISSED SUGGESTION THAT DEPLOYMENT OF NEW MISSILES IN GDR AND CZECH REPRESENT NEW AND UNNECESSARY STEP UPWARDS IN ARMS RACE. ON CONTRARY THEY REPEATEDLY AFFIRM THAT IT IS MODEST BUT OBLIGATORY RESPONSE TO NEW NATO DEPLOYMENTS. DISCUSSIONS IN THIS VEIN HAVE NOT/NOT BEEN REWARDING BUT PM MAY WISH TO PURSUE WITH HONECKER.

6. I REGRET THAT IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE FOR BRLIN HAS PRECLUDED PREPARATION OF DRAFT TOAST BUT WILL ATTEMPT TEXT ON MY RETURN. I EXPECT TO RETURN WSAW 21 JAN OR EARLY NEXT WEEK. WADE WILL REMAIN BRLIN UNTIL AFTER VISIT. WILL KEEP YOU FULLY INFORMED

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---PMS INITIATIVE:VISIT TO GDR

FOLLOWING ARE BRIEF CVS AND PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS OF PM WILLI STOPH, FORMIN OSCAR FISCHER AND DEPUTY FORMIN KURT NIER, ALL OF WHOM ARE LIKELY TO BE PRESENT BUT LARGELY SILENT DURING PMS VISIT. AS NOTED OUR REFTTEL, SILENCE IS LARGELY DUE TO DOMINATING PRESENCE OF HONECKER.

(A) WILLI STOPH - PRES OF STATE COUNCIL, MEMBER OF SED POLITBURO. BORN IN BRLIN IN 1914, STOPH WAS APPRENTICED AS A BRICKLAYER. HE JOINED COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION IN 1928, AND COMMUNIST PARTY THREE YEARS LATER. HE WORKED AS BRICKLAYER AND BUILDERS FOREMAN UNTIL 1935 WHEN HE WAS CALLED UP FOR MILITARY SERVICE. HE SERVED IN AN ARTILLERY REGIMENT DURING WAR, WAS WOUNDED ON RUSSIAN FRONT AND AWARDED IRON CROSS. HE WAS POSTED TO MILITARY TRANSPORT CORPS AT POTSDAM AS DRIVER AND PROMOTED TO CORPORAL. IN 1945 STOPH JOINED RECONSTITUTED COMMUNIST PARTY OF GERMANY AND BECAME CHIEF OF PARTY EXECUTIVES ECONOMIC POLICY DIV AND AN ECONOMIC ADVISER TO SOVIET MILITARY ADMINISTRATION, THEN ENGAGED IN EXTRACTING HEAVY REPARATIONS FROM GERMANY. SINCE 1950 STOPH HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF PARTY CENTRAL CTTEE AND OF PEOPLES CHAMBER. FROM 1950-53 HE WAS ALSO ON PARTY SECRETARIAT.

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IN 1951 HE BECAME HEAD OF OFFICE FOR ECONOMIC QUESTIONS IN PRIME MINISTERS OFFICE-EMBRYONIC PROCUREMENT OFFICER FOR PARA-MILITARY FORCES THEN BEING BUILT UP SECRETLY IN EAST GERMANY. IN MAY52 STOPH BECAME MIN OF INTERIOR, A POSITION HE HELD UNTIL JUN55. HE WAS ELECTED TO PARTY POLITBURO IN JUL53. STOPH BECAME A DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER IN NOV54 AND WHEN EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCES WERE BROUGHT INTO OPEN IN JAN56, AND A MIN OF DEFENCE WAS SET UP, HE BECAME FIRST MINISTER AND GIVEN RANK OF COLONEL-GENERAL; HE WAS PROMOTED ARMY GENERAL IN 1959. HE HELD THIS POST, TOGETHER WITH THAT OF DEPUTY COMMANDER OF ARMED FORCES OF WSAW PACT, UNTIL JUL60 WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY PRIME MIN RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATION AND CONTROL OF IMPLEMENTATION OF DECISIONS OF SED CENTRAL CTTEE AND COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. HIS MAIN TASK WAS TO DEAL WITH PROBLEMS ARISING FROM PARTYS AMBITIOUS ECONOMIC PROGRAM. IN 1962 HE WAS PROMOTED FIRST DEPUTY PRIME MIN, A POST WHICH HAD BEEN VACANT SINCE ULBRICHT RELINQUISHED IT IN 1960. ON DEATH OF GROTEWOHL IN SEP64, STOPH SUCCEEDED HIM AS PRIME MIN. HE HELD THIS POST FOR NINE YEARS, RELINQUISHING IT IN OCT73 TO BECOME PRES OF STATE COUNCIL (NOMINAL HEAD OF STATE) IN SUCCESSION TO ULBRICHT. IN 1976 STOPH RETURNED TO PRIME MINISTERSHIP AND HONECKER ASSUMED PRESIDENCY OF STATE COUNCIL.

2. STOPH HAS SUBDUED PERSONALITY BUT IS NOT/NOT BEYOND TOUCH OF WRY HUMOUR. FISCHER WAS BORN IN 1923 IN ASCH, IN EXTREME WEST OF CZECHO. HIS FATHER WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL. HE WORKED AS A TAILORS

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APPRENTICE UNTIL 1941, WHEN HE JOINED ARMY; HE WAS A POW IN SOVIET HANDS FROM 1944-46. HE JOINED SED WHEN IT WAS FOUNDED IN 1946, BUT REMAINED IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA UNTIL FOLLOWING YEAR, WHEN HE WAS EXPELLED AND EMIGRATED TO SPREMBERG. THERE HE FIRST MADE HIS MARK IN COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION; HE WAS SECTY OF ITS GEN COUNCIL FROM 1951-55, WHEN HIS CAREER WAS GIVEN AN ENTIRELY NEW TURN THROUGH APPOINTMENT AS EAST GERMAN AMB TO BULGARIA. ON HIS RETURN HE WAS APPOINTED A HEAD OF DEPT IN FOREIGN MINISTRY; HE ROSE TO BECOME IN 1965 DEPUTY MIN, STATE SECTY AND FIRST DEPUTY MIN IN 1973, AND IN JAN 1975 MIN IN SUCCESSION TO OTT WINZER. HE WAS MADE AN SED CENTRAL CTTEE MEMBER AT EIGHTH CONGRESS IN JUN71.

2. FISCHER HAD BILATERAL MTG WITH SSEA MARK MACGUIGAN AT UNGA IN 1981 AND SINCE THEN THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE DISCUSSION ON A POSSIBLE BRIEF VISIT TO CDA EITHER ENROUTE TO OR DURING UNGA. UNFORTUNATELY THIS HAS NEVER MATERIALIZED.

3. FORMIN IS RATHER TACITURN INDIVIDUAL WHO OFTEN PREFERS TO CONDUCT DISCUSSIONS WHILE LOOKING ELSEWHERE. HE TOO IS WELL BRIEFED BUT ONE IS CONSTANTLY LEFT WITH IMPRESSION CUES ARE ALWAYS SUPPLIED BY MOSCO OR HONECKER. HE TOO HATES HUNTING BUT OBEDIENTLY TURNS OUT FOR CHAIRMANS ANNUAL HARE HUNT WITH DISTINCT LACK O ENTHUSIASM. OCCASION IN MID-DEC DID HOWEVER PROVIDE VERY USEFUL OPPORTUNITY TO AGAIN BRIEF FORMIN ON DEVELOPMENTS IN PMS PEACE INITIATIVE TO WHICH HE GAVE MODES ENCOURAGEMENT WHILE PROFESSING QUOTE IT IS RESULTS

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RATHER THAN INTENTIONS WHICH COUNT UNQUOTE.

4.FISCHER WILL HAVE BEEN BRIEFED ON PMS VISIT TO GDR BY DPM/SSEA DURING 19JAN BILATERAL MTG IN STKHM.

(C)KURT NIER-DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.NIER WAS BORN IN ANTONIWALD ON 23JUL 1927.HE HAS MASTERS DEGREE IN POLITICAL SCIEN E AND HAS HELD NBR OF POSITIONS IN MIN OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS INCL CHIEF OF FORMINS OFFICE.FROM 1960-62 HE WAS HEAD OF GDR CONSULATE IN INDONESIA.IN 1973 HE WAS APPOINTED DEPUTY FORMIN.

2.AS DEPUTY FORMIN RESPONSIBLE RESPONSIBLE FOR CDA NIER HAS PRESIDED OVER BILAT RELATIONS SINCE THEIR INCEPTION.HE HEADED GDR DEL FOR POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS IN CDA IN 1979 AND 1983 AND HOSTED CANDEL IN 1981.HE POSSESSES INTIMATE KNOWLEDGE OF GROWTH AND DIMENSIONS OF BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP AND IS STAUNCH ADVOCATE OF QUOTE MORE AND BETTER UNQUOTE.NIER IS WELL VERSED ON INNATL ISSUES AND PARTICULARLY EAST-WEST RELNS ON WHICH HE IS PREPARED TO COMMENT REELY IF PREDICTABLY IN WSAW PACT TERMS.

3.HE IS AN EASY INTERLOCUTOR WHO CONSISTENTLY PROMOTES GDR LINE THAT BILATERAL RELATIONSHIP SHOULD BE DEVELOPED DESPITE DEPRESSED STATE OF EAST-WEST RELNS AND AS CONTRIBUTION TO BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN MEMBERS OF OPPOSING MILITARY ALLIANCES.NIER IS UNDULY MODEST ABOUT HIS CAPACITY IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND USES INTERPRETER IN EXPRESSING HIS VIEWS

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---PMS INITIATIVE-VISIT OO GDR

FOLLOWING IS BRIEF CV AND PERSONAL IMPRESSIONS OF ERICH HONECKER WHOM WE EXPECT TO DOMINATE CONVERSATIONS WITH PM TO LIKELY EXCLUSION OF MOST IF NOT/NOT ALL OTHERS. OTHER CVS WILL FOLLOW IN SEPARATE TEL.

ERICH HONECKER: CHAIRMAN OF STATE COUNCIL, GEN SECTY OF SED, MEMBER OF SED POLITBURO. (A) HONECKER WAS BORN IN 1912 IN NEUNKIRCHEN INTO A MINERS FAMILY IN THE SAAR. HIS PARENTS WERE COMMUNISTS AND HE HIMSELF JOINED A COMMUNIST YOUTH GROUP AT AGE TEN. AFTER LEAVING SCHOOL HE WAS APPRENTICED AS A ROOF-TILER AND BECAME ACTIVE IN A WOOD-WORKERS TRADE UNION. HE JOINED COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE (KJVD) IN 1926 AND COMMUNIST PARTY OF GERMANY (KPD) IN 1929. IN FOLLOWING YEAR HE WAS SELECTED FOR TRAINING AT COMMUNIST YOUTH INNATL SCHOOL IN MOSCO. IN 1934 HE WAS ELECTED MEMBER OF KJVD CENTRAL CTTEE.

(B) ON NAZI ADVENT TO POWER IN 1933, HONECKER ENGAGED IN ILLEGZL ACTIVITIES. ARRESTED IN DEC 1935 HE WAS SENTENCED IN JUN 1937 TO TEN YEARS PENAL SERVITUDE FOR HIGH TREASON. AFTER HIS RELEASE IN 1945 HE WAS MADE YOUTH SECTY OF KPD CENTRAL CTTEE. IN THAT CAPACITY HE WAS RESPONSIBLE WITH PAUL VERNER FOR PROPAGATING COMMUNISM AMONG

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PAGE TWO UMGR0099 CONF

YOUNGER GENERATION, BECOMING, ON ITS FORMATION IN 1946, CHAIRMAN OF (COMMUNIST) FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ), A POST HE HELD UNTIL 1955 WHEN HE RETIRED TO PREPARE FOR NEW RESPONSIBILITIES TO PARTY.

(C) HONECKER PLAYED IMPORTANT PART IN FORCIBLE MERGER OF KPD WITH SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN SOVIET ZONE IN 1946 WHICH LED TO CREATION OF SED. AT QUOTE UNIFICATION UNQUOTE CONGRESS HE WAS ELECTED TO NEW SED CENTRAL CTTEE. IN 1956-57 HE ATTENDED A COURSE IN USSR AND ON HIS RETURN WAS MADE HEAD OF SED CENTRAL CTTEE SECTION DEALING WITH DEFENCE AND SECURITY.

(D) HONECKER WAS NOMINATED A CANDIDATE MEMBER OF SED POLITBURO IN 1950, WHEN OPPONENTS OF QUOTE NATL FRONT UNQUOTE WERE BEING PURGED. IN FEB 1958 HE WAS APPOINTED SECTY OF SED CENTRAL CTTEE AND PROMOTED TO FULL MEMBERSHIP IN POLITBURO FIVE MONTHS LATER.

(E) IN MAY 1971 HE SUCCEEDED WALTER ULBRICHT AS SED FIRST SECTY WHEN LATTER RELINQUISHED PARTY LEADERSHIP BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH. HE IS AS CONSISTENT A HARD LINER AND AS LOYAL A FOLLOWER OF MOSCO AS ULBRICHT WAS BEFORE HIM

(F) HE WAS APPOINTED TO STATE COUNCIL IN NOV 1971. AT NINTH SED CONGRESS IN MAY 1976 HIS TITLE WAS CHANGED FROM FIRST SECTY OF PARTY TO GEN SECTY

(G) IN OCT 1976 HE ALSO ASSUMED CHAIRMANSHIP OF COUNCIL OF MINS, THUS GATHERING TO HIMSELF BOTH FUNCTION OF HEAD OF GOVT AND HEAD OF PARTY, SIMILAR TO HIS PREDECESSOR, WALTER ULBRICHT. HE IS ADDRESSED AS MR CHAIRMAN.

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PAGE THREE UMGR3099 CONF

2.HONECKER IS THE GDR AND VICE VERSA.POLITBURO MEMBERS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS MELT AWAY WHEN CHAIRMAN SPEAKS.HE IS INVARIABLY EXTREMELY WELL BRIEFED AND PREPARED TO INDULGE IN CONVERSATION ON ANY TOPIC WITH IMPRESSIVE BREADTH OF KNOWLEDGE.AS ASCERTAINED IN POLITICAL CONSULTATIONS AND MY OWN CONVERSATIONS WITH GDR MINS AND OFFICIALS THEY ARE MORE THAN READY TO ENGAGE IN DISCUSSIONS ON ANY ISSUE EVEN THOUGH IT IS OFTEN FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT THERE WILL BE NO/NO MTG OF MINDS.IN GDR VIEW MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR IS WILLINGNESS TO EXCHANGE VIEWS ON EVEN MOST CONTROVERSIAL TOPICS AS IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO UNDERSTANDING ONE ANOTHERS POSITION.RULE OF THUMB THEREFORE IS THAT MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR IS NOT/NOT WHAT IS SAID BUT HOW IT IS SAID.

3.DESPITE HONECKERS CULT OF PERSONALITY AND FORMIDABLE COMMUNIST CREDENTIALS HE IS PERSONABLE,MODEST IN DEMEANOR AND EASILY ENGAGED IN CONVERSATION.AS NOTED EARLIER HE KNOWS HIS BRIEF BUT IS NOT/NOT BEYOND A TWINKLE IN THE EYE AND A USEFUL SENSE OF HUMOUR.HE SPEAKS GERMAN AND PRESUMABLY RUSSIAN WITH LITTLE KNOWLEDGE OF ENGLISH OR FRENCH.HIS GERMAN-ENGLISH INTEPRETER IS,HOWEVER,EXTREMELY SKILLED AND FULLY CONVERSANT WITH CHAIRMANS TURN OF PHASE SO THERE IS NO/NO DIFFICULTY AND SOME ADVANTAGES IN WORKING THROUGH INTERPRETER

MCLAINE

CCC/235 1910102 UMGR0099

ACTION **CDN EYES ONLY**
SUITE A DONNER RESERVE AUX CDNS

C O N F I D E N T I A L CDN EYES ONLY

FM BPEST ZWGR0082 19JAN83

TO EXTOTT IDDZ

INFO PRGUF BUCST WSAW STKHM/SCDEL/DFLVCIE BONN MOSCO WSHDC LDN PARIS
BNATO BGRAD NDHQOTT/ADM POL/CPD PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN
DISTR MINA USS DMT RGB ARBR RBD RBP XDV
REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN

---PMS INITIATIVE-VISIT TO EASTERN EUROPE

IT IS DEEPLY DISAPPOINTING THAT BPEST IS NOT/NOT ONE OF THE EASTERN
EUROPEAN CAPITALS CHOSEN FOR PM TO CAPRY FORWARD HIS PEACE
INITIATIVE.CDN-HUNG RELATIONS ARE GOOD AND VISIT BY PM WOULD DO MUCH
TO BOOST THESE TIES.BUT BEYOND THIS,OF ALL THE SATELLITES,HUNGARIANS
HAVE TAKEN THE MOST REASONABLE LINE INSOFAR AS CDE IS CONCERNED.THEY
HAVE PARTICULARLY GOOD HUMAN RIGHTS RECORD IN COMPARISON WITH THEIR
NEIGHBOURS AND HAVE SHOWN THAT IN SPITE OF FACT THEY OPERATE WITHIN
FRAMEWORK OF THE WPO,THEY ARE CAPABLE OF A POLICY OF DIFFERENTIATION
IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.IN CSCE CONTEXT WE WERE ABLE TO WORK
WITH THEM AND COOPERATIONS WAS I BELIEVE FRUITFUL IN MDRID.THEY HAVE
ALSO SHOWN THEMSELVES OPEN TO OUR ARGUMENTS AND WERE FIRST AMONG WPO
TO INFORM US THAT THEIR FM WOULD ATTEND STKHM CONF.NOTWITHSTANDING
ARGUMENT THAT COUNTRIES WHERE MISSILES ARE BEING NEWLY SITED ARE OF
CONSIDERABLE CONCERN,HUNGARIANS WILL BE FIRST TO NOTE THAT TWO
HARDLINE REGIMES GDP AND CSSR HAVE BEEN FAVOURED BY PM VISIT WHEREAS
HUNGARY IS NEGLECTED.

...2

PAGE TWO ZWGR0082 CONFD CDN EYES ONLY

2.DECISION OF PMS THATCHER AND CRAXI TO VISIT BPEST IN FEB AND APR RESPECTIVELY GOES SOME WAY TO RECOGNIZE HUNGARYS UNIQUE POSITION. VISIT BY CHANCELLOR KOHL IN JUNE AND NORWEGIAN PM IN MAY HAVE BEEN DECIDED FOR SAME REASONS.UN SECGEN DE CUELLER WILL ALSO VISIT IN FEB.VISIT BY CDN PM TO WHOM INVITATION WAS EXTENDED MORE THAN A YEAR AGO WOULD AS I HAVE POINTED OUT IN EARLIER TELS MARK A SPECIAL STAGE IN OUR RELATIONS AS WELL AS FITTING INTO PMS PEACE INITIATIVE.

3.I KNOW PMS TIME IS AT A PREMIUM AND THAT VISIT TO THREE COUNTRIES IS ALREADY HEAVY BURDEN.IF ADDITION OF BPEST IN THIS TRIP IS NOT/NOT IN THE CARDS,I WOULD HOPE THAT IF LATER VISIT TO MOSCO IS ENVISAGED, A BPEST LEG COULD BE ADDED

ARCAND

CCC/050 191530Z ZWGR0082

/NO DISTR
DISTR INTERDITE

WAF
RAD

C O N F I D E N T I A L NO/NO DISTR

FM MOSCO XYGR0075 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT IDDZ/DELVOIE ONLY

FROM ROBERTS

REF YOURTEL IDDZ0047 17JAN84

---PMS INITIATIVE:VISITS TO EASTERN EUROPE

UPON RECEIVING REFTTEL I DRAFTED MSG WHICH FOLLOWS.AFTER
DRAFTING I REALIZED THAT MSG WAS USELESS SINCE ACTION
ADDRESSEES OF YOUR TEL WOULD ALREADY HAVE ACTED.HOWEVER,INSTEAD
OF THROWING MY MSG AWAY I DECIDED TO SEND IT TO YOU ONLY FOR
YOUR INFO AND ANY USE YOU MAY WANT TO MAKE OF IT.MSG BEGINS,
QUOTE:

I AM CONCERNED ABOUT EFFECT OF PM VISIT TO BUCST ON HIS
EVENTUAL VISIT TO MOSCOW.PERHAPS IF ALL THREE PROPOSED VISITS
TAKE PLACE(BUCST,BERLIN,PRGUE)SOVS WILL SEE THINGS IN BALANCE.
BUT WHAT IF BERLIN AND PRGUE(AFTER CONSULTING SOVS,AS THEY
CERTAINLY WOULD),DECLINE VISITS AT THIS TIME,WHILE BUCST(AFTER
NO/NOT CONSULTING SOVS,AS THEY CERTAINLY WOULD NOT/NOT,
ACCEPT?WOULD PM THEN GO TO BUCST ONLY?IF HE DID,I BELIEVE
HE WOULD JEOPARDIZE EVENTUAL VISIT HERE.ROMS ARE ALMOST NON GRATE
HERE.COUNTRY AND ITS LEADERS ARE VERY RARELY MENTIONED IN
PRESS.ROM FAILURE LAST MONTH TO TURN UP FOR MOSCO MTG OF PARTY
SECRETARIES CONCERNED WITH IDEOLOGY WAS UNPRECEDENTED BREACH
OF BLOC MANNERS.WHEN I ASKED SOV OFFICIAL ABOUT ROM ABSENCE,

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PAGE TWO XYGR0075 CONFD NO/NO DISTR

HE SAID,QUOTE TO HELL WITH THEM.LET THE WEST LOOK A TER THEM
UNQUOTE.

2.FURTHER,ROUND OF EAST EUROPEAN VISITS,EVEN IF ALL THREE
TAKE PLACE,WILL MAKE RUSSIANS THINK WE ARE PRESSURING THEM
WHEN THEY ARE IN TIGHT CORNER.EFFECT IN MY VIEW WILL BE TO
PUT MOSCOW VISIT ONTO BACK BURNER FOR LONG TIME.UNQUOTE.

CCC/044 191330Z XYGR0075

MF
ACTION
SUITE A DONNER

Division Phonée.....

Person.....

Local Time.....

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM STKHM/SCDEL SCDL0042 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT EPR DELIVER BY 191700

INFO MOSCO WSHDC BNATO CANMILREPNATO LDN (PARIS BONN PRGUE WSAW
BPEST BUCST BGRAD VMBFR NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/CPP/DNACPOL/OREA PCOOTT/
FOWLER

DISTR MINA DMF IFB GRB IDDZ RBE IDR IDA GED GEA GEF

---STKHM CONF(CCSBMDE):SSEA BILAT WITH GROMKO

MTG TOOK PLACE THIS AFTERNOON AT SOV EMBASSY AND LASTED APPROX
ONE HOUR 10 MINS.ATMOSPHERICS WERE GOOD AND GROMYKO APPEARED
RELAXED AND IN GOOD SPIRITS.THIS CONTRASTED REMARKABLY WITH
HIS RECITAL OF HARSH AND IMMODERATELY WORDED ANTI-USA JUDGEMENTS.
2.SSEA LED OFF DISCUSSION WITH OUTLINE OF CDN CONCERNS AND
POLICIES WITH SPECIAL REF TO PMS INITIATIVE.

3.GROMYKO CHARACTERIZED RELNS BETWEEN WPO AND NATO AS QUOTE BAD
UNQUOTE,WHILE SOVIET-USA RELNS WERE QUOTE PRETTY AWFUL,TENSE AND
UGLY UNQUOTE.SOVIET FM CHARACTERIZED REAGAN ADMINISTRATION AS
QUOTE CRAZY UNQUOTE.QUOTE THEY RUB THEIR HANDS WITH GLEE IF
THEY CAN DO SOMETHING TO WORSEN RELNS WITH THE USSR UNQUOTE.
QUOTE WE REGARD REAGAN ADMIN AS MASTODONS,PEOPLE NOT/NOT OF
THIS WORLD UNQUOTE.GROMYKOS FIRST SUBSTANTIVE CONTRIBUTION TO
THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ALONG FOREGOING LINES LASTED FOR BETTER
PART OF 25 MINS,BUT CONTENT AND DELIVERY WERE IN MARKED CONTRAST.
IN CONCLUDING HIS INITIAL REMARKS,GROMYKO NOTED THAT HE HAD SAID

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PAGE TWO SCDL0042 CONFID

NOTHING NEW IN HIS ANALYSIS OF CAUSES OF TENSIONS.

4.SSEA INDICATED THAT CDA DID NOT/NOT ACCEPT GROMYKOS PORTRAYAL OF REAGAN ADMIN ALTHOUGH WE HAD SOME SERIOUS RESERVATIONS ABOUT MANY ASPECTS OF ADMIN'S APPROACH TO EAST-WEST RELNS.SSEA BELIEVED THAT THERE HAD BEEN SOME RECENT MODERATING OF USA POSN AND HE FELT PERSONALLY THAT SHULTZ WAS A STRONG FORCE FOR MODERATION WITHIN ADMIN.PRES REAGAN'S SPEECH EARLIER THIS WEEK HAD BEEN A IMPROVEMENT,AND SHULTZ'S SPEECH HERE WAS MUCH LESS EXTREME THAN HIS SPEECH IN MDRID.TO WHICH GROMYKO REPLIES THAT TENSE CONCLUSIONS WERE MORE RELATED QUOTE TO THE MUSIC THAN TO THE CONTENTS UNQUOTE.SSEA REMINDED GROMYKO THAT SOVIET SPEECH HERE HAD BEEN PRETTY HARSH.HE NOTED THAT GROMYKOS ANALYSIS WAS PESSIMISTIC.QUOTE WE CANNOT/NOT LIVE WITH THAT SITUATION.IT MUST CHANGE.DO WE GIVE UP AT MBFR AND HERE IN STKHM AND NOT/NOT TRY?UNQUOTE GROMYKO DID NOT/NOT ANSWER.

5.SOVIET FM ALSO DEVELOPED THEME WHICH HAS BEEN STANDARD ONE HERE THAT USA SHOULD STOP PRETENDING THAT SOV UNION WILL RETURN TO INF AND START NEGOTIATIONS.HE DESCRIBED THIS LINE ON REASONING WHICH USA ADMIN IS ADVANCING PUBLICLY AS CYNICAL AND DESIGNED TO DELUDE THEIR OWN PUBLIC OPINION AND THE PUBLIC OF OTHERS.GROMYKO VIEWED THIS AND OTHER ASPECTS OF USA ADMIN'S CURRENT POSITIONS AS BEING RELATED TO ELECTORAL CONSIDERATIONS.

6.WITH SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO PM TRUDEAU'S PEACE INITIATIVE,

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PAGE THREE SCDL0042 CONF

GROMYKO STATED THAT SOV UNION VALUED THESE EFFORTS WHICH PROCEEDED QUOTE FROM GOOD INTENTIONS UNQUOTE RELATED TO THE DIFFICULT STATE OF AFFAIRS IN THE WORLD. QUOTE WE WILL GET IN TOUCH WITH YOU LATER REGARDING A MTG IN MOSCO UNQUOTE.

7. ON BILAT ISSUES, SSEA EXPLAINED THAT CDA SOUGHT STABLE AND CONSISTENT RELATIONSHIP WITH SOV UNION. GROMYKO REPLIED QUOTE I AM GLAD TO HEAR THAT UNQUOTE. HE NOTED THAT SOV UNION APPRECIATED ITS RELNS WITH CDA AND WISHED TO DEVELOP THEM FURTHER IN A NUMBER OF FIELDS. SSEA NOTED THAT THERE WERE SOME SPECIFIC SUBJECTS THAT WOULD HAVE TO BE DEALT WITH AS PART OF AN EFFORT TO IMPROVE AND STABILIZE THE RELATIONSHIP AND IN THIS CATEGORY WERE A NUMBER OF HUMANITARIAN QUESTIONS SUCH AS FAMILY REUNIFICATION AND THE RESULTS OF THE KOFAN AIRLINER INCIDENT, ALL OF WHICH COULD BEST BE HANDLED AT THE OFFICIAL LEVEL. GROMYKO DID NOT/NOT RESPOND OR REACT TO THESE SPECIFIC POINTS. EXCHANGE ENDED ON UP-BEAT NOTE WITH SSEA REITERATING CDN DESIRE FOR A LONGER-TERM STABLE RELATIONSHIP.

8. FULLER ACCOUNT OF CONVERSATIONS WILL FOLLOW SHORTLY BUT IN MEANTIME THESE HIGHLIGHTS WILL BE OF IMMEDIATE INTEREST.

CCC/006 192055Z SCDL0042

(1) *Barry*
(2) *Master File*

UNCLASSIFIED

FM STKHM/SCDEL SCDL0041 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT FPR DELIVER BY 220900

INFO PARIS POECD BNATO GENEV WSHDC PRMNY MOSCO LDN BONN ROME
PRGUE WSAW BUCST BPEST COPEN BRU BGRAD HAGUE MERIT PCOOTT/FOWLER
PMOOTT/COLEMAN NDHQOTT/DGINFO/ADMPOL
DISTR MINA MINT MINE USS DMF IFB RGB UGB LDDZ IDP ITA URR RBD
RBR RCR RCD

---STKHM CONF(CCSBMDE):DPM/SSEA PRESS CONF 19JAN 1630HRS

FOLLOWING IS TRANSCRIPT OF DPM/SSEA PRESS CONF IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING
BILAT WITH GROMYKO:

DPM/SSEA:IM NOT/NOT SURE THAT I HAVE AN OPENING STATEMENT THAT WILL
DRAW TOGETHER ALL THESE ELEMENTS OF THE WORK THAT IVE BEEN DOING
HERE IN STKHM.IVE JUST COMPLETED MY MTG WITH MR GROMYKO AND I
WOULD BE PLEASED TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT THAT EXCEPT THAT
I CAN SAY THAT THE MTG WAS PRODUCTIVE IN A FRIENDLY MANNER AND
COVERED THE GROUND WHICH I SAID YESTERDAY THAT I INTENDED TO COVER,
AT LEAST THE POINTS WHICH I INTENDED TO RAISE.AND IVE ALSO HAD
A SERIES OF OTHER MTGS,SO MAYBE IT WOULD BE BETTER FROM YOUR POINT
OF VIEW IF YOU ASKED SOME QUESTIONS.

Q:(KORING)IN YOUR BILATS WITH THE EAST EUROPE COUNTRIES WHICH THE
PM WILL VISIT NEXT WEEK,I ASSUME THAT THE INITIATIVE WAS DISCUSSED
AND I WONDER IF YOU COULD RUN DOWN THOSE 3 OR 4 COUNTRIES AND
GIVE US SOME IDEA OF WHAT THEIR RESPONSE TO THE PMS INITIATIVE WAS.
SSFA:YFS.YESTERDAY MORNING I MET WITH THE FM OF CZECH AND IN THE

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PAGE TWO SCDL0041 UNCLAS

COURSE OF THE MTG HE EXPRESSED A WISH THAT THE PM VISIT CZECH.
I WAS ABLE TO RESPOND BY TELLING HIM THE PM INDEED WAS PREPARED
TO VISIT AND THAT THE DATES THAT HE HAD IN MIND WERE THE 25TH
AND 26TH JAN. AND LATER IN THE DAY THOSE DATES WERE CONFIRMED AND
ACCEPTED BY THE FM OF CZECH. THIS MORNING I MET WITH THE FM OF THE
GDR AND SUGGESTED A POSSIBLE VISIT BY THE PM IN THE LAST TWO DAYS
OF JAN. JUST AS I CAME INTO THE PRESS CONF MR FISCHER TOLD ME THAT
THOSE DATES WERE ACCEPTABLE AND THAT THE PRES HAD SET ASIDE THOSE
TWO DAYS TO SEE MR TRUDEAU AND I SHOULD ADD THAT WE HAVE BEEN
NOTIFIED THAT THE VISIT TO ROMANIA HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE ROM
AUTHS AND WILL TAKE PLACE AS WELL. SO THAT THERE ARE THREE VISITS
NOW PRETTY WELL ARRANGED, CZECH, GDR AND ROMANIA. AND I THINK IT IS
WELL KNOWN THAT MR TRUDEAU DID HAVE IN MIND THE POSSIBILITY OF
ATTENDING THE DAVOS SYMPOSIUM WHICH WILL BE HELD IN SWIT TOWARDS
THE END OF THE MONTH. THERE WILL BE CDN DEL UNDER MY LEADERSHIP OF
BUSINESSMEN ATTENDING THAT SYMP AS WELL AS LARGE NUMBER OF POLITICAL
LEADERS AND MR TRUDEAU HAS BEEN INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN A PLENARY
SESSION ON THE SUBJ OF INNATL SECURITY SO I HOPE THAT MR TRUDEAU
WILL ALSO BE PRESENT AT THAT SYMP DURING HIS EUROPEAN VISIT. IM
SURE ALL THE DETAILS WILL BE MADE PUBLIC IN OTT BUT AS MUCH AS
IV BEEN INVOLVED IN THE DISCUSSIONS WITH THE FMS, I THOUGHT IT WOULD
BE APPROPRIATE TO TELL YOU ABOUT THE RESULTS AT LEAST FROM THAT
POINT OF VIEW WERE FM THESE BILAT MTGS.

Q(KORING) COULD I JUST FOLLOW WITH A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THOSE

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PAGE THREE SCDL0041 UNCLAS

THREE COUNTRIES YOU NAME IN EASTERN EUROPE ARE THE ONLY THREE
THERES ANY CHANCE OF A VISIT BY THE PM IN THAT SWING?

SSEA:THAT IS MY UNDERSTANDING,THAT THESE ARE THE COUNTRIES,THE
ONLY COUNTRIES.

Q(PATRICK BROWN):CAN WE TAKE IT THAT THE PLANS FOR AN EARLY VISIT
TO MOSCO ARE NOW FINISHED WITH;THAT THERES NO/NO QUESTION BECAUSE
WE WERE HEARING EARLIER THAT UNLESS MR TRUDEAU COULD VISIT MOSCO
BY,SAY,THE MIDDLE OF FEB,THEN ANY FUTURE VISIT WOULD NOT/NOT BE
CONSIDERED AS PART OF THE PEACE INITIATIVE?SO WHATS THE STATE OF
AFFAIRS WITH THAT...?

SSFA:MR ANDROPOV DID REPLY TO THE PM.HE HAS EXPRESSED OBVIOUSLY A
PREFEPENCE TO RECEIVE THE PM HIMSELF AND MR ANDROPOV HOPES TO BE
ABLE TO DISCUSS DATES SOON,IN THE NEAR FUTURE OR AS SOON AS
POSSIBLE--I FORGET PRECISELY THE WORDS OF THE LETTTER.THAT ITEM
DID COME UP IN MY DISCUSSION WITH MR GROMYKO AND HE DID CERTAINLY
EXPRESS HIS APPRECIATION FOR THE PMS EFFORTS AND TOLD ME THAT THEY
WOULD BE IN TOUCH WITH US ON POSSIBLE DATES FOR A VISIT TO MOSCO.

Q(MURPHY)SO WE ARE TO TAKE IT THAT THE PM MAY VFRY WELL BE GOING
TO MOSCO IN THE NEXT FEW WEEKS.

SSEA:THOSE ARE THE WORDS THAT HAVE BEEN USED;I HAVE NOT/NOT BEEN
ABLE TO RECEIVE A DATE,THEREFORE I DO NOT/NOT WISH TO SPECULATE
ON WHEN THOSE DATES WILL BE DISCUSSED.

Q(MURPHY)BUT THE IMPRESSION YOU GOT FROM MR GROMYKO WAS NOT/NOT
THAT IT WAS A FEW MONTHS BUT THAT IT WAS A FEW WEEKS.

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PAGE FOUR SCDL2041 UNCLAS

SSEA:I GOT THAT IMPRESSION, THAT IT WOULD BE SOONER THAN SEVERAL MONTHS, BUT THERE WERE NO/NO DATES SO ONE HAS TO TAKE A CAUTIOUS ATTITUDE.

Q(DON MURRAY):WHAT DID THE SOVIET FM TELL YOU ABOUT THE PMS VISIT?

SSEA:HE TOLD ME THAT HE VALUED THE PMS EFFORTS AND HIS GOOD INTENTIONS IN THIS PEACE INITIATIVE.I THINK THAT EXPRESSES MR GROMYKO'S VIEWS, THAT HE CERTAINLY VALUED WHAT THE PM WAS DOING.

Q(DON MURRAY):ACCORDING TO WHAT WE UNDERSTAND MR ANROPOV IS IN CHARGE.DID YOU GET ANY INDICATION FROM MR GROMYKO WHAT HIS HEALTH WAS AND THE POSSIBILITY OF MR TRUDEAU GOING TO MOSCO?

SSEA:AS I INDICATED TO YOU YESTERDAY IT WAS NOT/NOT MY INTENTION, NOR DID I EXPECT THAT WE WOULD BE INTO THE QUESTION OF DATES IN MY MTG WITH MR GROMYKO.WHAT I HAD IN MIND WAS TO EXPLAIN THE OVERALL EFFORT THAT HAD BEEN UNDERTAKEN BY THE PM, THE ATTITUDES OF CDA TOWARDS THE PRESENT STATE OF EAST-WEST RELNS AND HOW SIGNIFICANT WE THOUGHT A VISIT TO MOSCO WOULD BE IN THE OVERALL CONTEXT OF THE PEACE INITIATIVE.MR GROMYKO MADE THOSE COMMENTS WHICH I HAVE ALREADY MENTIONED, THAT HE VALUED THE PMS EFFORTS AND WOULD BE IN TOUCH WITH US ABOUT A DISCUSSION TO TAKE PLACE IN MOSCO.

Q(C YOUNG)DID MR GROMYKO REACT TO YOUR APPEAL FOR REDUCTION OF THE LEVEL OF ACRIMONY OR DID YOU PUT IT TO HIM?

SSFA:I EXPRESSED MY VIEW WHICH IVE EXPRESSED HERE THAT I THOUGHT HIS SPEECH WAS PRETTY TOUGH.HE DIDNT SEEM TO BE PUT OFF BY THAT COMMENT.

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PAGE FIVE SCDL0041 UNCLAS

Q(BBC)COULD YOU GIVE US SO FAR AS YOU POSSIBLY COULD A RUN DOWN OF WHAT YOU DISCUSSED WITH MR GROMYKO,THE GENERAL FIELD OF ISSUES? SSEA:I TALKED ABOUT,FIRST OFF,BASICALLY EAST-WEST RELNS,THE CDN PERSPECTIVE WHICH I THINK IS DISTINCTIVE AND THE CDN EFFOR,WHICH I ALSO THINK IS DISTINCTIVE,WHERE WE HAVE BEEN PURSUING OUR EFFORTS FOR PEACE,DATING AS FAR BACK AS WILLIAMSBURG,THE SUMMIT,AND CERTAINLY CONTINUED AT THE NATO MTG IN DEC.COMBINED WITH THE VARIOUS VISITS WHICH THE PM HAD MADE.AND OBVIOUSLY I EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT WE WERE INTERESTED IN IMPROVING THE SITUATION,IN PROMOTING DIALOGUE AND POSSIBLY LOWERING THE LEVEL OF RHETORIC,OR IMPROVING THE QUALITY OF THE RHETORIC.AND MR GROMYKO HAD A GOOD DEAL TO SAY ABOUT HIS INTERPRETATION OF EAST-WEST RELNS AND FOR FURTHER DETAILS,I REFER YOU TO HIS SPEECH OF YESTERDAY.

...AND I DID EXPRESS MY VIEWS ABOUT THE CONF,OUR EXPECTATION,OUR WISH,OUR DESIRE THAT IT COULD BE USED AS A TURNING POINT IN THE DIALOGUE.THAT IT MIGHT BE USED TO FACILITATE PROGRESS IN OTHER FORA AND MIGHT IMPROVE THE POLITICAL ATMOSPHERE,TO LEAD TO CONCRETE AGMTS.THOSE ARE MY VIEWS AND I THINK I CANT ADD TO THE VIEWS WHICH MR GROMYKO EXPRESSED YESTERDAY.I ALSO TALKED ABOUT BILATERAL RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CDA AND THE SOVIET UNION.IT IS ALWAYS DIFFICULT,I FIND,IN MTGS OF FMS TO FIND TIME TO TALK ABOUT BILAT QUESTIONS BECAUSE EVERYBODY SEEMS TO HAV FOCUSSED ON INNATL POLITICAL QUESTIONS.BUT NOT/NOTWITHSTANDING THAT DIFFICULTY WHICH EXISTS NOT/NOT ONLY WITH HIM BUT MANY OTHERS,I DID EXPRESS WHAT

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PAGE SIX SCDL0041 UNCLAS

I THINK IS IMPORTANT TO EXPRESS, NAMELY THAT CDA IS INTERESTED
IN A STABLE AND CONSTRUCTIVE BILAT RELNSHIP WITH THE SOV UNION.
THAT IN ORDER TO MAKE THAT WORK, IN ORDER TO BRING IT ABOUT, CERTAINLY
WITH SATISFACTION TO THE CDN PUBLIC, THERE ARE CERTAIN ISSUES
WITHIN THE RELNSHIP THAT WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE ADDRESSED. AND I
REFER PARTICULARLY TO THE QUESTION OF FAMILY REUNIFICATION ON
WHICH WE HAVE HAD PROGRESS MADE IN THE PAST, BUT PROGRESS SEEMED
TO BE ALMOST NON-EXISTENT, ALMOST MINISCULE AT THE PRESENT TIME.
AND ALSO TO THE CLAIM WHICH WE HAVE REGISTERED WITH THE SOV UNION
FOR COMPENSATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE KAL INCIDENT.

Q(LAVOIE):...SHOULD WE CONCLUDE NOW THAT MR TRUDEAU IS STILL
PLANNING TO GO THE USSR TO MEET MR ANDROPOV IN THE NEAR FUTURE?
SSEA:I FIND IT DIFFICULT TO INTERPRET WORDS--AS SOON AS POSSIBLE
OR SOON OR IN THE NEAR FUTURE--WHEN THESE ARE THE WORDS THAT HAVE
BEEN USED IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISCUSSION OF DATES.

I THINK ITS NOT/NOT POSSIBLE FOR ME AT PROJECT A DATE FOR THE
VISIT TO THE SOV UNION. THAT IS THE SITU AT THE PRESENT TIME AND
WE UNDERSTAND THE CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR THE
SOV AUTHS TO GO BEYOND THAT. I THINK IT WOULD BE SOMEWHAT TASTELESS
TO PRESS FURTHER IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

Q(LAVOIE):...IS MR TRUDEAU STILL PLANNING TO GO TO THE USSR?
SSFA:I HAVENT TALKED TO MR TRUDEAU SINCE LAST FRI. AT THAT TIME HE
HAD NOT/NOT WITHDRAWN HIS INTENTION.

Q:SWEDISH FM TOLD US THAT IN HIS BILAT WITH GROMYKO, GROMYKO TOLD
...7

PAGE SEVEN SC1L0041 UNCLAS

HIM HE DID NOT/NOT SEE ANY OBSTACLE FOR THEM TO GO BACK TO MEFR
IN VIENN.THE WEST GERMAN MINISTER,MR GENSCHER SAID THAT MR GROMYKO
TOLD HIM THAT MID MAR WOULD BE REASONABLE DATE FOR THEM TO GET BACK
TO VIENN.DO YOU HAVE THE SAME CHANNEL OF INFO?

SSEA:I HAVE HEARD THAT INFO BUT IT WAS NOT/NOT CONVEYED TO ME IN
SPECIFIC TERMS BY MR GROMYKO.

Q:DID YOU GET ANY SPECIFIC INFO ON THE CONTENT AND OUTCOME OF THE
MTG BETWEEN MR SHULTZ AND MR GROMYKO?WHAT WAS THE MOOD OF YOUR MTG?

SSEA:MR GROMYKO WAS IN A FRIENDLY MOOD,IF YOU WANT A PERSONAL
REACTION.HE WAS FRIENDLY AND RELAXED.HE WAS NON POLEMICAL,BUT
HIS ANALYSIS OF THE EAST-WEST SITU DID NOT/NOT DEPART IN ANY
SIGNIFICANT WAY FROM THE ANALYSIS WHICH HE PRESENTED YESTERDAY.

Q:YOU MENTIONED THAT YOU BROUGHT UP THE SUBJ OF COMPENSATION FOR
THE DEATHS OF THE EIGHT CDVS ON BOARD FLIGHT KAL007 THAT WAS SHOT
DOWN.WHAT WAS MR GROMYKOS REACTION?

SSEA:WE AGREED THAT IT WOULD BE DISCUSSED BY OFFICIALS.AT LEAST
THAT WAS MY PROPOSAL,THAT IT BE DISCUSSED AND THAT WAS UNDERSTOOD,
TO TAKE PLACE.

Q(COMEAU):DID YOU TALK ABOUT A RESUMPTION OF THE GENEV TALKS?

SSEA:I GOT NO/NO IMPRESSION THAT THERE WOULD BE A RESUMPTION OF
THE GENEV TALKS,NO/NO IMPRESSION WHATSOEVER,IN FACT THE VERY
OPPOSITE,THE INF TALKS;ON START I CANT BE AS CATEGORICAL,BECAUSE
IT WASNT REFERRED TO SPECIFICALLY.

Q(UPI):DID GROMYKO COMMENT ON HIS MTG WITH SHULTZ YESTERDAY?

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PAGE EIGHT SC1L0041 UNCLAS

SSEA:NO/NO HE DIDNT.

Q:HOW LONG WAS YOUR MTG?

SSEA:ABOUT AN HOUR AND TEN MINUTES.THERE WAS SOMEBODY ELSE WAITING TO COME IN AND I FELT EMBARRASSED TO STAY ANY LONGER.I KEPT HIM AT THE TABLE AS LONG AS I COULD.I HAD SOME OTHER THINGS I WANTED TO SAY BUT I HAD TO POSTPONE THAT.

Q(LADY FM POLAND):WHAT DO YOU THINK IS THE IMPACT OF THE OUTCOME OF BILATS SINCE THE BASIC POLITICAL POSITIONS HAVE NOT/NOT CHANGED?

SSEA:I MADE THAT COMMENT ABOUT,IN MY OPINION,ABOUT MR GROMYKO.I THINK IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO CONVEY AN IMPRESSION WHICH I DID NOT/NOT RECEIVE.NAMELY THAT ONE VIEW WAS EXPRESSED YESTERDAY AND A DIFFERENT ONE PRIVATELY.I DIDNT FIND ANY OF THAT IN MY CONVERSATION WITH MR GROMYKO.THE CONVERSATIONS WITH OTHER MINISTERS FROM THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES DID DEAL IN GENERAL TERMS WITH EAST-WEST RELNS BUT NOT/NOT IN AS MUCH DETAIL.WE DID ATTEMPT TO DEAL WITH SOME OF THE UNIQUELY BILAT QUESTIONS IN OUR DISCUSSIONS WITH EAST EUROP MINISTERS.FOR EXAMPLE,MR OLSZOCKY WHOM I HAVE KNOW FOR QUITE SOME TIME,WE TALKED ABOUT THE SITU IN POLAND AND THE EVOLUTION OF EVENTS AND WHAT STEPS MIGHT BE TAKEN TO IMPROVE OR CHANGE THE ATTITUDE OF WESTERN COUNTRIES TOWARDS THE POLISH GOVT.THE POLISH SITUATION BECAUSE,AS YOU KNOW,THERE HAVE BEEN DIFFICULTIES ABOUT RESCHEDULING THE DEBT AND GIVING NEW CREDIT WHICH IS A VERY MAJOR SUBJECT.THERE HAVE BEEN SUSPENSIONS OF AIR FLIGHTS.THERE HAVE BEEN CESSATION OF EXCHANGES AND CERTAINLY,FROM

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MY POINT OF VIEW, I WOULD WISH VERY URGENTLY TO SEE THE SITUATION DEVELOP IN POLAND THAT WE COULD MAKE PROGRESS IN DOING SOMETHING ABOUT THESE SANCTIONS.

Q(HANDELMAN): DID YOU GET AN INDICATION OF WHETHER THE MBFR TALKS WILL BEGIN AND THE INF TALKS DO NOT/NOT BEGIN WHAT DO YOU SEE AS A POSSIBLE ACHIEVEMENT THAT MR TRUDEAU MIGHT COME BACK WITH FROM MOSCO IF HE SHOULD GO THERE? AND A SECOND QUESTION ON THE BILATONES THAT YOU RAISED, THE QUESTION OF FAMILY REUNIFICATION AND COMPENSATION FOR THE KAL VICTIMS. I WASN'T CLEAR WHAT YOU SAID WAS THE ACTUAL REACTION TO THE COMPENSATION CLAIM AND WHAT REACTION THERE WAS, IF ANY, TO FAMILY REUNIFICATION.

SSEA: THOSE POINTS WERE REGISTERED BY ME AS BEING IMPORTANT QUESTIONS IN OUR BILAT RELNSHIP, BUT IF WE INTENDED TO ACHIEVE AND ASPIRE TO A CONSISTENT AND STABLE RELNSHIP IN THE FUTURE, THESE WERE ITEMS THAT SHOULD BE DEALT WITH AND I CAN'T GO BEYOND THAT. I CAN'T OFFER YOU THE SOVIET RESPONSE. BUT THESE POINTS WERE REGISTERED. THEY WEREN'T SWEEPED OFF THE TABLE IN INDIGNATION OR ANYTHING OF THAT KIND.

Q(HANDELMAN)... FIRST PART OF THE QUESTION?

SSEA: I THINK I MADE IT CLEAR THAT I HAD NO/NO REASON ON THE BASIS OF MY DISCUSSION TO TELL YOU THAT THERE WAS A DATE NOW FOR THE RESUMPTION OF THE MBFR, ONE WAY OR ANOTHER. I CAN'T. THAT WAS NOT/NOT COMMENTED UPON SPECIFICALLY. I THINK IT WAS MADE CLEAR THAT THE INF WAS NOT/NOT A STARTER. (NO/NO PUN INTENDED) I DID SAY THAT I PICKED UP ELSEWHERE, JUST AS WAS SAID IN THE QUESTIONS, THAT OTHERS HAD

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PAGE TEN SCDL0041 UNCLAS

RECD THAT INFO,I HAVENT BEEN ABLE TO NAIL IT DOWN FULLY.YOU ASKED WHAT WOULD BE THE PURPOSE OF FURTHER VISITS;I GOT THE IMPRESSION THAT ONE WOULD WANT TO TALK TO MR GROMYKO LONGER THAN AN HOUR AND TEN MINUTES IN ORDER TO GO INTO SOME OF THESE QUESTIONS MORE DEEPLY AND IN ORDER TO DISCUSS WITH HIM IN MORE DETAIL SOME OF HIS APPREHENSIONS ABOUT THE USA THAT HE MADE SO PERFECTLY CLEAR YESTERDAY.AND I THINK THAT IS A DIALOGUE THAT HAS TO BE PUSHED IN ORDER TO,IN A SENSE,CHALLENGE SOME OF THE ASSUMPTIONS.FOR ROMANIA I THINK THE DATES ARE THE 31JAN AND 1FEB,IF THAT WILL HELP YOU.

Q:PM PLANS TO GO TO BRLN FOR A VISIT TO THE GDR.COULD YOU SAY WHICH SUBJS HE INTENDS TO DISUCSS AND WHETHER YOU DISCUSSET HIS VISIT WITH THE GDR FM,MR FISCHER TODAY?

SSFA:YES.IT WAS AT THAT MTG THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS MADE AND THE INVITATION ACCEPTED AND THE DATES CONFIRMED JUST AS I WAS COMING IN THE DOOR.ALL IN THE SPIRIT OF STKEM?SO THINGS ARE HAPPENING.

Q:CAN YOU SAY SOMETHING ABOUT THE SUBJS THE PM WILL DISCUSS IN BRLN?

SSEA:THE PM WILL TALK MAINLY,AND PROBABLY EXCLUSIVELY,ABOUT EAST-WEST RELNS,ABOUT THE OVERALL EFFORT THAT HES MAKING.THATS HIS OBJECTIVE.

Q:THAT WOULD BE HIS FIRST VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY WOULD YOU PUT SOME SPECIAL IMPORTANCT TO SUCH A VISIT?

SSFA:YES,I THINK THAT EACH OF THESE VISITS WILL BE QUITE IMPORTANT IN THE PRESENT CONTEXT.

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Q:DO YOU HAVE THE DATE?

SSEA:YES,I GAVE THE DATE,I THINK.30 AND 31ST,THE LAST TWO DAYS OF JAN.CZECHO THE 25/26,ROMANIA THE 31ST AND 1ST FEB AND THE DAVOS SYMP ON THE 27-29JAN.NOW ALL THESE DATES ARE MY DATES.YOU SHOULD CONFIRM WITH HQ;IM JUST A FIELD WORKER.

Q(COMEAU):DID YOU RAISE WITH MR GROMYKO THE QUESTION OF MR SHCHARANSKY?

SSEA:NO/NO I DIDNT.I WILL BE MTG WITH MRS SHCHARANSKY BUT I DID NOT/NOT RAISE THAT QUESTION.I ASSURE YOU THAT IN THE TIME AVAILABLE IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO RAISE EVERY POSSIBLE SUBJ.

Q:MOVING FROM THE SPIRIT OF STKHM TO THE LETTER,SOME OF THE MORE OPTIMISTIC AMONG YOUR COLLEAGUES HAVE BEEN SAYING WE NEED THE FIRST SIGNS OF REAL PROGRESS WITHIN THIS CALENDAR YEAR IN STKHM. DID YOU GET ANY IMPRESSION FROM MR GROMYKO THAT HE WAS PREPARED TO MOVE ON ANY OF THE SMALL STEPS THAT COULD MAKE A BEGINNING, AT LEAST ON THESE NEGOTIATIONS?

SSEA:I THINK THAT I REFERRED YO TO HIS SPEECH IN WHICH HE DID MAKE,I BELIEVE THE STATEMENT THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION INTENDED TO WORK SERIOUSLY AT THE STKHM MTG.

Q:BUT THERES NOTHING TO ADD TO THAT?

SSEA:NO.

Q(DON MURRAY):THERE WAS SOME SUGGESTION THAT MTGS IN E/EUROPE ARE A STOP GAP MEASURE UNTIL MOSCOS IS SETTLED.IS THAT FAIR?

SSEA:I DONT REGARD THESE MTGS AS IN A SENSE TREADING WATER.I THINK THEYRE IMPORTANT MTGS IN THEMSELVES AND WILL MAKE A

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CONTRIBUTION IN THEIR OWN RIGHT. IF THERE IS ANYTHING THAT HAS STRUCK ME IN MY BRIEF SOJOURN IN STKHM IS THE NECESSITY OF FURTHER DISCUSSIONS, NOT/NOT ONLY WITH THE SOV UNION BUT WITH OTHER EAST EUROP COUNTRIES. I THINK THAT ITS BEEN AN EXTREMELY GOOD EXERCISE THAT WUITE APART FROM THE SPEECHES THERE HAVE BEEN MANY MANY BILAT MTGS THAT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO ARRANGE OTHERWISE. IVE BEEN DOING MY MTGS AND EVERYBODY ELSE HAS BEEN DOING THE SAME THING SO I THINK THAT HAS BEEN A USEFUL EXERCISE. HERE WE ARE IN STKHM, HAVING A SERIES OF DIALOGUES, MR GROMYKO AND MR SHULTZ, THEY CAN ASSESS WHAT HAS HAPPENED THEMSELVES. BUT THE VERY FACT OF THAT WE ARE HERE AT THE MINISTERIAL LEVEL, DOING WHAT WE ARE, RATHER THAN BEING IN OUR CAPITALS HAVING THIS HAPPEN BY OFFICIALS.

Q: YOU RAISED FAMILY REUNIFICATION: DID YOU GIVE A LIST OF PEOPLE OR WAS IT A GENERAL DISCUSSION?

SSEA: IT WAS A GENERAL STATEMENT ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF FAMILY REUNIFICATION. WE HAD SOME VERY SUBSTANTIAL SUCCESS IN THE PAST. I RECALL ONE YEAR IN THE SEVENTIES, WHEN ABOUT 125 CASES WERE SETTLED BY THE SOV UNION. I THINK IN 83 THERE WAS ONLY ONE CASE. SO THAT ONE CAN LOOK AT THAT AND SAY, WELL, SOMETHING HAS HAPPENED, AND SOMETHING OUGHT TO CHANGE.

Q: IM SORRY TO KEEP COMING BACK TO THIS, BUT IS IT YOUR IMPRESSION FROM YOUR CONVERSATION WITH MR GROMYKO AND THE ANDROPOV LETTER, THAT WHEN--IM NOT/NOT TRYING TO WORK OUT THE DATE--BUT WHEN MR TRUDEAU DOES GO TO MOSCO, THEN WE WOULD BE MTG WITH PRES ANDROPOV?

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SSFA: YES, I THINK I CAN SAY THAT CLEARLY, YES. NO/NO EQUIVOCATION ON THAT ANSWER.

Q(PATRICK MURPHY): YOU MENTIONED THAT MR GROMYKO'S ANALYSIS WAS THE SAME AS IN HIS SPEECH. WHAT WAS YOUR FEELING ON US/SOVIET RELNS-- THE ANALYSIS OF HIS SPEECH. WAS IT THAT THERE WAS NOT/NOT GOING TO BE ANY IMPROVEMENT IN RELNS, ALTHOUGH THE MTG LAST NIGHT WAS DESCRIBED BY MR SHULTZ THIS MORNING AS BEING BUSINESS-LIKE? WHAT DO YOU THINK--THAT YOU'RE SEEING NOW THE BEGINNING OF DIALOGUE OR DO YOU THINK IT WILL BE SOME TIME BEFORE RELNS WILL IMPROVE?

SSEA: I THINK THAT YOU HAVE HAD THE BEGINNING DIALOGUE. I THINK THAT IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO SAY THAT THERE HAS BEEN A SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT--AT LEAST FROM MY PERSPECTIVE. I'M NOT/NOT SURPRISED AT THAT BECAUSE I THINK IT'S GOING TO TAKE SOME TIME, SOME CONSIDERABLE TIME. BUT LET'S HOPE THAT BEGINNING IS IMPORTANT BECAUSE I THINK IT IS.

UUU/152 201115Z SCDL0041

mf

**ACTION
SUITE A DONNER**

Division Phoned _____
Person _____
Local Time _____

**CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS**

C O N F I D E N T I A L CDN EYES ONLY

FM STKHM/SCDEL SCDL0040 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT 1DDZ DELIVER BY 191400

INFO WSAW PRGUE BUCST PMOOTT/AXWORTHY PCOOTT/FOWLER

DISTR MINA DMF IFB RGB RBD RBR XDV IDR IDA

REF OURTEL SCDL0037 AND DELVOIE/SMITH AND DELVOIE/MACLAINE

TELECONS 19JAN

---PM INITIATIVE:VISIT TO EAST EUROPE

GDR FM FISCHER ADVISED DPM/SSEA LATE THIS AFTERNOON THAT PRESIDENT
HONNECKER WAS PREPARED TO RECEIVE PM TRUDEAU ON DATES SUGGESTED

(JAN30-31).HE PROPOSED THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR VISIT BE MADE THROUGH

AMB MACLAINE IN BRLIN.IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS BY DPM/SSEA,

FISCHER SAID HE SAW NO/NO OBJECTION TO OUR ARRANGING VISIT

IMMEDLY.

CCC/152 191715Z SCDL0040

Master File

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM STKHM/SCDEL SCDL0039 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR

INFO MOSCO WSHDC VIENN VMBFR BNATO CANMILREPNATO LDN PARIS BONN
ROME WSAW PRGUE GFNEV PRMNY BUCST BGRAD BPEST OSLO HAGUE COPEN
LSBON MDRID ATHNS ANRA PCOOTT/FOWLER PMOOTT/AXWORTHY/COLEMAN
NDHQOTT/ADMPOL/DIPOL/DNACPOL/CIS/ORAE

DISTR MINA IFB RGB UGB RGX RBD URD URR LIDDZ IDD IDR IDAO IDAN ZSI
REF OURTELS 0025 18JAN 0013 17JAN

---STKHM CONF:SHULTZ/GROMYKO MTG

IN WHAT USA OFFICIALS DESCRIBED AS TOUGH BUT SERIOUS EXCHANGE
GROMYKO AND SHULTZ MET FOR FIVE HOURS 18JAN AT END F WHICH BOTH
AGREED THAT MTG HAD BEEN USEFUL AND THAT FURTHER MTGS WERE RECD
TO EXPLORE OUTSTANDING ISSUES IN GREATER DEPTH.GROMYKO MAINTAINED
SOV POSITION ON INF AND START BUT INDICATED THAT MBFR TALKS COULD
RESUME IN NEAR FUTURE.WOULD ALSO APPEAR THAT THERE COULD BE
SIGNIFICANT PROGRESS MADE ON CW CONVENTION AT CD THIS YEAR.

2.REPORT:BRIEFING NATO REPS,MARK PALMER,DEP ASST SECTY,AND JAMES
DOBBINS,DEP ASST SECTY,STATE DEPT,REPORTED THAT ALTHOUGH TONE
WAS BETTER THAN EXPECTED IT WAS NOT/NOT EASY MTG WITH GROMYKO
FREQUENTLY ON ATTACK.GROMYKO HAD DESCRIBED MTG AS QUOTE NECESSARY
UNQUOTE;SHULTZ SAID IT WAS QUOTE USEFUL UNQUOTE.

3.GROMYKO STARTED OUT BY CLAIMING THAT USA WAS DECEIVING WESTERN
PUBLIC THROUGH STATEMENTS WHICH MINIMIZED SERIOUSNESS OF CURRENT
SITUATION AND CREATED ATMOSPHERE OF OPTIMISM.IN MSG WHICH HE
REPEATED SEVERAL TIMES,GROMYKO STATED THAT IF WEST CONTINUED WITH

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PAGE TWO SCDL0039 CONFD

APPROACH THAT EMPHASIZED OPTIMISM, SOVS WOULD BE REQD TO CONTRADICT IMPRESSION AND, AS WELL, TAKE TOUGHER POSITIONS. FOLLOWING SHULTZS COMMENT THAT HE HAD BEEN DISAPPOINTED WITH TONE OF GROMYKO SPEECH, PARTICULARLY AFTER NON-POLEMICAL STATEMENTS OF PRES REAGAN, GROMYKO COMPLAINED THAT SHULTZ SPEECH SEEMED TO QUESTION LEGITIMACY OF EASTERN EUROPE COUNTRIES AND APPEARED TO BE MOUNTING CRUSADE AGAINST THOSE STATES. SHULTZ DENIED CLAIM, STATING THAT USA WAS NOT/NOT TRYING TO CHANGE SITU OR CHALLENGE THOSE STATES RIGHT TO CHOOSE OWN SOCIAL SYSTEM BUT RATHER WAS DRAWING ATTN TO LACK OF FREEDOM ENJOYED BY PEOPLES IN THOSE COUNTRIES. SHULTZ THEN REITERATED PRES REAGANS DESIRE FOR IMPROVED EAST-WEST DIALOGUE.

4. TURNING TO ACD ISSUES, SHULTZ OUTLINED KNOWN USA/NATO POSITIONS ON INF, START, MBFR, STKHM CONF AND CW. CENTRAL THEMES IN PRESENTATION WERE PRES REAGANS DESIRE TO SEE NEGS RESUME AND USA WILLINGNESS TO BE FLEXIBLE. GROMYKO RESPONDED BY SAYING THAT HE WAS NOT/NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS OR NEGOTIATE INF OR START. DEPLOYMENTS IN EUROPE HAD MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO MOVE AHEAD ON INF AND THEY WERE NOT/NOT PREPARED TO EXPLORE USA POSITION. THIS ATTITUDE WAS IN CONTRAST WITH SOV POSITION ON OTHER NON-NUCLEAR ACD ISSUES: GROMYKO MAINTAINED THAT MBFR TALKS WERE NOT/NOT SUSPENDED AND IMPLIED THAT THEY WOULD BE RESUMED IN NEAR FUTURE. (AT THIS POINT FRG AMB INTERJECTED THAT CZECH AMB HAD TOLD HIM EARLIER IN DAY THAT TALKS WOULD RESUMED IN MAR, PERHAPS FIFTEENTH.) ON STKHM CONF,

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PAGE THREE SCDL0039 CONF

GROMYKO INDICATED THAT USSR WOULD TAKE SERIOUS APPROACH AND THAT SOVDDEL HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO WORK WITH ALL DELS TO DEVELOP ACCEPTABLE RESULTS. SOV FM ALSO STATED THAT HE WAS PLEASED THAT SHULTZ HAD RAISED CHEMICAL WEAPONS DURING HIS SPEECH--SOVS WERE READY TO WORK ON EITHER GLOBAL OR REGIONAL SOLUTIONS. AT THIS POINT SHULTZ OUTLINED USA CONCERNS ABOUT SOV COMPLIANCE OF ACD AGMTS. ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO/NO DETAILED DISCUSSION ON ISSUE, GROMYKO DID INSIST THAT OSVS OBSERVED ALL AGMTS AND HE SPECIFICALLY REFUTED CHARGE THAT THEY HAD VIOLATED 1925 PROTOCOL ON CW.

5. TWO MINS THEN HAD TOUGH BUT USEFUL EXCHANGE ON REGIONAL ISSUES-- MID-EAST, SOUTHERN AFRICA, CARIBBEAN AND LATAM AND AFGHAN. FEW DETAILS WERE GIVEN BY BRIEFERS WITH EXCEPTION OF FOLLOWING:

(A) GROMYKO REFERRED TO USA MARINES IN LEBANON AS QUOTE OCCUPYING TROOPS UNQUOTE;

(B) WHILE THERE WAS DESIRE BY SOVS FOR GREATER INVOLVEMENT IN MID-EAST, THERE WERE NOT/NOT ADVOCATING ANOTHER GENEV CONF.

6. IN WHAT WAS CONSIDERED TO BE ATTEMPT TO PREEMPT ISSUE, GROMYKO ACCUSED USA OF VIOLATING HUMAN RIGHTS IN LEBANON AND CENTAM. SHULTZ RESPONDED WITH EXTENSIVE COMMENTS ON SPECIFIC CASES. NO/NOT DETAILS WERE GIVEN BUT PALMER INFORMED NATO REPS THAT HE HAD SPOKEN TO AVITAL SHCHARANSKY AFTER MTG.

7. ON BIALT MATTERS, SHULTZ EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH LAST WEEKS HOTLINE DISCUSSIONS AND WAS PLEASED THAT AGMT HAD BEEN REACHED TO BEGIN TALKS ON MARITIME BOUNDRIES (BERING STRAITS) AND NON-PROLIFERATION (NEXT WEEK). GROMYKO EXPRESSED WILLINGNFSS TO

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CONTINUE TALKS ON THESE SUBJECTS AND OTHERS.

8.IT WAS ASSESSMENT OF PALMER AND DOBBINS THAT GROMYKO WAS MORE
CHEERFUL AT END OF MTG THAN AT BEGINNING.MTG LACKED ACPIMONY OF
MDRID AND ALTHOUGH TOUGH,WAS GOOD SIGN FOR FUTURF.PRESS LINE
WHICH USA DEL WAS TAKING(AND WHICH THEY HOPED ALLIES WOULD FOLLOW)
WAS THAT MTG WAS TOUGH,BOTH SIDES BENEFITTED FROM EXCHANGF,BOTH
SIDES WERE NOW BETTER INFORMED AND USA WOULD NOW TAKE QUOTE WAIT
AND SEE UNQUOTE APPROACH.PALMER AND DOBBINS APPEARED THROUGHOUT
BRIFFING TO BE ATTEMPTING TO LEAVE IMPRESSION THAT AMERICANS FAD
SITU UNDER CONTROL AND BY EXTENSION THAT WFAT APPEARED TO BE
TENSE INNATL CLIMATE WAS NOT/NOT AS DANGEROUS AS IT SEEMED.

CCC/152 200600Z SCDL0039

C O N F I D E N T I A L

FM STKHM/SCDEL SCDL0038 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT RBR DELIVER BY 191600

INFO PRGUE WSAW BNATO CANMILREPNATO MOSCO BPEST BGRAD LDN

WSHDC PARIS BONN VMBFR NDHQOTT/DNACPOL PCOOTT/FOWLER

DISTR MINA FPR DMF IFB RGB IDDZ IDD IDP RBRD IDA IDAO SCD

REF OURTEL 00037 19JAN(NOTAL)

---STKHM CONF:BILAT MTG WITH GDR FM FISCHER

SUMMARY:DISCUSSION FOCUSSED ON PMS INITIATIVE AS REPORTED IN OUR
TEL 0037(NOTAL)19JAN.FISCHER PLANNED TO VISIT MXICO IN MAY AND
DPM/SSEA WELCOMED IDEA THAT HE MIGHT STOP UNOFFICIALLY IN CDA
ON THE WAY.IN BILATERAL CONTEXT DPM/SSEA REFERRED TO GROWING
TRADE OPPORTUNITIES,EVENTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF EMBASSIES AND CDN
CLAIMS.

2.REPORT:FISCHER OBSERVED THAT BOTH SIDES HAD ALREADY EXPRESSED
THEIR VIEWS ON STKHM CONF IN PLENARY STATEMENTS AND THAT THERE
WERE NO/NO MAJOR BILATERAL PROBLEMS.HOW COULD WEIGHT OF GOOD
GDR/CDN RELNS INFLUENCE POLITICAL CLIMATE IN EUROPE?DURING HIS
PRESENTATION OF CREDENTIALS SIX MONTHS AGO,MCLAINE HAD EXPLAINED
PMS INITIATIVE,GDR INTEREST IN IT WAS CONFIRMED BY DPM/SSEA
STATEMENT AT STKHM CONF.HOW COULD PMS INITIATIVE BE DEVELOPED?
MAYBE IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO FIND WAY FOR GERMAN LEADERS TO
REPLY TO IT.MEANWHILE FISCHER WOULD APPRECIATE IT IF HE COULD
VISIT CDA UNOFFICAILLY DURING HIS TRIP TO MXICO IN MAY.DPM/SSEA

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PAGE TWO SCDL0038 CONF

REPLIED FAVOURABLY SAYING HE WOULD CONSULT HIS CALENDAR TO SEE IF SUCH VISIT COULD BE ARRANGED, INCLUDING LUNCH FOR FISCHER.

3. POINTING OUT THAT PM HAD VISITED ASIA, WESTERN EUROPE AND USA, IN CONNECTION WITH HIS INITIATIVE DPM/SSEA OBSERVED THAT PM NOW WISHED TO VISIT USSR AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. CHNOUPEK HAD AGREED IMMEDIATELY ON 18 JAN AFTER CONSULTING PRGUE WITH SSEAS SUGGESTION THAT PM VISIT CZECHOSLOVAKIA DURING 25-26 JAN. IT HAD ALSO BEEN AGREED THAT PM WOULD VISIT ROMANIA. IN ADDITION, PM WISHED TO VISIT GDR. THIS WOULD BE OCCASION FOR COMPREHENSIVE DISCUSSION OF ISSUES RELATED TO HIS INITIATIVE. PM HAD BEEN ENCOURAGED BY RESPONSE TO IT AND DESPITE LACK OF PROGRESS ON SOME ASPECTS, SUCH AS 5-POWER CONF, HE BELIEVED THAT THERE WAS WIDE SUPPORT FOR EFFORTS AIMED AT IMPROVING EAST-WEST CLIMATE IN ORDER TO FACILITATE ARMS NEGOTIATIONS.

4. ON OTHER ISSUES, DPM/SSEA OBSERVED THAT BILAT RELNS HAD PROGRESSED ESPECIALLY IN AREA OF TRADE AS ATTESTED TO BY RECENT CONCLUSION OF COMMERCIAL AGMT. STRONG GDR ECONOMY HAD ROOM FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL EXCHANGES WITH CDA, INCLUDING GRAIN SALES. LOOKING FURTHER DOWN THE LINE, EXCHANGE OF EMBASSIES COULD BE CONTEMPLATED AS CONDS FOR SUCH INITIATIVE BECAME DEFINED. MEANWHILE CDA HAD SOME CLAIMS WHICH SHOULD BE CONCLUDED SOON, INCLUDING SOME WHICH HAD BEEN RAISED BY CDN JEWISH CONGRESS. FISCHER DID NOT/NOT REPLY IN DETAIL TO THESE POINTS, SIMPLY RECALLING CDN/GDR HANDSHAKE AT SIGNING OF FINAL ACT IN 1975, WHICH MARKED DECISION DIPLO RELNS, WHICH SHOULD BE INTENSIFIED.

CCC/006 192010Z SCDL0038

mf

Division Phoned 1002
Person S. CONNICK
Local time 191048

ACTION
SUITE A DONNER
CDN EYES ONLY
RESERVE AUX CDNS

C O N F I D E N T I A L CDN EYES ONLY

FM STKHM/SCDEL SCDL0037 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT 1IDDZ DELIVER BY 190300

INFO PRGUE BUCST PMOOTT/AXWORTHY PCOOTT/FOWLER

DISTR MINA DMF IFB RGB RBD RBR XDV

---PM INITIATIVE:VISIT TO EAST EUROPE

DURING BILAT MTG THIS MORNING,DPM/SSEA INDICATED TO GDR FM THAT PM TRUDEAU WOULD BE INTERESTED IN VISITING GDR JAN 30 OR 31 IN CONTEXT OF HIS PEACE INITIATIVE.FISCHER REPLIED THAT HE WAS OF COURSE NOT/NOT IN COMMAND OF HIS PRESIDENTS TIMETABLE,BUT THAT HE WOULD GET IN TOUCH WITH BRLIN AND LET US KNOW QUOTE ONE WAY OR ANOTHER UNQUOTE WHETHER THESE DATES WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO GDR.HE THOUGHT HE MIGHT BE IN POSITION TO GIVE US REPLY BY END OF DAY TODAY.OTHER ELEMENTS OF BILAT MTG WILL BE RE ORTED IN SEP TEL.

CCC/006 191305Z SCDL0037

master FILE

UNCLASSIFIED

FM STKHM/SCDEL SCDL0036 19JAN84

TO EXTOTT FPR

INFO PARIS BNATO GENEV WSHDC PYMNY MOSCO LDN POECD ONN ROME

PRGUE WSAW BUCST BPEST COPEN BRU BGRAD HAGUE MDRID PCOOTT/

FOWLER PMOOTT/COLEMAN NDHQOTT/DGINFO/ADMPOL

DISTR MINA MINT MINE USS DMF IFB RGB UGB LIDDZ IDR IDA URR RBD

RBR RCR RCD

---STKHM CONF(CCSBMDE):DPM/SSEA PRESS MTG17JAN

FOLLOWING IS TRANSCRIPT OF INTERVIEW GIVEN BY DPM/SSEA TO CDN

PRESS AT 1900 HRS 17JAN:

Q:(YOUNG-SOUTHAM)WHAT ABOUT YOUR REACTION TO SHULTZS SPEECH,
PARTICULARLY THE COLD WAR RHETORIC WHICH CAME AS QUITE A
SHOCK TO SOME OF US?

DPM/SSEA:WELL I THOUGHT THAT GENERALLY THE SHULTZ SPEECH WAS
PRETTY MODERATE AND LOW KEY.I ADMIT THESE WERE ONE OR TWO REFS
THAT DID RAISE POSSIBLE CONTENTIOUS ITEMS BUT HE DID FOR EXAMPLE
IN THE COURSE OF HIS SPEECH CALL FOR DIALOGUE,THE READINESS OF
THE USA TO PARTICIPATE IN DIALOGUE.HE DID MAKE ANOTHER STATEMENT
THAT HE NOW MADE ON HIS OWN QUITE APART FROM THE NATO COMMUNIQUE
THAT THE USA WASNT/NOT SEEKING MILITARY SUPERIORITY.YOU KNOW
WHAT COULD HAVE BEEN IN THE SPEECH THAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN
PROVOCATED OF COURSE WERE REFS TO AFGHANISTAN.THE KAL INDICENT
AND POLAND,WHICH ARE STILL SETTING THESE,BUT THEY WERE NOT/NOT

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PAGE TWO SCDL0036 UNCLAS

THESE. OBVIOUSLY THERE IS A BIG DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TONE OF THIS SPEECH AND THE ONE HE MADE IN MADRID.

Q: (HANDLEMAN, TORONTO STAR) DO YOU THINK BY INJECTING A NEW NOTE IN THIS FORUM WHICH WAS THE ARTIFICIAL DIVISION OF EUROPE, HE WAS FOLLOWING ALONG THE LINES OF WHAT PM TRUDEAU WAS HOPING FOR, A COOLING DOWN OF THE RHETORIC, CONFRONTATIONAL RHETORIC?

DPM/SSEA: I DON'T/NOT KNOW HOW YOU INTERPRET THAT PART OF THE SPEECH, IT APPEARED UNDER THE HELSINKI PROCESS. HE TALKED ABOUT THE BARRIERS THAT EXISTED IN EUROPE AND I INTERPRET HIS TO MEAN THAT OF THE HELSINKI PROCESS REACHED THE ULTIMATE OR WERE FULLY IMPLEMENTED THAT THE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE THE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT OF IDEAS WOULD ULTIMATELY REMOVE THE BARRIERS THAT HE ARGUED WERE ARTIFICIALLY CREATED IN EUROPE. NOW THAT IS HOW I INTERPRET HIS COMMENTS. THERE MAY BE OTHER INTERPRETATIONS, BUT THAT IS THE ONLY ONE THAT SEEMS TO ME TO MAKE SENSE IN THE CONTEXT.

Q: (KORING, CP) DO YOU THINK THAT THIS IN ANY WAY AS BEING A PARALLEL OF WHAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS ACCUSED OF IN PREDEPLOYMENT OF DRIVING A WEDGE BETWEEN THE US AND THE EUROPEAN ALLIES. IS THIS A RESPONSE IN KIND TO APPEAL TO THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND SEPARATE THEM FROM MOSCOW?

DPM/SSEA: IF IT HAD BEEN INTENDED TO BE AN APPEAL TO THEM IT WOULD HAVE BEEN PUT IN MUCH MORE UP FRONT TERMS. BUT I UNDERSTOOD HIM

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PAGE THREE SCDL0036 UNCLAS

TO ARGUE THT HELSINKI MEANT A PROCESS AND THE COMPLETION OF WHAT
PROCESS WILL INVOLVE FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT, FREEDOM OF IDEAS, CHOOSING
YOUR OWN WAY OF LIFE, AND THAT OF THAT HAPPENED, THE BARRIERS THAT
NOW EXISTED WOULD BE REMOVED. I DONT/NOT THINK THE SOVIET UNION
PROBABLY WILL LIKE IT VERY MUCH.

Q: (LAVOIE, LA PRESSE) MR SHULTZ SAID IN HIS PRESS CONF THAT ITS
A GOOD START AS FROM WHAT HED SEEN IN HIS BILATERALS, BUT HE SAYS
THAT HE HADNT/NOT HEARD YET THE SPEECHES BY THE GDR AND THE CZECH.
DOES THAT MEAN THAT THESE SPEECHES DONT/NOT HAVE ANY SENSE REALLY?
ALL THAT IS IMPORTANT THERE IS THE BILATERALS? HOW CAN YOU SAY ITS
A GOOD START IF YOU HAVENT/NOT YET HEARD FROM THE EAST?

DPM/SSEA: I THINK ONE HAS TO LISTEN TO THOSE SPEECHES (THEY WERE
FAIRLY TOUGH) YES I THOUGHT THEY WERE.

Q: WERE THEY TOUGHER THAN YOU EXPECTED?

DPM/SSEA: I THOUGHT THEY MIGHT HAVE BEEN LESS ABRUPT OR LESS
TOUGH. BUT I THINK THAT IT IS WISE FOR US TO MAINTAIN A MODERATE
TONE AND HOPE THAT AT A CERTAIN POINT THAT THEY WILL CATCH UP
WITH US OR ADJUST. I DONT/NOT THINK THAT SIMPLY BECAUSE THE
CZECHS MADE WHAT MIGHT BE DESCRIBED AS AN ATTACK ON THE USA,
HE TALKED ABOUT GRENADA FOR EXAMPLE AS ON EVIDENCE OF IMPETRATION,
THAT WE SHOULD RESPON IN A SIMILAR VEIN. WE HAVE TO HEAR FROM
MR GROMYKO AND SEE HOW THE CONF PROCEEDS.

Q: (LAVOIE) DO YOU AGREE WITH MR SHULTZ FROM WHAT YOUVE SEEN THAT

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UP UNTIL TONIGHT THE CONF HAS BEEN A GOOD START?

DPM/SSEA:I THINK WHAT HAPPENED TODAY IS THAT YOU HAD ALL THE MINISTERS HERE, WEST AND EAST, AND THEY'RE TALKING. I THINK IT'S A GOOD START, YES. I DON'T/NOT BELIEVE THAT YOU'RE GOING TO HAVE A UTOPIA SUDDENLY.

Q:NO/NO BUT IN THE OFFICIAL SPEECH THEY ARE TALKING FAIRLY TOUGH. IN THE BILATERALS SHULTZ SEEMS TO SAY IT'S A GOOD START. HE MADE DIRECT REF TO TWO EAST EUROPEAN BILATERALS.

DPM/SSEA:WELL I HAVEN'T/NOT HAD ANY BILATERALS YET, I WILL BE HAVING THEM AND I CAN'T/NOT JUDGE ON THE BASIS OF BILATERALS.

Q:(UPI)WHEN WILL YOU HAVE YOUR BILATERALS?

DPM/SSFA:WELL TOMORROW AND THE NEXT DAY WITH A NUMBER OF EASTERN MINISTERS, THE POLISH, CZECH, POSSIBLY THE YUGOSLAV WHO IS A NEUTRAL, MR GROMYKO, ARE AMONG THOSE WE HAVE SET UP. I SAW MR CHEYSSON THIS AFTERNOON.

Q:(LAVOIE)ANYTHING INTERESTING OUT OF THE CHEYSSON BILATERAL?

DPM/SSEA:I ASKED TO SEE MR CHEYSSON. WE SEE EACH OTHER A LOT AS YOU KNOW AT VARIOUS MEETINGS AND PEOPLE ARE ALWAYS CHATTING. BUT I WANTED TO SIT DOWN WITH HIM TO ASK HIM AND ASK MYSELF HOW WE OUGHT TO CONCENTRATE MORE CLOSELY ON FRANCE/CDA BILATERAL ISSUES AND CONDUCT BETTER, MORE SYSTEMATIC POLITICAL CONSULTATION. IT'S NOT/NOT THAT THERE IS ANY PARTICULAR CRISIS THAT IS CRYING OUT FOR ATTN, BUT I DO RECALL TO MY MIND THAT I DO MEET REGULARLY

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WITH MR SHULTZ, IVE HAD A VISIT FROM MR PYM AND I VISITED SIR GEOFFERY HOWE IN LDN AND I WANT TO PUT THE CDA/FRANCE RELATIONSHIP ON AN EQUALLY IMPORTANT FOOTING. I THINK THAT MEANS THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE TO DO A MORE SYSTEMATIC JOB OF CONSULTATION. THAT IS WHAT WE TALKED ABOUT.

Q: (MACDONALD, MCLEANS) DID YOU SET UP ANY DATES?

DPM/SSFA: YOU KNOW THERE IS AN OUTSTANDING INVITATION FM MR CHEYSSON TO COME TO CDA, HES BEEN VERY EAGER TO COME HES VERY SORRY THAT HE HAS NOT/NOT BEEN ABLE AND NOW BECAUSE HES THE PRESIDENT OF THE (EEC) COUNCIL OF MINISTERS HE FINDS IT MORE DIFFICULT TO COME IN THE NEAR FUTURE. BUT WE ARE GOING TO WORK ON DATES FOR A VISIT JUST AS SOON AS HE COMPLETES THAT JOB AND IN THE MEANTIME WE HOPE TO HAVE A MTG, SET ASIDE A PORTION OF TIME IN MAY AT THE NATO MINISTERIAL TO HAVE A SERIOUS DISCUSSION ON INTERNATIONAL AND BILATERAL QUESTIONS. SO THAT IS ABOUT CHEYSSON. IM QUITE PLEASED WITH THAT. I WANTED TO GET THAT MOMENTUM IN THAT SYSTEM IN PLACE.

Q: (BROWN, CBC) DO YOU HAVE A SENSE FROM YOUR MTGS IN BRUSSELS AND LOST RIGHT WITH THE NATO MINS THAT THE DIVISIONS IN THE ALLIANCE ARE BEGINNING TO BE HEALED OR IS IT STILL TOUCH AND GO? HOW WOULD YOU DESCRIBE THE RELATIONS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE?

DPM/SSFA: THE MTG IN DECEMBER WAS PRETTY UP BEAT. LAST DEC IN BRUSSELS THE ALLIANCE PRODUCED THE BRUSSELS DECLARATION WHICH ALL AGREED LAST NIGHT HAD BEEN A VERY GOOD THING AND HAD

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ATTRACTED A LOT OF COMMENT. I DONT/NOT THINK THERE IS ANY SENSE OF COMPLACENCY AT ALL. WEVE COME THROUGH A VERY DIFFICULT YEAR. WE HAVE TAKEN SOME MEASURES OURSELVES TO CREATE CONVERSATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND WERE QUITE UPBEAT IN A SENSE, STILL UP BEAT, AND RATHER CONFIDENT ABOUT OUR ABILITY TO CARRY THROUGH.

Q: (HANDLEMAN) ASSUMING SHULTZ LAID OUT THE ROUGH LINES OF WHAT HE WAS GOING TO SAY TODAY TO MINS LAST NIGHT, DO YOU FEEL THERE IS ANY TWINGES OF DOUBT AMONG SOME OF THE MINS IN THE WEST TOWARDS HIM RAISING SOME OF THE ISSUES HE DID TODAY?

DPM/SSEA: WELL ONE HAS TO ASK IS IT NECESSARY IN THIS CONFERENCE OR IS IT DESIREABLE EVEN THOUGH WE ARE TRYING TO CREATE SINCERELY A BETTER MOOD AND A GREATER CONVERSATION AND A DIALOGUE, IS IT WISE TO TRY TO OBSCURE THE DIFFERENCES THAT EXIST AT THE PRESENT TIME? IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THERE ARE BASIC DIFFERENCE, BUT ONE HAS TO HANDLE THEM WITHOUT HIDING THEM, IN AS NON POLEMICAL NON CONFRONTATIONAL MANNER AS POSSIBLE. AND PRESUMABLY MR SHULTZ IN HIS SPEECH HAS TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT A LOT OF FACTORS INCLUDING THE PUBLIC OPINION ON THE USA, AND CERTAIN SECTIONS OF IT, BUT I THINK THAT OVERALL ONE CANT/NOT ARGUE THAT SHULTZ THREW THE GAUNTLET DOWN AND SAID LETS GO AT BATTLE. QUITE THE CONTRARY OVERALL. NOW THERE WERE SOME COMMENTS YOU PICKED OUT ONE OF THEM THAT MAY CAUSE SOME IRRITATION, MAYBE MORE THAN IRRITATIONS. THERE ...7

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WAS ANOTHER REF TO THE INTERRUPTION OF THE TALKS AND A STATEMENT
WELL WE ALL KNOW NOW WHO IS REALLY INTERESTED IN PROGRESS.WELL
ARENT/NOT THESE LEGITIMATE DEBATORY POINTS?ONE HAS TO ASK
WHETHER ITS NECESSARY TO FORGET THE WORLD IF WE ARE GOING TO TALK.

Q:(KORING)IF I COULD STICK WITH THAT SUBJECT AND THE PARTITION
OF EUROPE,IT STRUCK ME THAT LAST NIGHT IF NATO MINS WERE HAPPY
ABOUT THE DECLARATION OF BRUSSELS,I CANT/NOT REMEMBER THE EXACT
WORDS BUT THERES A CLAUSE WHICH MAKES SPECIFIC REF TO LEGITIMACY
OF INTEREST OF THE SOVIET UNION(SSEA:SURE)AND SHULTZ TODAY
DIDNT/NOT USE THE WORD LEGITIMATE IN REF TO PARTIES OF EUROPE,
BUT SAID THAT THE USA DOESNT/NOT RECOGNIZE IT.

DPM/SSEA:IF YOU INTERPRET HIS STATEMENT TO MEAN THAT HE WANTS TO
DISMANTLE BOUNDARIES OF EUROPEAN STATES.DOES HE MEAN THAT?I
DONT/NOT THINK SO.

A:HE HAD A SPECIFIC REF TO GERMANY?

SSFA:HE TALKED ABOUT THE DIVISION AND THE BARRIERS IN EUROPE.
I TAKE IT FOR GRANTED THAT HE IS TALKING ABOUT BARRIERS
RELATING TO MOVEMENT OF IDEAS AND PEOPLES.OTHERWISE WHAT DOES IT
MEAN?SURELY HE IS NOT/NOT CONTESTING THE EXISTENCE OF THESE
SOVEREIGN STATES.

Q:(LAVOIE)WOULD YOU HAVE PREFERRED HIM NOT/NOT TO MENTION
SOMETHING LIKE THAT FROM A CDN VIEW?

DPM/SSEA:IM OF A MIXED VIEW ON THAT.I THINK IT WOULD BE NICE TO
SORT OF OBSCURE THESE HARD EDGES,BUT THERE IS NO/NO QUESTION THAT
THE HARD EDGES EXIST.IT MIGHT BE A MISTAKE TO TRY TO LULL US

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ALL TO THINK THAT THEY DONT/NOT EXIST BY NOT/NOT REFERRING TO THEM, AS I THINK IN A RATHER MODERATE WAY.

Q:(LAVOIE)BUT YOU WONT/NOT BE MAKING REFS TO THINGS LIKE THAT IN YOUR SPEECH?

DPM/SSEA:WELL YOU WAIT AND SEE.PROBABLY NOT/NOT I CERTAINLY WONT/NOT BE TALKING OF THIS QUESTION OF BARRIERS WITHIN EUROPE.

Q:(KORING)HOW ABOUT SHEER NEEDLING?THINGS LIKE WALLENBURG? HAS THAT GOT A PLACE IN THIS CONFERENCE?

DPM/SSEA:IVE TRIED TO DEAL WITH THAT.ITS MAINLY A TRIBUTE TO THE SWEDISH LOVE OF LIBERTY.YOU TAKE IT ON ITS FACE VALUE,ITS A TRIBUTE TO THE SWEDES.IF YOU WANT TO PROBE FURTHER YOU CAN DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS.

Q:(LAVOIE)HAVE WE MADE PROGRESS TODAY OR ARE WE AR THE SAME POINT WE WERE LAST NIGHT?

DPM/SSEA:LAST NIGHT WE KNOW DAMN WELL WE WERENT/NOT GOING TO TAKE DECISIONS TODAY.WE HAVENT/NOT TAKEN DECISIONS.I DONT/NOT THINK WEVE SLIPPED BACK.MAYBE AT THE END OF THE WEEK WELL BE ABLE TO MAKE AN ASSESSMENT.I GUESS MY OWN REACTION THAT MR CHEYSSON SPEAKING FOR THE EEC WAS QUITE MODERATE,MR SHULTZ WAS,WITH A LOT OF GOOD POINTS IN THE SPEECH,HE MADE SOME COMMENTS ABOUT EXISING SITUATIONS,ALRIGHT.SOME OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN WERE A BIT TOUGH,PARTICULARLY THE CZECH,THE GDR.SO DO WE GIVE UP?NOT/NOT AT ALL.I THINK WE PURSUE THE LINE WE DECIDED

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UPON AS AN ALLIANCE TO SEEK OR WE SAW AT BRUSSELS A RELATIONSHIP THAT IS BASED UPON EQUILIBRIUM, RECIPROCITY AND RESPECT FOR MUTAL SECURITY AND TRY AND MAKE PROGRESS HERE.

Q:(HANDLEMAN)ARE OTHER WESTERN MINS GOING TO GO INTO FIELD OF HUMAN RIGHTS CASES?IM THINKING PARTICULARLY TODAY OF THE PEACE MOVEMENT SAYING PEACE ACTIVISTIN THE EAST ARE IMPRISONED. IS THIS CONF A PLACE TO RAISE THESE ISSUES?

SSEA:WELL WEVE AGREED ON A MANDATE.I THINK WE OUGHT TO TRY TO STAY WITHIN THAT AND TRY TO ACHIEVE PROGRESS AND NOT/NOT TRY TO DO EVERYTHING AT THIS PARTICULAR CONFERENCE.

Q:IS IT RIGHT TO SAY THAT THE EAST IS STICKING TO ITS LINE ABOUT A NUCLEAR FREE ZONE AND NO/NO FIRST USE.THE GOALS OF THE EAST AND WEST DONT/NOT SEEM TO BE THE SAME?

SSEA:THERE SEEMS TO BE A LOG OF DECLARATORY POLICY IN THE SPEECH TODAY.I THINK WE HAVE TO DEAL WITH THOSE PROPOSALS,THEY ARE NOT/NOT NEW.THEY COME OUT OF THE PRAGUE DECLARATION EARLIER IN THE YEAR.A NON AGRESSIVE PACT,NO/NO USE OF FORCE,NO/NO FIRST USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS,ALL OF THESE ARE DECLARATORY POLICIES THAT MIGHT BE IMBEDDED IN A TREATY BUT I BELIEVE WE HAVE ON THE TABLE SOME VERY CONCRETE PROPOSALS.LETS GET AT THEM AND I PLEMENT THEM IF WE CAN.

Q:(MACDONALD)WERE THERE ANY INDICATION OF THE SORT OF DISCUSSION WITHIN THE ALLICANCE AT LAST NIGHTS DINNER THAT WERE BROUGHT INTO ...10

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THE OPEN AT THE MTG IN BRUSSELS ON THE WEEKEND WHEN MR SHULTZ
WAS ATTACKING AMERICAN POLICY.

DPM/SSFA:NO/NO.THERE WERE NO/NO DISCORDANT NOTES.IVE BEEN AT
MTGS WHEN THERE HAVE BEEN HEATED DEBATES,BUT AT BRUSSELS AND
LAST NIGHT THERE SEEMED TO BE VERY GREAT UNITY OF PURPOSE AND
A LOT OF CONFIDENCE THAT WE HAD DONE THE RIGHT THINGS.

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---TINDEMANS INITIATIVE

I HAD A CHANCE TO TALK TO MAWHINNEY ABOUT STUDY OF EAST:WEST
RELATIONS WHEN HE WAS HERE LAST WEEK, AND WILL BE TALKING TO
HERMAN ABOUT IT TOMORROW. WE HAVE HAD MANY DISCUSSIONS WITHIN
DELEGATION ABOUT STUDY THESE PAST FEW WEEKS. WE HAVE REFLECTED AT
LENGTH ON YOUR INSTRUCTIONS. THIS TELEGRAM SPRING FROM THESE
DISCUSSIONS. WHILE IT IS CONSISTENT WITH OUR GENERAL REPORTING,
IT IS PURELY PERSONAL; I WOULD NOT/NOT SAY THE IDEAS IN IT HAVE
THE SUPPORT OF EVERYONE IN DELEGATION. I LEAVE FURTHER CIRCULATION
TO YOU, AND WILL NOT/NOT BE DISAPPOINTED TO LEARN THAT YOU
HAVE DECIDED TO LIMIT OTTAWA AUDIENCE PRETTY SEVERELY. AS YOU
READ ON, YOU WILL SEE WHY.

2. MY FIRST CONCERN IS TO REASSURE YOU. I KNOW A DOCUMENT LIKE
SECRETARIATS OUTLINE MAKES YOUR HEART SINK. IT IS ALSO DIS-
COURAGING THAT OUR PROCEDURAL IDEAS HAVE GAINED SO LITTLE
SUPPORT. BUT IF WE HAVE LITTLE SUPPORT ON PROCEDURE, WE HAVE A
GOOD DEAL OF SUPPORT FOR SUBSTANCE OF OUR IDEAS ABOUT KIND OF
REPORT WE SHOULD BE AIMING AT. MAJORITY HERE REALIZE PERFECTLY WELL
THAT TIME IS LIMITED. THERE IS NO/NO STRONG INTEREST IN THRASHING
OLD STRAW. WE ARE PUSHING AGAINST AN OPEN DOOR WHEN WE ARGUE THAT

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PREVIOUS STUDIES SHOULD NOT/NOT BE REPEATED. MOST PEOPLE WANT ONLY MINIMUM SCENE-SETTING NEEDED TO PERMIT US COLLECTIVELY TO GET ON QUICKLY AND COHERENTLY TO DISCUSSING FUTURE. IN SHORT, THERE IS MORE COMMON SENSE AROUND THAN MAY SOMETIMES APPEAR.

3. FURTHERMORE, WE ARE TOLD DRAFTING WILL BE WORK OF ONE PEN, THAT OF JOHNSON OF POLITICAL DIRECTORATE. HE WILL BE WELL-KNOWN TO ALL OUR PEOPLE WHO HAVE TAKEN PART IN REGIONAL EXPERTS MTGS. DRAFTING OF REPORTS IN REGIONAL SERIES HAS BEEN LARGELY HIS WORK. THESE REPORTS HAVE EARNED INVARIABLE PRAISE WHEN THEY HAVE COME BEFORE COUNCIL. DANNENBRINGS DECISION TO CONFIDE THIS RESPONSIBILITY TO ONE GOOD DRAFTSMAN IS REASSURING.

4. THERE MAY BE, IN WSHDC OR ELSEWHERE, A FEW PEOPLE MORE INTERESTED IN SEEING STUDY BOG DOWN IN INCONSEQUENCE THAN IN PRODUCING RESULTS. NOR IS THAT THE ONLY POTENTIAL SOURCE OF DELAY: A FEW SERIOUS-MINDED AND DISINTERESTED PEOPLE IN DELEGATIONS, WHOSE MOTIVES ARE THE REVERSE OF SINISTER, HAVE ARGUED THAT A SERIOUS STUDY OF SO IMPORTANT A SUBJECT CANNOT/NOT CONCEIVABLY BE DONE PROPERLY IN TIME AVAILABLE. THEY MAINTAIN WE SHOULD BE THINKING OF PROCESS WHICH WOULD CONTINUE AFTER MAY MINISTERIAL MTG. BUT MAJORITY SEEM CLEARLY COMMITTED TO PRODUCING SOMETHING USEFUL BY MAY.

5. AT THIS POINT, I WOULD LIKE TO DEPART INTO HERESY. I DO NOT/NOT IN FACT ATTACH MUCH IMPORTANCE TO THIS STUDY. LET ME EXPLAIN. I HEARD TINDMANS PROPOSE IT AT DEC MINISTERIAL MTG. I HAVE HEARD BELGIAN PERMREP EXPOUND THE ORIGINAL IDEA CONFIDENTIALLY IN

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PAGE THREE YBGRB016 CONF

COUNCIL AT GREAT LENGTH. I READ WHAT TINDEMANS SAID BY WAY OF PUBLIC EXPLANATION AT LAST WEEKS GEORGETOWN CONF HERE.

IT IS ALL GOOD STUFF, BUT IT IS ALL MOTHERHOOD. I DO NOT/NOT HAVE A SENSE THAT AUTHORS OF IDEA HAVE MUCH BETTER IDEA THAN ANYBODY ELSE OF WHAT IT IS THEY WANT, BEYOND RITUAL PIETIES. YOU WILL BY NOW HAVE RECEIVED TINDEMANS SPEECH AND CAN JUDGE FOR YOURSELF WHETHER I AM BEING TOO HARSH.

6. I HAVE ALSO READ YOUR INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY. THIS INCLUDES READING BETWEEN THE LINES. WHAT I HAVE UNDERSTOOD - YOU WILL CORRECT ME IF I AM WRONG - IS THAT PEOPLE IN OTTAWA ARE NOT/NOT REALLY INTERESTED IN ANALYSING EAST-WEST RELATIONS CONFIDENTIALLY AMONG EXPERTS; THEY ARE INTERESTED IN PRODUCING SOME KIND OF SHORT, WELL-WRITTEN DOCUMENT FOR PUBLIC CONSUMPTION. YOU HAVE RAISED POSSIBILITY THAT ALLIANCE MAY NEED TO THINK OF A NEW SET OF PRINCIPLES, BUT YOU HAVE ALSO STRESSED NEED TO GET DOWN TO PRACTICAL TASKS. SETTING OUT PRINCIPLES AND DEFINING TASKS ARE TWO DIFFERENT THINGS; WHAT IS IMPORTANT WILL BE TO ENSURE CONSISTENCY.

7. BUT WHETHER WE ARE TALKING ABOUT PRINCIPLES OR ABOUT TASKS, MY IMPRESSION IS THAT THE CDN GOVT KNOWS ITS OWN MIND ALREADY. IN PRACTICE, WE ARE NOT/NOT WAITING FOR NATO TO TELL US WHAT OUR TASKS ARE IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS, NOR ARE WE IN MUCH DOUBT ABOUT PRINCIPLES THAT WILL GUIDE OUR ACTION. IN CONTRIBUTING TO STUDY, WHAT WE WILL BE TRYING TO DO IS RATHER TO ENSURE THAT ITS

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PRESCRIPTIONS JUSTIFY ACTIONS WE FULLY INTEND TO TAKE ANYWAY.
ADD TO THIS YOUR INDICATION THAT YOU CAN LAY HANDS ON ADDITIONAL
MANPOWER TO HELP WITH THIS WORK, AND CYNICAL BUT REALISTIC CONCLU-
SION EMERGES: WE SHOULD STOP FUSSING ABOUT HOW THE STUDY GET DONE;
OR BEYOND A CERTAIN POINT EVEN ABOUT WHAT GOES IN IT OR WHETHER
IT CAN BE DONE PROPERLY BY TIME OF MAY MINISTERIAL MTG. INSTEAD,
I RECOMMEND YOU TAKE YOUR EXTRA MANPOWER AND ASSIGN IT RIGHT NOW
THE TASK OF ANSWERING THE QUESTION QUOTE WHAT KIND OF PUBLIC
DOCUMENT DO WE WANT TO SEE EMERGE FROM THE MAY MTG? UNQUOTE -
AND PREPARING A DRAFT ACCORDINGLY.

8. SOME PEOPLE HERE ARE RELUCTANT AT THIS STAGE TO TALK ABOUT PUBLIC
DOCUMENT. THEY WANT, IN CORRECT AND CONVENTIONAL WAY, TO COMPLETE
CONFIDENTIAL STUDY FIRST, AND THEN DRAFT AN UNCLASSIFIED VERSION CONSISTENT
WITH IT. BUT EVERYBODY KNOWS AT THE BACK OF HIS MIND THAT WHAT WE
HAVE TO PRODUCE IN THE END IS NOT/NOT A LONG CONFIDENTIAL STUDY
BUT A SHORT PUBLIC DOCUMENT. EXACTLY THE SAME THING HAPPENED AT
TIME OF HARMEL REPORT. HARMEL REPORT ITSELF IS SIMPLY TIP OF AN
ICEBERG OF UNPUBLISHED STUDIES. I THINK OUR ANONYMOUS DRAFTSMAN
SHOULD BE SET TO WORK TO PRODUCE A 2,000-WORD PUBLIC DOCUMENT
NOW. AT RIGHT MOMENT, WE SHOULD BE READY TO PRODUCE THIS LIKE A
RABBIT OUT OF A HAT. IN SHORT, I AM ARGUING FOR WILLIAMSBURG
GAMBIT.

9. THIS MAY SEEM A BIT LIGHT-HEARTED, BUT I AM PREPARED TO DEFEND
MYSELF. WHAT, AFTER ALL, ARE THE PRACTICAL TASKS YOU INSIST ALLIANCE
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SHOULD BE GETTING DOWN TO?PRESUMABLY THEY CONSTITUTE THE FAMILIAR LIST OF MULTILATERAL AND BILATERAL HEADACHES.SO FAR AS MULTILATERAL TASKS ARE CONCERNED,DO WE NEED ANOTHER EAST-WEST STUDY TO TELL US WHERE WE SHOULD BE GOING ON START,INF,MBFR,CDE, AFGHANISTAN AND POLAND?ARE THERE ANY IMPORTANT MULTILATERAL TASKS APPROPRIATE FOR DISCUSSION IN THE NATO FORUM THAT ARE NOT/NOT INCLUDED IN THIS LIST?AS TO BILATERAL TASKS,DO WE NEED AN EAST-WEST STUDY TO TELL US THAT WE SHOULD GO ON TRYING TO GET THE PM TO MOSCO TO SEE ANDROPOV,TO SELL OUR WHEAT,TO REVIVE OUR EXCHANGE PROGRAMS TO EXTENT IT MAKES SENSE TO DO SO AND TO MAKE SOME DEAL WITH THE POLES TO RE-SCHEDULE THEIR DEBTS?ARE THERE ANY IMPORTANT BILATERAL TASKS THAT ARE NOT/NOT INCLUDED IN THIS LIST?IF YOU HAVE IDEAS THAT GO FAR BEYOND THESE TWO LISTS,THEN I HAVE MISUNDERSTOOD YOU AND AM BADLY IN NEED OF HEARING FROM YOU WHAT YOU THINK ARE THE PRACTICAL TASKS WE SHOULD BE URGING ALLIANCE TO UNDERTAKE.ON THE OTHER HAND,IF YOUR MULTILATERAL AND BILATERAL LISTS ARE MORE OR LESS THE SAME AS MINE,YOU MAY FIND MY LOGIC ABOUT WHERE WE SHOULD PLACE OUR PRIORITIES IN THE EAST-WEST STUDY PERSUASIVE

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